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First Nations Information Governance Centre
Le Centre de gouvernance de l'information des Premières Nations

First Nations Regional Early Childhood, Education and Employment Survey (FNREEES)

Adult Questionnaire
18+

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Adult Questionnaire

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FNREEES Adult Survey (18+)
(Education and Employment Component)

Domain	Question number	Question	Response items	Comments/Skips
Demographics	INTRO	I would now like to ask you some questions about yourself.		
DOB	DI1a DI1b DI1c	What is your date of birth?	Day: ____ Month: ____ Year: ____ DK RF	Drop down for each day, month, year
Age	DI2	What is your age?	Age in years (MIN: 17) (MAX: 110)	
Gender	DI3	Are you male or female?	1. Male 2. Female	
Residence	RES1	What province/ territory do you live in?	1. Alberta 2. British Columbia 3. Manitoba 4. New Brunswick 5. Newfoundland 6. Northwest Territories 7. Nova Scotia 8. Ontario 9. Prince Edward Island 10. Quebec 11. Saskatchewan 12. Yukon 88 DK 99 RF	IF RES1=88,99 then go to RES3
	RES2a	What First Nations community do you currently live in?	Create drop down by Region (based on sampling plan)	IF RES2a ne 'other' then RES3

Domain	Question number	Question	Response items	Comments/Skips
	RES2b	Open-ended community name	If 'other'	Dropdown of community sampling frame, If other than open-ended
	RES3	Have you ever lived outside of a First Nations community?	1 Yes 2 No 88 DK 99 RF	
Household composition	HC_INTRO	The next section is about the people who currently live in this household		
	HC1	Including yourself, how many adults 18 years and over currently live in this household the majority of the time?	Drop down (min: 1 and max: 25)	
	HC2	How many children or youth under the age of 18 live in this household the majority of the time?	Drop down (Min:0 and max:25) 888 DK 999 RF	After HC2 put in a skip : If HC1 = 1 and HC2 = 0, DK, RF, then skip HC3
	HC3	What members of your family and other people live in this household the majority of the time? Mark all that apply	01 Spouse (husband/wife) 02 Common-law partner 03 Mother 04 Father 05 Son/Daughter 06 Brother/Sister 07 Foster father/mother 08 Foster son/daughter 09 Grandfather/mother (include great-grandfather/mother) 10 Grandson/granddaughter 11 In-law 12 Uncle/Aunt 13 Other related 14 Unrelated DK, RF	
	HC4	How many rooms are there in your home? NOTE: Include kitchen, bedrooms, living rooms and finished	Drop down (min: 1 and max: 20)	

Domain	Question number	Question	Response items	Comments/Skips
		basement rooms. Do not count bathrooms, halls, laundry rooms and attached sheds.		
Marital status	MS1	What is your marital status? Are you... ?	1. Married 2. Living common-law 3. Widowed 4. Separated 5. Divorced 6. Single/never married 88 DK 99 RF	
Parenting	CH_INTRO	The following questions are about children.		
	CH1	How many children have you ever given birth to or fathered?	Drop-down (MIN:0, MAX:20) DK, RF	IF CH1=88,99 then go to LAN_INTRO If CH1=0, then LAN_INTRO If > 0, then NEXT
	CH2	At what age did you have your first child?	Drop-down (MIN: 11, MAX: 99) 8888 DK 9999 RF	
Language	LAN_INTRO	Now I would like to ask some questions about your knowledge and use of First Nations languages.		Go to LAN1
	LAN1	Do you have any knowledge of a First Nations language (even if only a few words)?	1 Yes 2 No 88 DK 99 RF	If LAN1=2, then LAN7_INTRO If LAN1=1, then LAN2 IF LAN1=88,99 then LAN14
	LAN2	Which First Nations language do you know the best (even if only a few words)?	Open-ended (for piping options)	Any response LAN3

Domain	Question number	Question	Response items	Comments/Skips
	LAN3	How would you rate your ability to understand (when someone speaks to you) in _____?	5 Very well (Fluent) 4 Relatively well (Intermediate) 3 With effort (Basic) 2 Only a few words 1 Cannot understand 88 DK 99 RF	_____ = insert First Nations language from LAN2 Any response LAN4
	LAN4	How would you rate your ability to speak in _____?	5 Very well (Fluent) 4 Relatively well (Intermediate) 3 With effort (Basic) 2 Only a few words 1 Cannot speak 88 DK 99 RF	Any response LAN5
	LAN5	How would you rate your ability to read in _____?	5 Very well (Fluent) 4 Relatively well (Intermediate) 3 With effort (Basic) 2 Only a few words 1 Cannot read 88 DK 99 RF	Any response LAN6
	LAN6	How would you rate your ability to write in _____?	5 Very well (Fluent) 4 Relatively well (Intermediate) 3 With effort (Basic) 2 Only a few words 1 Cannot write 88 DK 99 RF	Any response LAN7_INTRO
Language Importance	LAN7_INTRO	Please rate how important each of the following are to you .		
	LAN7	Understanding a First Nations language?	4 Very important 3 Somewhat important 2 A Little important 1 Not important	Any response LAN8

Domain	Question number	Question	Response items	Comments/Skips
			88 DK 99 RF	
	LAN8	Speaking a First Nations language?	4 Very important 3 Somewhat important 2 A Little important 1 Not important 88 DK 99 RF	Any response LAN9
	LAN9	Reading a First Nations language?	4 Very important 3 Somewhat important 2 A Little important 1 Not important 88 DK 99 RF	Any response LAN10
	LAN10	Writing a First Nations language?	4 Very important 3 Somewhat important 2 A Little important 1 Not important 88 DK 99 RF	If LAN1=2, then go to LAN13 Otherwise go to LAN11
	LAN11	Who helps (or helped) you learn/improve your First Nations language? Mark all that apply	1. No one 2. Spouse/common-law partner 3. Friends 4. Siblings 5. Children 6. Parents/guardians 7. Grandparents 8. Other family members (aunts/uncles, etc.) 9. Teachers/Other school staff 10. Knowledge holder 11. Elder 12. Community members 13. Other, specify	If “no one” is selected no other option should be selected. If LAN11=2...12, 88, 99 go to LAN12 If LAN11=13 “Other” then go to specify

Domain	Question number	Question	Response items	Comments/Skips
			88 DK 99 RF	
	LAN12	How satisfied are you with your knowledge of your First Nations language?	4 Very satisfied 3 Somewhat satisfied 2 A little satisfied 1 Not at all satisfied 88 DK 99 RF	LAN12= 1, 2, 3 go to LAN13 If LAN12=4, DK, RF go to LAN14
	LAN13	What is standing in the way of you learning or improving your knowledge of a First Nations language? (Mark all that apply)	1. No First Nations language classes available 2. No one available to teach me the language 3. No one to practice my First Nations language with 4. Not motivated enough 5. Too busy 6. Transportation difficulties (not easy to get to) 7. Worried about what friends might say/think 8. Cost is too high 9. Not interested 10. Other, specify 88 DK 99 RF	If LAN13=1...99, 88, 99 go to LAN14 If LAN13=10 "other" then please specify
	LAN14	Which language do you use most often in daily life?	1 English 2 French 3 First Nations Language- specify 4 Other 88 DK 99 RF	If LAN14=3 then please specify language Otherwise go to LAN15
	LAN15	How often are you exposed (i.e. listening or engaging in conversations) to a First Nations language at home?	4 All of the time 3 Most of the time 2 Some of the time 1 None of the time 88 DK 99 RF	Any response LAN16

Domain	Question number	Question	Response items	Comments/Skips
	LAN16	Not including school/work, how often are you exposed (i.e. listening or engaging in conversations) to a First Nations language in your community?	4 All of the time 3 Most of the time 2 Some of the time 1 None of the time 88 DK 99 RF	Any response LAN17
	LAN17	What is the first language that your mother or female guardian learned at home in childhood (i.e., mother-tongue)?	1 English 2 French 3 First Nations Language- specify 4 Other 88 DK 99 RF	If LAN17=3 then please specify language Otherwise go to LAN18
	LAN18	What is the first language that your father or male guardian learned at home in childhood (i.e., mother-tongue)?	1 English 2 French 3 First Nations Language- specify 4 Other 88 DK 99 RF	If LAN18=3 then please specify language Otherwise go to LAN19
	LAN19	What is the first language that you learned at home in childhood (i.e., mother-tongue)?	1 English 2 French 3 First Nations Language-specify 4 Other 88 DK 99 RF	If LAN19=3 then please specify language Otherwise go to TT1
Traditional teachings	TT1	How important is it to you that you know and learn about the traditional teachings of your people (e.g. beliefs, values, medicines, practices, ceremonies, stories, songs, activities)?	4 Very important 3 Somewhat important 2 A Little important 1 Not important 88 DK 99 RF	Any response TT2
	TT2	Who helps (or helped) you learn about traditional teachings	1. No one	If TT2=1 “no one” nothing

Domain	Question number	Question	Response items	Comments/Skips
		(e.g. beliefs, values, medicines, practices, ceremonies, stories, songs, activities)? Mark all that apply	2. Spouse/common-law partner 3. Friends 4. Siblings 5. Children 6. Parents/guardians 7. Grandparents 8. Other family members (aunts/uncles, etc.) 9. Teachers/Other school staff 10. Knowledge holder 11. Elder 12. Community members 13. Other, specify 88 DK 99 RF	else can be selected. If TT2=13 “other” then please specify Otherwise go to TT3
	TT3	How satisfied are you with your knowledge of traditional teachings (e.g. beliefs, values, medicines, practices, ceremonies, stories, songs, activities)?	4 Very satisfied 3 Somewhat satisfied 2 A little satisfied 1 Not at all satisfied 88 DK 99 RF	If TT3=1,2,3 then go to TT4 If TT3=4, DK, RF then go to HK1
	TT4	What prevents you from gaining a greater knowledge of traditional teachings (e.g. beliefs, values, medicines, practices, ceremonies, stories, songs, activities)? (Mark all that apply)	1. No one available to teach me 2. Not motivated enough 3. Too busy 4. Transportation difficulties (not easy to get to) 5. Worried about what others might say/think 6. Cost is too high 7. Other, specify 88 DK 99 RF	If TT4=7 “other” then please specify Otherwise go to HK1
Historical Knowledge	HK1	How much do you know about the history of your people?	4 A lot 3 Some 2 A little 1 Nothing 88 DK 99 RF	Any response HK2

Domain	Question number	Question	Response items	Comments/Skips
	HK2	How much do you know about the inherent rights of your people (e.g. territory rights, treaty rights, etc.)?	4 A lot 3 Some 2 A little 1 Nothing 88 DK 99 RF	Any response HK3
	HK3	How much do you know about the history of Indian Residential Schooling?	4 A lot 3 Some 2 A little 1 Nothing 88 DK 99 RF	Any response EDU_INTRO
EDUCATION STATUS	EDU_INTRO	The next few questions ask about your education		
	EDU1	What is the highest grade of elementary or high school that you ever completed? NOTE: Please include completion through an upgrading or high school equivalency program such as General Educational Development (GED) or Adult Basic Education (ABE). For Quebec: Please do not include Secondary School Vocational Education	1. No schooling 2. Kindergarten 3. Grades 1 to 5 4. Grade 6 5. Grade 7 / Quebec: Secondary I 6. Grade 8 / Quebec: Secondary II 7. Grade 9 / Quebec: Secondary III / Manitoba: Senior 1 8. Grade 10 / Newfoundland and Labrador: Level I / Quebec: Secondary IV / Manitoba: Senior 2 9. Grade 11 / Newfoundland and Labrador: Level II / Quebec: Secondary V / Manitoba: Senior 3 10. Grade 12 / Newfoundland and Labrador: Level III / Manitoba: Senior 4 11. Grade 13 12. High school completion through an upgrading or a high school equivalency program 13. Home schooled DK, RF	IF EDU1= 1 go EMP_1INTRO IF EDU1= 13 go to EDU1a; otherwise go to EDU1b
	EDU1a	Have you ever attended an elementary or high school?	1 Yes 2 No 88 DK	Any response go to EMP_1INTRO

Domain	Question number	Question	Response items	Comments/Skips
			99 RF	
	EDU1b	Did you complete a Quebec Secondary School Vocational education?	1 Yes 2 No 88 DK 99 RF	IF EDU1b=1 or EDU1=9, 10, 11 go to EDU4a IF EDU1= 2-8 go to EDU2 IF EDU1= 12 go to EDU4e IF EDU1= DK,RF, then EDU4a
	EDU2	Are you currently attending high school or an upgrading or high school equivalency program such as General Educational Development (GED) or Adult Basic Education (ABE)?	1 Yes, high school (including secondary school vocational education) 2 Yes, an upgrading or high school equivalency program 3 No 88 DK 99 RF	If EDU2 = 1, then NEXT If EDU2 = 2, then EDU5 If EDU2 = 3, then EDU4b DK,RF, then EDU_END
	EDU3	What grade or level are you currently in?	1 Grades 1-5 2 Grade 6 3 Grade 7 / Quebec: Secondary I 4 Grade 8 / Quebec: Secondary II 5 Grade 9 / Quebec: Secondary III /Manitoba: Senior 1 6 Grade 10 / Newfoundland and Labrador: Level I / Quebec: Secondary IV / Manitoba: Senior 2 7 Grade 11 / Newfoundland and Labrador: Level II / Quebec: Secondary V / Manitoba: Senior 3 8 Grade 12 / Newfoundland and Labrador: Level III / Manitoba: Senior 4 88 DK 99 RF	Any response, go to EDU_END
	EDU3_QC	What grade or level are you currently in?	1 Grades 1-5 2 Grade 6 3 Grade 7 / Quebec: Secondary I 4 Grade 8 / Quebec: Secondary II 5 Grade 9 / Quebec: Secondary III /Manitoba: Senior 1 6 Grade 10 / Newfoundland and Labrador: Level I /	

Domain	Question number	Question	Response items	Comments/Skips
			Quebec: Secondary IV / Manitoba: Senior 2 7 Grade 11 / Newfoundland and Labrador: Level II / Quebec: Secondary V / Manitoba: Senior 3 8 Grade 12 / Newfoundland and Labrador: Level III / Manitoba: Senior 4 9 Quebec: Secondary School Vocational Education 88 DK 99 RF 1	
	EDU4a	Did you complete a high school diploma? NOTE: Please do NOT include completion through an upgrading or high school equivalency program such as General Educational Development (GED) or Adult Basic Education (ABE). For Quebec: This includes a high school diploma of vocational studies (DVS) or a "Secondary school diploma (SSD)"	2 Yes 3 No 88 DK 99 RF	IF EDU4a = 1, then EDU4d If EDU4a = 2, 88, 99, then EDU4b
	EDU4b	Have you successfully completed an upgrading or high school equivalency program such as General Educational Development (GED) or Adult Basic Education (ABE)?	1 Yes 2 No 88 DK 99 RF	If EDU4b = 1, then EDU4e If EDU4b = 2, 88, 99, then follow condition statement below
	EDU4c	Are you currently attending high school or an upgrading or high school equivalency program such as General Educational Development (GED) or Adult Basic Education (ABE)? For Quebec: This includes a high school diploma of vocational studies (DVS) or a "Secondary school diploma (SSD)"	1 Yes, high school 2 Yes, an upgrading or high school equivalency program 3 No 88 DK 99 RF	If EDU4c =1, then EDU_END If EDU4c=2, then EDU5 Otherwise, EDU_END
	EDU4d	How old were you when you successfully completed a high school diploma?	(MIN:14) (MAX: 90) 888 DK 999 RF	Any response → EDU END

Domain	Question number	Question	Response items	Comments/Skips
	EDU4e	How old were you when you successfully completed an upgrading or high school equivalency program such as General Educational Development (GED) or Adult Basic Education (ABE)?	(MIN:14) (MAX: 90) 888 DK 99 9 RF	Any response = NEXT
	EDU5	Where are you attending/ where did you attend an upgrading or high school equivalency program such as General Educational Development (GED) or Adult Basic Education (ABE)? If EDU2=2 or EDU4c=2, then present tense "Where are you attending" If EDU4b=1, then past tense "Where did you attend"	1. At a community centre 2. At a regular high school 3. At an adult high school (including an alternative school) 4. Through correspondence courses or some other form of distance education (including on-line learning) 5. At an Indigenous Institution 6. Through some other method – Specify 88 DK 99 RF	Any response = NEXT
	EDU5a	What was the MAIN reason you attended upgrading ((e.g., General Educational Development (GED) or Adult Basic Education (ABE)))? Select one	1 Family member (spouse, child, parent/guardian, grandparent, etc.) encouraged me 2 Friends encouraged me 3 Realized value of education /Wanted a diploma 4 Paid to go back to school /Government incentive 5 Couldn't get a (good) job 6 Found better/different school 7 Other – Specify 88 DK 99 RF	Any response go to CONDITION STATEMENT below
	DO1	Did you ever drop-out of elementary or high school?	1 Yes 2 No 88 DK 99 RF	IF DO1 = 1, then D02 IF DO1= 2, 88, 99, then DO_END
	DO2	How many times did you drop-out of elementary or high school?	_____(MIN: 1) (MAX: 10) 88 DK 99 RF	If EDU2=1 or EDU4c=1 (yes, high school) then go to D03a condition
	DO3	Did you ever return to elementary or high school after dropping out?	1 Yes 2 No 88 DK	Any response = NEXT

Domain	Question number	Question	Response items	Comments/Skips
			99 RF	
	DO3a_B1	<p>What was/were your reason(s) for dropping out?</p> <p>Mark all that apply</p>	<p>1. Bored / Not interested</p> <p>2. Problems with school work</p> <p>3. Problems with teachers</p> <p>4. Kicked out / Expelled / Suspended</p> <p>5. Missing a few credits / Not worth continuing</p> <p>6. Peers / School climate (bullying)</p> <p>7. Prejudice / Racism</p> <p>8. Own health</p> <p>9. Pregnant / Caring for own child</p> <p>10. Problems at home</p> <p>11. Accident / Injury</p> <p>12. Disability</p> <p>13. Mental health issues</p> <p>14. Alcohol / Drug problems / Addictions</p> <p>15. Moved</p> <p>16. Had to work / Money problems</p> <p>17. Wanted to work</p> <p>18. To help with traditional activities (such as harvesting, hunting, fishing, gathering wood)/ Out on the land</p> <p>19. Other-Specify</p> <p>88 DK</p> <p>99 RF</p>	<p>If more than one response, then NEXT</p> <p>If only one response, DK, RF, go to DO_END</p>
	DO3b_B1	What was the MAIN reason you dropped out of school?	<p>1 Bored / Not interested</p> <p>2 Problems with school work</p> <p>3 Problems with teachers</p> <p>4 Kicked out / Expelled / Suspended</p> <p>5 Missing a few credits / Not worth continuing</p> <p>6 Peers / School climate (bullying)</p> <p>7 Prejudice / Racism</p> <p>8 Own health</p> <p>9 Pregnant / Caring for own child</p> <p>10 Problems at home</p> <p>11 Accident / Injury</p> <p>12 Disability</p> <p>13 Mental health issues</p> <p>14 Alcohol / Drug problems / Addictions</p> <p>15 Moved</p>	Any response = DO_END

Domain	Question number	Question	Response items	Comments/Skips
			16 Had to work / Money problems 17 Wanted to work 18 To help with traditional activities (such as harvesting, hunting, fishing, gathering wood)/ Out on the land 19 Other-Specify 88 DK 99 RF	
		Drop-out: Block 2 (more than once) If DO2 > 1, then DO3a_B2		
	DO3a_B2	What were/was your reason(s) for dropping out? Mark all that apply	1. Bored / Not interested 2. Problems with school work 3. Problems with teachers 4. Kicked out / Expelled / Suspended 5. Missing a few credits / Not worth continuing 6. Peers / School climate (bullying) 7. Prejudice / Racism 8. Own health 9. Pregnant / Caring for own child 10. Problems at home 11. Accident / Injury 12. Disability 13. Mental health issues 14. Alcohol / Drug problems / Addictions 15. Moved 16. Had to work / Money problems 17. Wanted to work 18. To help with traditional activities (such as harvesting, hunting, fishing, gathering wood)/ Out on the land 19. Other-Specify 88 DK 99 RF	Any response = NEXT DK,RF = DO_END

Domain	Question number	Question	Response items	Comments/Skips
	DO3b_B2	Thinking of the <i>first time</i> you dropped out of school, what was the MAIN reason?	1 Bored / Not interested 2 Problems with school work 3 Problems with teachers 4 Kicked out / Expelled / Suspended 5 Missing a few credits / Not worth continuing 6 Peers / School climate (bullying) 7 Prejudice / Racism 8 Own health 9 Pregnant / Caring for own child 10 Problems at home 11 Accident / Injury 12 Disability 13 Mental health issues 14 Alcohol / Drug problems / Addictions 15 Moved 16 Had to work / Money problems 17 Wanted to work 18 To help with traditional activities (such as harvesting, hunting, fishing, gathering wood)/ Out on the land 19 Other-Specify 88 DK 99 RF	Any response = NEXT
	DO3c_B2	Thinking of the <i>last time</i> you dropped out of school, what was the MAIN reason?	1 Bored / Not interested 2 Problems with school work 3 Problems with teachers 4 Kicked out / Expelled / Suspended 5 Missing a few credits / Not worth continuing 6 Peers / School climate (bullying) 7 Prejudice / Racism 8 Own health 9 Pregnant / Caring for own child 10 Problems at home 11 Accident / Injury 12 Disability 13 Mental health issues 14 Alcohol / Drug problems / Addictions 15 Moved 16 Had to work / Money problems	Any response = NEXT

Domain	Question number	Question	Response items	Comments/Skips
			17 Wanted to work 18 To help with traditional activities (such as harvesting, hunting, fishing, gathering wood)/ Out on the land 19 Other-Specify 88 DK 99 RF	
	RT1	What was/were the reason(s) you returned to school? (Mark all that apply)	1. Parent(s)/guardian(s) suggested I return 2. Friends suggested I return 3. Realized value of education /Wanted a diploma 4. Paid to go back to school /Government incentive 5. Couldn't get a (good) job 6. Was allowed back 7. Found better/different school 8. Other – Specify 88 DK 99 RF	Any responses then RT_END
Part A ECD attendance	ES2A_INTRO	The next few questions ask about the schools that you have attended or are currently attending.		
	ES2A_Q01A	Did you attend an early childhood development or preschool program?	1 Yes 2 No 88 DK 99 RF	If ES2A_Q01A = 1 then NEXT If ES2A_Q01= 2, 88, 99, then ES2A_Q02A
	ES2A_Q01B	Was this program designed for First Nations children?	1 Yes 2 No 88 DK 99 RF	Any response then ES2A_Q02A

Domain	Question number	Question	Response items	Comments/Skips
	ES2A_Q01C	Are you currently attending a Quebec Secondary School Vocational Education?	1. Yes 2. No 88 DK 99 RF	Any response next
Changing schools	ES2A_Q02A	Up to and including your current grade, how many times have you changed schools? NOTE: Please include preschool and kindergarten, elementary school, high school, as well as traditional, alternative, vocational, adult high schools, etc.	1 0 2 1 3 2 4 3 5 4 6 5 7 6 8 7 9 8 10 9 11 10 or more 88 DK 99 RF	If ES2A_Q02A = 2...11, then NEXT If ES2A_Q02A = 1, 88, 99, then ES2A_Q03.
	ES2A_Q02B	How many of these school changes were for reasons other than a regular progression through the school system (e.g., preschool to kindergarten or kindergarten to grade 1)?	1 0 2 1 3 2 4 3 5 4 6 5 7 6 8 7 9 8 10 9 11 10 or more 88 DK 99 RF	If ES2A_Q02B = 2-11, then NEXT If ES2A_Q02B = 1, 88, 99 then ES2A_Q03
	ES2A_Q02C	For your last change in schools, what was the MAIN reason for changing schools? NOTE: Include reasons for changes other than a regular	1 Behavioral related issues (e.g., Peer/teacher interaction issues, expelled) 2 Problems with teachers 3 Problems with other students (e.g., bullying)	All responses, go to NEXT

Domain	Question number	Question	Response items	Comments/Skips
		<p>progression through the school system</p> <p>Please select one.</p>	<p>4 Learning related issues (i.e., Marks too low, learning needs not being met)</p> <p>5 Content related issues (e.g., wanted a specific program)</p> <p>6 Quality related issues (i.e., concerns about the standards and quality of teaching)</p> <p>7 Cultural related issues (e.g., school not supportive of First Nations culture)</p> <p>8 Difficult to get to</p> <p>9 Family moved</p> <p>10 Change in family structure (e.g., separation, divorce)</p> <p>11 School closure</p> <p>12 Concerns about safety at school</p> <p>13 Other – Specify</p> <p>88 DK</p> <p>99 RF</p>	
School location	ES2A_Q03	In order to attend an elementary or high school have you ever needed to live away from home?	<p>1 Yes</p> <p>2 No</p> <p>88 DK</p> <p>99 RF</p>	All responses, then NEXT
	ES2A_Q04A	<p>Have you ever attended an elementary or high school located outside of a First Nations community?</p> <p>NOTE: Please include preschool and kindergarten.</p>	<p>1 Yes</p> <p>2 No</p> <p>88 DK</p> <p>99 RF</p>	<p>IF ES2A_Q04A =1, then NEXT</p> <p>IF ES2A_Q04A= 2, 88, 99, then ES2A_Q05_INTRO.</p>
	ES2A_Q04B	<p>Which grades?</p> <p>Mark all that apply.</p>	<p>1. Kindergarten</p> <p>2. Grades 1 to 5</p> <p>3. Grade 6</p> <p>4. Grade 7 / Quebec: Secondary I</p> <p>5. Grade 8 / Quebec: Secondary II</p> <p>6. Grade 9 / Quebec: Secondary III /Manitoba: Senior 1</p> <p>7. Grade 10 / Newfoundland and Labrador: Level I / Quebec: Secondary IV / Manitoba: Senior 2</p> <p>8. Grade 11 / Newfoundland and Labrador: Level II / Quebec: Secondary V / Manitoba: Senior 3</p> <p>9. Grade 12 / Newfoundland and Labrador: Level III / Manitoba: Senior 4</p> <p>10. Quebec: Secondary School Vocational Education</p>	Any response, then NEXT

Domain	Question number	Question	Response items	Comments/Skips
			11. Grade 13 88 DK 99 RF	
	ES2A_Q04C	What was/were the reason(s) for not attending an elementary or high school located in a First Nations community (on-reserve)? Mark all that apply	1. No school 2. No school available for your grade 3. On a waiting list 4. Poor quality 5. Convenience 6. Other, specify 88 DK 99 RF	Any response, then NEXT
	ES2AQ04CTXT	Other, specify	Text field	
Commute	ES2A_Q05_INTRO	Thinking of this last year in school...		Go to ES2A_Q05
	ES2A_Q05	How often do you have a reliable way of getting to school?	4 All of the time 3 Most of the time 2 Some of the time 1 None of the time 88 DK 99 RF	Any response, then NEXT
	ES2A_Q06	How do you typically get to school? Mark all that apply	1. Public transit 2. School bus 3. Walk/Bicycle 4. Drive myself (e.g., car, truck, ATV) 5. Passenger (e.g., car, truck, ATV) 6. Other- specify 88 DK 99 RF	Any response, then NEXT
	ES2A_Q07	On average, how many minutes does it take you to get to school (one-way)?	_____ minutes(MIN: 0) (MAX: 200) 888 DK 999 RF	Any response, then NEXT

Domain	Question number	Question	Response items	Comments/Skips
First Nation teacher	ES2A_Q08	Are any of your teachers First Nations?	1 Yes 2 No 88 DK 99 RF	Any response, then NEXT
Language in school	ES2A_Q09_INTRO	The next few questions ask about First Nations languages at elementary and high school (include preschool and kindergarten).		Go to ES2A_Q09A
	ES2A_Q09A	Have you ever been taught a First Nations language at school?	1 Yes 2 No 88 DK 99 RF	IF ES2A_Q09A = 1, then NEXT If ES2A_Q09A = 2, 88, 99, then ES2A_Q10
	ES2A_Q09B	Which grades? Select all that apply.	1. Nursery School or Preschool 2. Kindergarten 3. Grade 1 4. Grade 2 5. Grade 3 6. Grade 4 7. Grade 5 8. Grade 6 9. Grade 7 / Quebec: Secondary I 10. Grade 8 / Quebec: Secondary II 11. Grade 9 / Quebec: Secondary III / Manitoba: Senior 1 12. Grade 10 / Newfoundland and Labrador: Level I / Quebec: Secondary IV / Manitoba: Senior 2 13. Grade 11 / Newfoundland and Labrador: Level II / Quebec: Secondary V / Manitoba: Senior 3 14. Grade 12 / Newfoundland and Labrador: Level III / Manitoba: Senior 4 15. Quebec: Secondary School Vocational Education 16. Grade 13 88 DK 99 RF	All responses, then NEXT Except if ES2A_Q09B = DK,RF, then ES2A_Q10

Domain	Question number	Question	Response items	Comments/Skips
	ES2A_Q09C	For each grade/level selected above, what was the level of immersion? NOTE: Full immersion means that your core subjects (e.g., science, math, and social studies) are taught in a First Nations language.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Full immersion In First Nations language class only In other classes taught in First Nations language (more than just a language class) 88 DK 99 RF	Ask categorical grid for each grade: Full Immersion, FN language class, other classes taught in FN language (more than just a language class), DK/RF All responses, then NEXT
	ES2A_Q10	Thinking of your last year in school, which language did you use MOST often at school? Select one.	1 English 2 French 3 First Nations language 4 Other 88 DK 99 RF	All responses, then NEXT
	ES2B_Q01_INTRO	The next few questions are about your performance at school.		
Grade Average	ES2B_Q01	What was your overall grade average as a percentage on your last report card?	1 80% or above (mainly A's) 2 70 to 79% (mainly B's) 3 60 to 69% (mainly C's) 4 50 to 59% (mainly D's) 5 Under 50% (mainly E's and F's) 77 NA (No grades given) 88 DK 99 RF	All responses, then NEXT
	ES2B_Q02	Overall, how well did you do on your last report card?	1 Above average 2 Average 3 Below average 88 DK 99 RF	All responses, then NEXT
	ES2B_Q03A	Have you ever repeated a grade?	1 Yes 2 No	If ES2B_Q03A = 1, then ES2B_Q03B.

Domain	Question number	Question	Response items	Comments/Skips
			88 DK 99 RF	If ES2B_Q03A= 2, 88, 99, then ES2B_Q04
	ES2B_Q03B	Which grade(s)? Select all that apply	1. Nursery School or Preschool 2. Kindergarten 3. Grade 1 4. Grade 2 5. Grade 3 6. Grade 4 7. Grade 5 8. Grade 6 9. Grade 7 / Quebec: Secondary I 10. Grade 8 / Quebec: Secondary II 11. Grade 9 / Quebec: Secondary III / Manitoba: Senior 1 12. Grade 10 / Newfoundland and Labrador: Level I / Quebec: Secondary IV / Manitoba: Senior 2 13. Grade 11 / Newfoundland and Labrador: Level II / Quebec: Secondary V / Manitoba: Senior 3 14. Grade 12 / Newfoundland and Labrador: Level III / Manitoba: Senior 4 15. Quebec: Secondary School Vocational Education 16. Grade 13 88 DK 99 RF	All responses, then NEXT
	ES2B_Q03C	Why did you repeat a grade(s)? (Mark all that apply)	1. Not academically ready for the next grade according to teachers/parents 2. Did not feel ready for the next grade 3. Physical impairment (such as speech, hearing, sight, etc.) 4. Behavioural difficulties (suspended, expelled) 5. Illness 6. Difficulty with the language used in class 7. Changed schools 8. Left school temporarily (for work or family responsibilities) 9. Other • DK • RF	All responses, then NEXT

Domain	Question number	Question	Response items	Comments/Skips
Skip a grade	ES2B_Q04	Have you ever skipped a grade? For example, after completing grade 4 you began grade 6, without having to complete grade 5.	1 Yes 2 No 88 DK 99 RF	All responses, then NEXT
Tutoring	ES2B_Q05A	Do you, your parent(s)/guardian(s) or teachers feel that you require any additional help or tutoring?	1 Yes 2 No 88 DK 99 RF	IF ES2B_Q05A = 1, then NEXT IF ES2B_Q05A= 2, 88, 99,, then ES2C_INTRO
	ES2B_Q05B	Are you receiving this additional help or tutoring? NOTE: Please do not include help or tutoring from a family member.	1 Yes 2 No 88 DK 99 RF	If ES2B_Q05B = 1, then NEXT If ES2B_Q05B = 2, then ES2B_Q05E If ES2B_Q05B = 88,99, then ES2C_INTRO
	ES2B_Q05C	Do you feel that this additional help or tutoring is meeting your needs?	1 Yes 2 No 88 DK 99 RF	IF ES2B_Q05C = 1, 88, 99 then ES2C_INTRO IF ES2B_Q05C = 2, then NEXT
	ES2B_Q05D	Why are your tutoring needs not being met? Mark all that apply	1. Cost is too high 2. Not available as often as needed 3. Conflicts with my family's schedule 4. Transportation is a problem 5. Not helping my performance at school 6. Dislike/no interest in being tutored 7. Other, specify 88 DK 99 RF	Any Response, then ES2C_INTRO

Domain	Question number	Question	Response items	Comments/Skips
	ES2B_Q05E	Why are you not receiving tutoring? Mark all that apply	1. Cost is too high 2. Not available for my needs 3. Does not fit my family's schedule 4. First Nations tutor not available 5. Transportation is a problem 6. Not sure how/where to find tutoring 7. Other, specify 88 DK 99 RF	Any Response, then NEXT
Part C	ES2C_INTRO	The next section asks some questions about your current school.		
School climate	ES2C_Q01_INTRO	Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with the following statements?		
	ES2C_Q01	Overall, I feel safe at school.	4 Strongly agree 3 Agree 2 Disagree 1 Strongly disagree 88 DK 99 RF	Any Response, then NEXT
	ES2C_Q02	Overall, I am happy at school.	4 Strongly agree 3 Agree 2 Disagree 1 Strongly disagree 88 DK 99 RF	Any Response, then NEXT
	ES2C_Q03	Most students in the school enjoy being there.	4 Strongly agree 3 Agree 2 Disagree 1 Strongly disagree 88 DK 99 RF	Any Response, then NEXT

Domain	Question number	Question	Response items	Comments/Skips
	ES2C_Q03B	The school offers parents many opportunities to be involved in school activities.	4 Strongly agree 3 Agree 2 Disagree 1 Strongly disagree 88 DK 99 RF	Any response go to next
	ES2C_Q04	My school supports First Nations culture (through teaching and/or activities).	4 Strongly agree 3 Agree 2 Disagree 1 Strongly disagree 88 DK 99 RF	Any Response, then NEXT
	ES2C_Q05A	Racism is a problem at school.	4 Strongly agree 3 Agree 2 Disagree 1 Strongly disagree 88 DK 99 RF	If ES2C_Q05A = 4,3, then NEXT If ES2C_Q05A = 2,1, 88, 99, then ES2C_Q06A
	ES2C_Q05B	How often do you experience racism at school?	6. More than once a week 5. Once a week 4. 2-3 times a month 3. Once a month 2. Less than once a month 1. Never 88. DK 99. RF	Any response, then NEXT
	ES2C_Q06A	Bullying (physical or emotional) is a problem at the school (including cyber-bullying)?	4 Strongly agree 3 Agree 2 Disagree 1 Strongly disagree 88 DK 99 RF	If ES2C_Q06A = 4,3, then NEXT If ES2C_Q06A =2,1, 88,99, then ES2C_Q07A

Domain	Question number	Question	Response items	Comments/Skips
	ES2C_Q06B	How often do you experience bullying (physical, emotional) from others at school (includes cyber-bullying)?	6. More than once a week 5. Once a week 4. 2-3 times a month 3. Once a month 2. Less than once a month 1. Never 88. DK 99. RF	Any response, then NEXT
	ES2C_Q07A	The presence of alcohol is a problem at school.	4 Strongly agree 3 Agree 2 Disagree 1 Strongly disagree 88 DK 99 RF	IF ES2C_Q07A = 4,3, then NEXT Otherwise ES2C_Q08A
	ES2C_Q07B	How often does the presence of alcohol negatively impact your schooling?	6. More than once a week 5. Once a week 4. 2-3 times a month 3. Once a month 2. Less than once a month 1. Never 88. DK 99. RF	Any response, then NEXT
	ES2C_Q08A	The presence of drugs is a problem at school.	4 Strongly agree 3 Agree 2 Disagree 1 Strongly disagree 88 DK 99 RF	IF ES2C_Q08A = 4,3, then NEXT Otherwise ES2C_Q9A
	ES2C_Q08B	How often does the presence of drugs negatively impact your schooling?	6. More than once a week 5. Once a week 4. 2-3 times a month 3. Once a month 2. Less than once a month 1. Never 88. DK	Any response, then NEXT

Domain	Question number	Question	Response items	Comments/Skips
			99. RF	
	ES2C_Q09A	Physical violence is a problem at school.	4 Strongly agree 3 Agree 2 Disagree 1 Strongly disagree 88 DK 99 RF	IF ES2C_Q09A = 4,3, then NEXT IF ES2C_Q09A = 2,1,88,99, then ES2C_Q010A
	ES2C_Q09B	How often do you experience physical violence at school?	6. More than once a week 5. Once a week 4. 2-3 times a month 3. Once a month 2. Less than once a month 1. Never 88. DK 99. RF	Any response, then NEXT
School Support	ES2C_Q10A	At any time during the last year, did you need support for personal issues?	1 Yes 2 No 88 DK 99 RF	If ES2C_Q10A = 1, then NEXT If ES2C_Q10A = 2, 88, 99,, then ES2C_Q11A
	ES2C_Q10B	Did you receive the support you needed from: Mark all that apply	1. Parents/guardians 2. Boyfriend/ Girlfriend 3. Friends 4. Other family members 5. Teachers 6. Guidance counselors 7. Traditional knowledge holders (Elders, cultural advisors) 8. No one 9. Others, Specify 88 DK 99 RF	Any response, then NEXT
	ES2C_Q11A	At any time during your last year in school, did you need support for course schedules/choices?	1 Yes 2 No 88 DK	If ES2C_Q11A =1, then NEXT If ES2C_Q11A ne1, then

Domain	Question number	Question	Response items	Comments/Skips
			99 RF	ES2C_Q12_INTRO
	ES2C_Q11B	Did you receive the support you needed from: Mark all that apply	1. Parents/guardians 2. Boyfriend/ Girlfriend 3. Friends 4. Other family members 5. Teachers 6. Guidance counselors 7. Traditional knowledge holders (Elders, cultural advisors) 8. No one 9. Others, Specify 88 DK 99 RF	Any response, then NEXT
Belongingness in School (NAC priority)	ES2C_Q12_INTRO	Thinking about this last year in school, do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with the following statements?		
	ES2C_Q12A	I have enough friends at school	1 Strongly disagree 2 Disagree 3 Agree 4 Strongly agree 88 DK 99 RF	Any response, then NEXT
	ES2C_Q12B	I am involved in school activities	1 Strongly disagree 2 Disagree 3 Agree 4 Strongly agree 88 DK 99 RF	Any response, then NEXT
	ES2C_Q12C	I am friendly towards others at school	1 Strongly disagree 2 Disagree 3 Agree 4 Strongly agree 88 DK 99 RF	Any response, then NEXT

Domain	Question number	Question	Response items	Comments/Skips
	ES2C_Q12D	I cooperate well with others at school	1 Strongly disagree 2 Disagree 3 Agree 4 Strongly agree 88 DK 99 RF	Any response, then NEXT
	ES2C_Q12E	I trust people at school	1 Strongly disagree 2 Disagree 3 Agree 4 Strongly agree 88 DK 99 RF	Any response, then NEXT
	ES2C_Q12F	I like to join in	1 Strongly disagree 2 Disagree 3 Agree 4 Strongly agree 88 DK 99 RF	Any response, then NEXT
	ES2C_Q12G	I like jokes and having fun	1 Strongly disagree 2 Disagree 3 Agree 4 Strongly agree 88 DK 99 RF	Any response, then NEXT
	ES2C_Q12H	I laugh a lot at school	1 Strongly disagree 2 Disagree 3 Agree 4 Strongly agree 88 DK 99 RF	Any response, then NEXT
	ES2C_Q12I	I enjoying coming to school	1 Strongly disagree 2 Disagree	

Domain	Question number	Question	Response items	Comments/Skips
			3 Agree 4 Strongly agree 88 DK 99 RF	
	ES2C_Q12J	People at school generally like me	1 Strongly disagree 2 Disagree 3 Agree 4 Strongly agree 88 DK 99 RF	
	ES2D_INTRO	The following are questions about your family's involvement in your schooling.		Go to ES2D_Q01_INTRO
Parental involvement	ES2D_Q01_INTRO	Do your parent(s), guardian(s) or any other family member do any of the following....		Go to ES2D_Q01
	ES2D_Q01	Speak to, correspond with or visit your teacher(s) (Including parent-teacher interviews)?	1 Yes 2 No 88 DK 99 RF 77 NA	Any response, then NEXT
	ES2D_Q02	Attend a school event in which you participated, (for example, a play, cultural event, sports competition or science fair)?	1 Yes 2 No 88 DK 99 RF 77 NA	Any response, then NEXT
Parental participation in home	ES2D_Q03_INTRO	In general, how often do your parent(s)/guardian(s)/any other family member ...		
	ES2D_Q03	Discuss with you how you are doing in school (Grades, interests, course materials)?	1 Never or hardly ever 2 A few times a year	Any response, then NEXT

Domain	Question number	Question	Response items	Comments/Skips
			3 About once a month 4 Several times a month 5 Several times a week 88 DK 99 RF 77 NA	
	ES2D_Q04	Try to help you with homework when you need it?	4 All of the time 3 Most of the time 2 Some of the time 1 None of the time 88 DK 99 RF 77 NA	Any response, then NEXT
Part E: Extracurricular activities	ES2E_INTRO	Now, I would like to ask about activities that you may have taken part in at any time during this school year. NOTE: Do not include activities that you participated in during regular class time.		
	ES2E_Q01A	At any time during this school year, did you participate in a sport or a physical activity (outside of class)?	1 Yes 2 No 88 DK 99 RF	ES2E_Q01A = 1, then NEXT ES2E_Q01A = 2, 88, 99, then ES2E_Q02A
	ES2E_Q01B	How often did you participate in a sport or a physical activity (outside of class)?	4 4 or more times per week 3 1 - 3 times per week 2 1 - 3 times per month 1 Less than once a month 88 DK 99 RF	Any response, then NEXT
	ES2E_Q02A	At any time during this school year, did you participate in an art, drama, or music group/lessons (outside of class)?	1 Yes 2 No	ES2E_Q02A =1, then NEXT

Domain	Question number	Question	Response items	Comments/Skips
			88 DK 99 RF	ES2E_Q02A = 2, 88, 99,, then ES2E_Q03A
	ES2E_Q02B	How often did you participate in an art, drama, or music group/lessons (outside of class)?	4 4 or more times per week 3 1 - 3 times per week 2 1 - 3 times per month 1 Less than once a month 88 DK 99 RF	Any response, then NEXT
	ES2E_Q03A	At any time during this school year, did you participate in a school group or club (such as student council, yearbook or science club) outside of class hours?	1 Yes 2 No 88 DK 99 RF	ES2E_Q03A = 1, then NEXT ES2E_Q03A = 2, 88, 99,, then ES2E_Q04A
	ES2E_Q03B	How often did you participate in any of these groups or clubs (outside of school hours)?	4 4 or more times per week 3 1 - 3 times per week 2 1 - 3 times per month 1 1 Less than once a month 88 DK 99 RF	Any response, then NEXT
	ES2E_Q04A	At any time during this school year, did you participate in First Nations cultural activities (e.g., drumming, singing, storytelling, traditional dancing, hunting and gathering, beading, ceremonies)?	1 Yes 2 No 88 DK 99 RF	ES2E_Q04A = 1, then NEXT ES2E_Q04A = 2, 88, 99, then CONDITION STATEMENT
	ES2E_Q04B	How often did you participate in First Nations cultural activities (outside of school hours)?	4 4 or more times per week 3 1 - 3 times per week 2 1 - 3 times per month 1 Less than once a month 88 DK 99 RF	Any response, then ES2F

Domain	Question number	Question	Response items	Comments/Skips
	ES2E_Q05	What prevents you from participating in these activities? (Mark all that apply)	1 Cost is too high 2 Transportation difficulties 3 Not interested 4 Not available in my community 5 Doesn't fit my schedule 6 Too busy 7 Other-Specify 88 DK 99 RF	Any response then, NEXT
School attendance	ES2F_INTRO	Now, I would like to ask about your school attendance during your last year in school.		
	ES2F_Q01A	On average how many days per month did you miss school? NOTE: there are approximately 20 school days every month	1 None 2 1 – 2 days 3 3 – 5 days 4 6 – 9 days 5 10 – 15 days 6 16 – 20 days 88 DK 99 RF	If ES2F_Q01A = 1, 88, 99, then ES2F_Q02A Otherwise, NEXT
	ES2F_Q01B	Why did you miss school? Mark all that apply	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Illness or injury • School was closed • Help with/participate in traditional activities • Help out at home • Slept in (e.g., didn't wake up in time) • Disliked or disinterested in school • Difficulties with school work • Problems with teachers • Problems with other students (bullying) • Suspended/expelled from school • Problems with transportation (e.g., no ride, missed the bus) • Wanted to work instead • Medical appointment • Family-related issues • Other • DK 	Any response, then NEXT

Domain	Question number	Question	Response items	Comments/Skips
			<ul style="list-style-type: none"> RF 	
	ES2F_Q02A	<p>On average how many days per month did you arrive late for school?</p> <p>Note: there are approximately 20 school days every month.</p>	1 None 2 1 – 2 days 3 3 – 5 days 4 6 – 9 days 5 10 – 15 days 6 16 – 20 days 88 DK 99 RF	<p>If ES2F_Q02A = 1, 88, 99, then ES2F_Q03</p> <p>Otherwise, NEXT</p>
	ES2F_Q02B	<p>Why were you late for school?</p> <p>Mark all that apply</p>	1. Illness or injury 2. Help with/participate in traditional activities 3. Help out at home 4. Slept in (e.g., didn't wake up in time) 5. Disliked or disinterested in school 6. Difficulties with school work 7. Problems with teachers 8. Problems with other students (bullying) 9. Problems with transportation (e.g., no ride, missed the bus) 10. Wanted to work instead 11. Medical appointment 12. Family-related issues 13. Other 88 DK 99 RF	Any response, then NEXT
	ES2F_Q03	<p>On average how many days per month did you skip classes?</p> <p>Note: there are approximately 20 school days every month.</p>	1 None 2 1 – 2 days 3 3 – 5 days 4 6 – 9 days 5 10 – 15 days 6 16 – 20 days 88 DK 99 RF	Any response, then NEXT

Domain	Question number	Question	Response items	Comments/Skips
	ES2F_Q04	Have you ever been suspended or kicked out of school?	1 Yes, once 2 Yes, more than once 3 No 88 DK 99 RF	Any response, then NEXT
	ES2G_Q01_INTRO	Now thinking about your closest friends, how many of these friends:		
	ES2G_Q01A	Think completing high school is very important?	1 None of them 2 Some of them 3 Most of them 4 All of them 77 Not applicable 88 DK 99 RF	Any response, then NEXT
	ES2G_Q01B	Skip classes once a week or more?	1 None of them 2 Some of them 3 Most of them 4 All of them 77 Not applicable 88 DK 99 RF	Any response, then NEXT
	ES2G_Q01C	Have dropped out of school without graduating?	1 None of them 2 Some of them 3 Most of them 4 All of them 77 Not applicable 88 DK	Any response, then NEXT

Domain	Question number	Question	Response items		Comments/Skips
			99	RF	
	ES2G_Q01D	Are planning to further their education or training after leaving high school?	1 2 3 4 77 88 99	None of them Some of them Most of them All of them Not applicable DK RF	Any response, then NEXT
	ES2G_Q01E	Have a reputation for causing trouble?	1 2 3 4 77 88 99	None of them Some of them Most of them All of them Not applicable DK RF	Any response, then NEXT
	ES2G_Q01F	Smoke cigarettes?	1 2 3 4 77 88 99	None of them Some of them Most of them All of them Not applicable DK RF	Any response, then NEXT
	ES2G_Q01G	Use drugs?	1 2 3 4 77 88 99	None of them Some of them Most of them All of them Not applicable DK RF	Any response, then NEXT
	ES2G_Q01H	Drink alcohol heavily or binge drink?	1 2 3	None of them Some of them Most of them	Any response, then NEXT

Domain	Question number	Question	Response items	Comments/Skips
			4 All of them 77 Not applicable 88 DK 99 RF	
	ES2G_Q01I	Think it is okay to work hard at school?	1 None of them 2 Some of them 3 Most of them 4 All of them 77 Not applicable 88 DK 99 RF	Any response, then NEXT
Perceived Importance of Education	ES2H_INTRO	Thinking about your experience in school, would you say you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with the following statements...		
	ES2H_Q01	School has done little to prepare me for adult life	1 Strongly disagree 2 Disagree 3 Agree 4 Strongly agree 88 DK 99 RF	Any response, then NEXT
	ES2H_Q02	School has been a waste of time	1 Strongly disagree 2 Disagree 3 Agree 4 Strongly agree 88 DK 99 RF	Any response, then NEXT
	ES2H_Q03	School has helped give me confidence to make decisions	1 Strongly disagree 2 Disagree 3 Agree 4 Strongly agree 88 DK	Any response, then NEXT

Domain	Question number	Question	Response items	Comments/Skips
			99 RF	
	ES2H_Q04	School has taught me things which could be useful in a job	1 Strongly disagree 2 Disagree 3 Agree 4 Strongly agree 88 DK 99 RF	Any response, then NEXT
	ES2H_Q05	Doing well in school will help me get a job.	1 Strongly disagree 2 Disagree 3 Agree 4 Strongly agree 88 DK 99 RF	Any response, then NEXT
	ES2H_Q06	The skills I need to do a job can't be learned in the classroom.	1 Strongly disagree 2 Disagree 3 Agree 4 Strongly agree 88 DK 99 RF	Any response, then NEXT
Future Aspirations	ES2I_INTRO	The next few questions deal with your hopes for schooling and savings for future education.		
	ES2I_Q01	Does your school provide you with information on how you can further your education after high school?	1 Yes 2 No 88 DK 99 RF	Any response, then NEXT

Domain	Question number	Question	Response items	Comments/Skips
	ES2I_Q02	How far do you hope that you will go in school? Select one	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Less than high school diploma 2. High school diploma or equivalency 3. CEGEP (Québec) certificate or diploma 4. Trade or vocational certificate or diploma, or an apprenticeship certificate 5. College certificate or diploma 6. An undergraduate university degree 7. A graduate university degree (Master's Degree, PhD) 8. Professional Degree (e.g., medical degree, law degree) 88 DK 99 RF	If ES2I_Q02 = 1,88,99 then ES2K_INTRO Otherwise, NEXT
	ES2I_Q03	Is there anything standing in your way of going that far, such as: Mark all that apply	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Cost is too high • Programs too far from home • Won't have the requirements to get in • Marks are too low • Current courses limit choices • No First Nations institutions • Health reasons • Learning or other disability • Lack of interest or not enough motivation • No, nothing is standing in the way • Other – Specify 88 DK 99 RF	Any response, then NEXT
	ES2I_Q04	When thinking about the possibility of pursuing a post-secondary education, have you ... Mark all that apply	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Talked to parents/guardians or other close family members • Talked to a school counselor or teacher. • Talked to someone who has pursued a post-secondary education in an area you might like. • Completed a questionnaire to find out about your interests or abilities. • Read information about different post-secondary education institutions and programs. • Taken courses to meet post-secondary requirements • Attended a presentation about different post-secondary education options. 	Any response, then NEXT

Domain	Question number	Question	Response items	Comments/Skips
			<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Other, Specify 88 DK 99 RF	
Post-Secondary costs	ES2J_INTRO	<p>The next section is about costs of post-secondary education.</p> <p>NOTE: Post-secondary education costs include things such as tuition fees, housing, food, transportation, etc.</p>		Go to ES2J_Q01
	ES2J_Q01	Are you saving money for a post-secondary education?	1 Yes 2 No 88 DK 99 RF	Any response, then NEXT
	ES2J_Q02	Is anyone else (besides you) saving money for you to pursue a post-secondary education?	1 Yes 2 No 88 DK 99 RF	Any response, then NEXT
	ES2J_Q03	Are you aware of different funding opportunities for your post-secondary education (i.e., government programs, grants, scholarships, loans)?	1 Yes 2 No 88 DK 99 RF	Any response, then NEXT
	ES2J_Q04a	Have you looked for information about funding opportunities for pursuing a post-secondary education?	1 Yes 2 No 88 DK 99 RF	<p>IF ES2J_Q04a = 1, then NEXT</p> <p>IF ES2J_Q04a = 2, 88, 99, then ES2K_INTRO</p>
	ES2J_Q04b	<p>Where have you obtained information about funding opportunities for post-secondary education?</p> <p>Mark all that apply</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Teachers Workshops/presentations Guidance counselors Friends Parents/guardians Sought out information online Other family members 	Any response, then NEXT

Domain	Question number	Question	Response items	Comments/Skips
			<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Others, Specify 88 DK 99 RF	
Family schooling & attitudes about school	ES2K_INTRO	And now a few questions about the educational experience of your family members.		
	ES2K_Q01	<p>Have any of your brothers or sisters ever dropped out of high school?</p> <p>NOTE: Include step, half and adopted brothers and sisters that have ever lived with you.</p>	1. Yes 2. No 3. Brothers and sisters too young / Never lived with them 4. Have no brothers or sisters 88 DK 99 RF	Any response, then NEXT
	ES2K_Q02a	What is the highest level of formal education that your mother or female guardian completed?	1 No formal education 2 Some elementary school 3 Elementary school 4 Some high school 5 High school diploma or high school equivalency certificate 6 Registered Apprenticeship certificate (including Certificate of Qualification Journey person's designation) 7 Some postsecondary education 8 Diploma/certificate from trade or vocational school 9 Diploma/certificate from community college, CEGEP 10 Bachelor's Degree 11 Master's Degree 12 Earned Doctorate (PhD) 13 Professional Degree (e.g., medical degree, law degree) 14 Other, specify 88 DK 99 RF 77 NA	<p>If ES2K_Q02a=14 then go to ES2K_Q02aTXT</p> <p>Otherwise go to ES2K_Q02b</p>
	ES2K_Q02aTXT	Specify		Any response go to next

Domain	Question number	Question	Response items	Comments/Skips
	ES2K_Q02b	What is the highest level of formal education that your father or male guardian has completed?	1 No formal education 2 Some elementary school 3 Elementary school 4 Some high school 5 Registered Apprenticeship certificate (including Certificate of Qualification Journey person's designation) 6 High school diploma or high school equivalency certificate 7 Some postsecondary education 8 Diploma/certificate from trade or vocational school 9 Diploma/certificate from community college, CEGEP 10 Bachelor's Degree 11 Master's Degree 12 Earned Doctorate (PhD) 13 Professional Degree (e.g., medical degree, law degree) 14 Other, specify 88 DK 99 RF 77 NA	If ES2K_Q02b=14 then go to ES2K_Q02bTXT Otherwise go to ES2K_Q03
	ES2K_Q02bTXT	Specify		Any response go to next
Parental attitudes	ES2K_Q03	How important is it to your father or male guardian that you graduate from high school?	1. Not important at all 2. Slightly important 3. Fairly important 4. Very important 88 DK 99 RF 77 NA	Any response, then NEXT
	ES2K_Q04	How important is it to your mother or female guardian that you graduate from high school?	1. Not important at all 2. Slightly important 3. Fairly important 4. Very important 88 DK 99 RF 77 NA	Any response, then NEXT

Domain	Question number	Question	Response items	Comments/Skips
	ES2K_Q05	How important is it to your father or male guardian that you complete a post-secondary education (e.g., trades school, college, university)?	1 Not important at all 2 Slightly important 3 Fairly important 4 Very important 88 DK 99 RF 77 NA	Any response, then NEXT
	ES2K_Q06	How important is it to your mother or female guardian that you complete a post-secondary education (e.g., trades school, college, university)?	1. Not important at all 2. Slightly important 3. Fairly important 4. Very important 88 DK 99 RF 77 NA	Any response, then NEXT
Part A	ES3A_INTRO	The next few questions ask about the schools that you attended. (Please do not include schools that you attended in order to complete a high school equivalency program)		
ECD attendance	ES3A_Q01A	Did you attend an early childhood development or preschool program?	1 Yes 2 No 88 DK 99 RF	If ES3A_Q01 = 1, then ES3A_Q01B If ES3A_Q01 = 2, 88, 99, then ES3A_Q02A
	ES3A_Q01B	Was this program designed for First Nations children?	1 Yes 2 No 88 DK 99 RF	Any response, then NEXT

Domain	Question number	Question	Response items	Comments/Skips
	ES3A_Q01C	Did you ever attend a Quebec Secondary School Vocational Education?	1. Yes 2. No 88 DK 99 RF	Any response, then Next
Changing schools	ES3A_Q02A	How many times did you change schools? NOTE: Please include preschool and kindergarten, elementary school, high school, as well as traditional, alternative, vocational, adult high schools, etc	1 0 2 1 3 2 4 3 5 4 6 5 7 6 8 7 9 8 10 9 11 10 or more 88 DK 99 RF	If ES3A_Q02A = 1, 88, 99, then ES3A_Q03 If ES3A_Q02A = 2...11, then NEXT (E32A_Q02B)
	ES3A_Q02B	How many of these school changes were for reasons other than a regular progression through the school system (e.g., preschool to kindergarten or kindergarten to grade 1)?	1 0 2 1 3 2 4 3 5 4 6 5 7 6 8 7 9 8 10 9 11 10 or more 88 DK 99 RF	If ES3A_Q02B = 1, 88, 99, then ES3A_Q03 If ES3A_Q02B = 2...11 then NEXT
	ES3A_Q02C	For your last change in schools, what was the MAIN reason for changing schools? NOTE: Include reasons for changes other than a regular progression through the school system	1. Behavioral related issues (e.g., Peer/teacher interaction issues, expelled) 2. Problems with teachers 3. Problems with other students (bullying) 4. Learning related issues (i.e., Marks too low, learning	Any response, then NEXT

Domain	Question number	Question	Response items	Comments/Skips
		Please select one.	needs not being met) 5. Content related issues (e.g., wanted a specific program) 6. Quality related issues (i.e., concerns about the standards and quality of teaching) 7. Cultural related issues (e.g., school not supportive of First Nations culture) 8. Difficult to get to 9. Family moved 10. Change in family structure (e.g., separation, divorce) 11. School closure 12. Concerns about safety at school 13. Other – Specify 88 DK 99 RF	
School location	ES3A_Q03	In order to attend an elementary or high school did you ever need to live away from home?	1 Yes 2 No 88 DK 99 RF	Any response, then NEXT
	ES3A_Q04A	Did you ever attend an elementary or high school located outside of a First Nations community? NOTE: Please include preschool and kindergarten.	1 Yes 2 No 88 DK 99 RF	IF ES3A_Q04A = 1, then NEXT IF ES3A_Q04A = 2, 88, 99, then ES3A_Q05_INTRO
	ES3A_Q04B	Which grades? Mark all that apply.	1. Kindergarten 2. Grades 1 to 5 3. Grade 6 4. Grade 7 / Quebec: Secondary I 5. Grade 8 / Quebec: Secondary II 6. Grade 9 / Quebec: Secondary III / Manitoba: Senior 1 7. Grade 10 / Newfoundland and Labrador: Level I / Quebec: Secondary IV / Manitoba: Senior 2 8. Grade 11 / Newfoundland and Labrador: Level II / Quebec: Secondary V / Manitoba: Senior 3 9. Grade 12 / Newfoundland and Labrador: Level III / Manitoba: Senior 4 10. Quebec: Secondary School Vocational Education 11. Grade 13	Any response, then NEXT

Domain	Question number	Question	Response items	Comments/Skips
			88 DK 99 RF	
	ES3A_Q04C	What were the reasons for not attending an elementary or high school located in a First Nations community (on-reserve)? (Mark all that apply)	1. No school available 2. No school available for your grade 3. On a waiting list 4. Poor quality 5. Convenience 6. Other, specify 88 DK 99 RF	Any response, then NEXT
Commute	ES3A_Q05_INTRO	Thinking of your last school year...		
	ES3A_Q05	How often did you have a reliable way of getting to school?	4 All of the time 3 Most of the time 2 Some of the time 1 None of the time 88 DK 99 RF	Any response, then NEXT
	ES3A_Q06	How did you typically get to school? Mark all that apply	1. Public transit 2. School bus 3. Walk/Bicycle 4. Drive myself (e.g., car, truck, ATV) 5. Passenger (e.g., car, truck, ATV) 6. Other 88 DK 99 RF	Any response, then NEXT
	ES3A_Q07	On average, how many minutes did it take you to get to school (one-way)?	• ____ minutes(MIN: 1) (MAX: 200) 888 DK 999 RF	Any response, then NEXT
First Nation teacher	ES3A_Q08	During elementary or high school were any of your teachers First Nations?	1 Yes 2 No 88 DK 99 RF	Any response, then NEXT

Domain	Question number	Question	Response items	Comments/Skips
Language in school	ES3A_Q09_INTRO	The next few questions ask about First Nations languages at elementary and high school, including preschool and kindergarten.		
	ES3A_Q09A	Were you ever taught a First Nations language at school?	1 Yes 2 No 88 DK 99 RF	IF ES2A_Q09A = 2, 88, 99, then ES2A_Q10 If ES2A_Q09A = 1, then NEXT
	ES3A_Q09B	Which grades? Select all that apply.	1. Nursery School or Preschool 2. Kindergarten 3. Grade 1 4. Grade 2 5. Grade 3 6. Grade 4 7. Grade 5 8. Grade 6 9. Grade 7 / Quebec: Secondary I 10. Grade 8 / Quebec: Secondary II 11. Grade 9 / Quebec: Secondary III / Manitoba: Senior 1 12. Grade 10 / Newfoundland and Labrador: Level I / Quebec: Secondary IV / Manitoba: Senior 2 13. Grade 11 / Newfoundland and Labrador: Level II / Quebec: Secondary V / Manitoba: Senior 3 14. Grade 12 / Newfoundland and Labrador: Level III / Manitoba: Senior 4 15. Quebec: Secondary School Vocational Education 16. Grade 13 88 DK 99 RF	Any response, then NEXT Except if DK,RF, then ES3A_Q10
	ES3A_Q09C	For each grade/level selected above, what was the level of immersion? NOTE: Full immersion meaning core subjects (science, math, and social studies) in First Nations language.	1. Full immersion 2. In First Nations language class only 3. In other classes taught in First Nations language (more than just a language class) 88 DK 99 RF	Ask categorical grid for each grade: Full Immersion, FN language class, other classes taught in FN language (more than just a language class), DK/RF

Domain	Question number	Question	Response items	Comments/Skips
				Any response, then NEXT
	ES3A_Q10	Thinking of your last year in school, which language did you use MOST often at school? Select one.	1. English 2. French 3. First Nations language specify 4. Other • DK, RF	If ES3A_Q10 = 3 then ES3A_Q10TXT ELSE Condition below
	ES3A_Q10TXT	Specify		
Part B	ES3B_Q01_INTRO	The next few questions are about your performance at school.		
Grade Average	ES3B_Q01	During your last year in school, what was your overall grade average on your report card?	1 80% or above (mainly A's) 2 70 to 79% (mainly B's) 3 60 to 69% (mainly C's) 4 50 to 59% (mainly D's) 5 Under 50% (mainly E's and F's) 77 NA (No grades given) 88 DK 99 RF	Any response, then NEXT
	ES3B_Q02	During your last year in school, overall, how well did you do?	3 Above average 2 Average 1 Below average 88 DK 99 RF	Any response, then NEXT
	ES3B_Q03A	Did you ever repeat a grade?	1 Yes 2 No 88 DK 99 RF	If ES3B_Q03A = 1, then NEXT. If ES3B_Q03A = 2, 88, 99, then ES3B_Q04
	ES3B_Q03B	Which grade(s)? Select all that apply	1. Nursery School or Preschool 2. Kindergarten 3. Grade 1 4. Grade 2 5. Grade 3 6. Grade 4	Any response, then NEXT

Domain	Question number	Question	Response items	Comments/Skips
			7. Grade 5 8. Grade 6 9. Grade 7 / Quebec: Secondary I 10. Grade 8 / Quebec: Secondary II 11. Grade 9 / Quebec: Secondary III /Manitoba: Senior 1 12. Grade 10 / Newfoundland and Labrador: Level I / Quebec: Secondary IV / Manitoba: Senior 2 13. Grade 11 / Newfoundland and Labrador: Level II / Quebec: Secondary V / Manitoba: Senior 3 14. Grade 12 / Newfoundland and Labrador: Level III / Manitoba: Senior 4 15. Quebec: Secondary School Vocational Education 16. Grade 13 88 DK 99 RF	
	ES3B_Q03C	Why did you repeat a grade(s)? (Mark all that apply)	1. Not academically ready for the next grade according to teachers/parents 2. Did not feel ready for the next grade 3. Physical impairment (such as speech, hearing, sight, etc.) 4. Behavioural difficulties (suspended, expelled) 5. Illness 6. Difficulty with the language used in class 7. Changed schools 8. Left school temporarily (for work or family responsibilities) 9. Other 88 DK 99 RF	Any response, then NEXT
Skip a grade	ES3B_Q04	Did you ever skip a grade? For example, after completing grade 4 you began grade 6, without having to complete grade 5.	1 Yes 2 No 88 DK 99 RF	Any response, then NEXT
Tutoring	ES3B_Q05A	Did you, your parent(s)/guardian(s) or teachers feel that you required any additional help or tutoring?	1 Yes 2 No 88 DK	IF ES3B_Q05A = 2, 88, 99, then ES3C_INTRO IF ES3B_Q05A =1, then

Domain	Question number	Question	Response items	Comments/Skips
			99 RF	NEXT
	ES3B_Q05B	Did you receive this additional help or tutoring? NOTE: Please do not include help or tutoring from a family member.	1 Yes 2 No 88 DK 99 RF	If ES3B_Q05B = 2, then ES3B_Q05E If ES3B_Q05B = 88,99, then ES3C_INTRO If ES3B_Q05B =1, then NEXT
	ES3B_Q05C	Did you feel that this additional help or tutoring met your needs?	1 Yes 2 No 88 DK 99 RF	IF ES3B_Q05C = 1, 88, 99 then ES3C_INTRO IF ES3B_Q05C = 2, then NEXT
	ES3B_Q05D	Why were your tutoring needs not met? Mark all that apply	1. Cost was too high 2. Not available as often as needed 3. Conflicted with my family's schedule 4. Transportation was a problem 5. Was not helping my performance at school 6. Disliked/was not interested in being tutored 7. Other, specify 88 DK 99 RF	Any response, then ES3C_INTRO
	ES3B_Q05E	Why did you not receive tutoring? Mark all that apply	1. Cost was too high 2. Not available for my needs 3. Did not fit my family's schedule 4. First Nations tutor was not available 5. Transportation was a problem 6. Was not sure how/where to find tutoring 7. Other, specify 88 DK 99 RF	Any response, then NEXT
Part C	ES3C_INTRO	The next section asks some questions about your last year of elementary or high school.		

Domain	Question number	Question	Response items	Comments/Skips
School climate	ES3C_Q01_INTRO	Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with the following statements?		
	ES3C_Q01	Overall, I felt safe at school.	4. Strongly agree 3. Agree 2. Disagree 1. Strongly disagree 88 DK 99 RF	Any response, then NEXT
	ES3C_Q02	Overall, I was happy at school.	4. Strongly agree 3. Agree 2. Disagree 1. Strongly disagree 88 DK 99 RF	Any response, then NEXT
	ES3C_Q03	Most students in the school enjoyed being there.	4. Strongly agree 3. Agree 2. Disagree 1. Strongly disagree 88 DK 99 RF	Any response, then NEXT
	ES3C_Q03B	The school offered parents many opportunities to be involved in school activities.	4. Strongly agree 3. Agree 2. Disagree 1. Strongly disagree 88 DK 99 RF	Any response go to next
	ES3C_Q04	My school supported First Nations culture (through teaching and/or activities).	4. Strongly agree 3. Agree 2. Disagree 1. Strongly disagree	Any response, then NEXT

Domain	Question number	Question	Response items	Comments/Skips
			88 DK 99 RF	
	ES3C_Q05A	Racism was a problem at school.	4. Strongly agree 3. Agree 2. Disagree 1. Strongly disagree 88 DK 99 RF	IF ES3C_Q05A = 4,3, then NEXT If ES3C_Q05A = 2,1,88,99, then ES3C_Q06A
	ES3C_Q05B	How often did you experience racism at school?	6. More than once a week 5. Once a week 4. 2-3 times a month 3. Once a month 2. Less than once a month 1. Never 88. DK 99. RF	Any response, then NEXT
	ES3C_Q06A	Bullying (physical, emotional) was a problem at the school (includes cyber-bullying)?	4. Strongly agree 3. Agree 2. Disagree 1. Strongly disagree 88 DK 99 RF	IF ES3C_Q06A = 4,3, then NEXT IF ES3C_Q06A = 2,1,88,99, then ES3C_Q07A
	ES3C_Q06B	How often did you experience bullying (physical, emotional) from others at school (includes cyber-bullying)?	6. More than once a week 5. Once a week 4. 2-3 times a month 3. Once a month 2. Less than once a month 1. Never 88. DK 99. RF	Any response, then NEXT
	ES3C_Q07A	The presence of alcohol was a problem at school.	4. Strongly agree 3. Agree 2. Disagree 1. Strongly disagree	IF ES3C_Q07A = 4,3, then NEXT Otherwise go to

Domain	Question number	Question	Response items	Comments/Skips
			88 DK 99 RF	ES3C_Q08A
	ES3C_Q07B	How often did the presence of alcohol negatively impact your schooling?	6. More than once a week 5. Once a week 4. 2-3 times a month 3. Once a month 2. Less than once a month 1. Never 88. DK 99. RF	Any response, then NEXT
	ES3C_Q08A	The presence of drugs was a problem at school.	4. Strongly agree 3. Agree 2. Disagree 1. Strongly disagree 88 DK 99 RF	IF ES3C_Q08A = 4,3, then NEXT Otherwise go to ES3C_Q09A
	ES3C_Q08B	How often did the presence of drugs negatively impact your schooling?	6. More than once a week 5. Once a week 4. 2-3 times a month 3. Once a month 2. Less than once a month 1. Never 88. DK 99. RF	Any response, then NEXT
	ES3C_Q09A	Physical violence was a problem at school.	4. Strongly agree 3. Agree 2. Disagree 1. Strongly disagree 88 DK 99 RF	IF ES3C_Q09A = 4,3, then NEXT Otherwise go to ES3C_Q010A
	ES3C_Q09B	How often did you experience physical violence at school?	6. More than once a week 5. Once a week 4. 2-3 times a month	Any response, then NEXT

Domain	Question number	Question	Response items	Comments/Skips
			3. Once a month 2. Less than once a month 1. Never 88. DK 99. RF	
School Support	ES3C_Q10A	At any time during your last year in school, did you need support for personal issues?	1 Yes 2 No 88 DK 99 RF	If ES3C_Q10A = 1, then NEXT If ES3C_Q10A = 2, 88, 99 then ES3C_Q11A
	ES3C_Q10B	Did you receive the support you needed from: Mark all that apply	1. Parents/guardians 2. Boyfriend/Girlfriend 3. Friends 4. Other family members 5. Teachers 6. Guidance counselors 7. Traditional knowledge holders (Elders, cultural advisors) 8. No one 9. Others, Specify 88 DK 99 RF	Any response, then NEXT Note if 'no one' is selected, not other answer can be selected.
	ES3C_Q11A	At any time during your last year in school, did you need support for course schedules/choices?	1 Yes 2 No 88 DK 99 RF	IF ES3C_Q11A = 1, then NEXT IF ES3C_Q11A = 2, 88, 99, then ES3C_Q12_INTRO
	ES3C_Q11B	Did you receive the support you needed from: Mark all that apply	1. Parents/guardians 2. Boyfriend/ Girlfriend 3. Friends 4. Other family members 5. Teachers 6. Guidance counselors 7. Traditional knowledge holders (Elders, cultural advisors) 8. No one 9. Others, Specify 88 DK 99 RF	Any response, then NEXT Note if 'no one' is selected, not other answer can be selected.

Domain	Question number	Question	Response items	Comments/Skips
Belongingness in School (NAC priority)	ES3C_Q12_INTRO	Thinking about your last year in school... Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with the following statements?		
	ES3C_Q12A	I had enough friends at school	1 Strongly disagree 2 Disagree 3 Agree 4 Strongly agree 88 DK 99 RF	Any response, then NEXT
	ES3C_Q12B	I was involved in school activities	1 Strongly disagree 2 Disagree 3 Agree 4 Strongly agree 88 DK 99 RF	Any response, then NEXT
	ES3C_Q12C	I was friendly towards others at school	1 Strongly disagree 2 Disagree 3 Agree 4 Strongly agree 88 DK 99 RF	Any response, then NEXT
	ES3C_Q12D	I cooperated well with others at school	1 Strongly disagree 2 Disagree 3 Agree 4 Strongly agree 88 DK 99 RF	Any response, then NEXT
	ES3C_Q12E	I trusted people at school	1 Strongly disagree 2 Disagree 3 Agree 4 Strongly agree	Any response, then NEXT

Domain	Question number	Question	Response items	Comments/Skips
			88 DK 99 RF	
	ES3C_Q12F	I liked to join in	1 Strongly disagree 2 Disagree 3 Agree 4 Strongly agree 88 DK 99 RF	Any response, then NEXT
	ES3C_Q12G	I liked jokes and having fun	1 Strongly disagree 2 Disagree 3 Agree 4 Strongly agree 88 DK 99 RF	Any response, then NEXT
	ES3C_Q12H	I laughed a lot at school	1 Strongly disagree 2 Disagree 3 Agree 4 Strongly agree 88 DK 99 RF	Any response, then NEXT
	ES3C_Q12I	I enjoyed going to school	1 Strongly disagree 2 Disagree 3 Agree 4 Strongly agree 88 DK 99 RF	
	ES3C_Q12J	People at school generally liked me	1 Strongly disagree 2 Disagree 3 Agree 4 Strongly agree 88 DK 99 RF	
Part D	ES3D_INTRO	The following are questions about your family's involvement		

Domain	Question number	Question	Response items	Comments/Skips
		in your last year of elementary or high school.		
Parental involvement	ES3D_Q01_INTRO	Did your parent(s), guardian(s) or any other family member do any of the following....		
	ES3D_Q01	Speak to, correspond with or visit your teacher(s) (including parent-teacher interviews)?	1 Yes 2 No 88 DK 99 RF	Any response, then NEXT
	ES3D_Q02	Attend a school event in which you participated, (for example, a play, cultural event, sports competition or science fair)?	1 Yes 2 No 88 DK 99 RF	Any response, then NEXT
Parental participation in home	ES3D_Q03	In general, how often did your parent(s)/guardian(s)/any other family member discuss with you how you were doing in school (grades, interests, course materials)?	1 Never or hardly ever 2 A few times a year 3 About once a month 4 Several times a month 5 Several times a week 88 DK 99 RF 77 NA	Any response, then NEXT
	ES3D_Q04	In general, how often did your parent(s)/guardian(s)/any other family member try to help you with homework when you needed it?	4 All of the time 3 Most of the time 2 Some of the time 1 None of the time 88 DK 99 RF 77 NA	Any response, then NEXT
Part E: Extracurricular activities	ES3E_INTRO	Now, I would like to ask about activities that you may have taken part in at any time during your last year of elementary or high school.		

Domain	Question number	Question	Response items	Comments/Skips
		NOTE: Do not include activities that you participated in during regular class time.		
	ES3E_Q01A	Did you participate in a sport or a physical activity (outside of class, e.g. gym class)?	1 Yes 2 No 88 DK 99 RF	ES3E_Q01A =2, 88, 99 then ES3E_Q02A ES3E_Q01A = 1, then NEXT
	ES3E_Q01B	How often did you participate in a sport or a physical activity (outside of class, e.g. gym class)?	4 4 or more times per week 3 1 - 3 times per week 2 1 - 3 times per month 1 Less than once a month 88 DK 99 RF	Any response, then NEXT
	ES3E_Q02A	Did you participate in an art, drama, or music group/lessons (outside of class, e.g., music class)?	1 Yes 2 No 88 DK 99 RF	ES3E_Q02A= 2, 88, 99, then ES3E_Q03A ES3E_Q02A = 1, then NEXT
	ES3E_Q02B	How often did you participate in an art, drama, or music group/lessons (outside of class, e.g., music class)?	4 4 or more times per week 3 1 - 3 times per week 2 1 - 3 times per month 1 Less than once a month 88 DK 99 RF	Any response, then NEXT
	ES3E_Q03A	Did you participate in a school group or club (such as student council, yearbook or science club) outside of class hours?	1 Yes 2 No 88 DK 99 RF	ES3E_Q03A = 2, 88, 99, then ES3E_Q04A ES3E_Q03A = 1, then NEXT

Domain	Question number	Question	Response items	Comments/Skips
	ES3E_Q03B	How often did you participate in any of these groups or clubs (outside of school hours)?	4 4 or more times per week 3 1 - 3 times per week 2 1 - 3 times per month 1 Less than once a month 88 DK 99 RF	Any response, then NEXT
	ES3E_Q04A	Did you participate in First Nations cultural activities (e.g., drumming, singing, storytelling, traditional dancing, hunting and gathering, beading, ceremonies)?	1 Yes 2 No 88 DK 99 RF	ES3E_Q04A = 2, 88, 99, then CONDITION STATEMENT BELOW ES3E_Q04A = 1, then NEXT
	ES3E_Q04B	How often did you participate in First Nations cultural activities (outside of school hours)?	4 4 or more times per week 3 1 - 3 times per week 2 1 - 3 times per month 1 Less than once a month 88 DK 99 RF	Any response, then ES3F_INTRO
	ES3E_Q05	What prevented you from participating in these activities? (Mark all that apply)	1. Cost was too high 2. Transportation difficulties 3. Not interested 4. Not available in my community 5. Didn't fit my schedule 6. Too busy 7. Other-Specify 88 DK 99 RF	Any response then, NEXT
School attendance	ES3F_INTRO	Now, I would like to ask about your school attendance during your last year of elementary or high school.		
	ES3F_Q01A	On average how many days per month did you miss school? NOTE: there are approximately 20 school days every month	1 None 2 1 – 2 days 3 3 – 5 days 4 6 – 9 days 5 10 – 15 days 6 16 – 20 days	If ES3F_Q01A= 2-6, then NEXT If ES3F_Q01A = 1,88,99, then ES3F_Q02A

Domain	Question number	Question	Response items	Comments/Skips
			88 DK 99 RF	
	ES3F_Q01B	Why did you miss school? Mark all that apply	1. Illness or injury 2. School was closed 3. Help with/participate in traditional activities 4. Help out at home 5. Slept in (e.g., didn't wake up in time) 6. Disliked or disinterested in school 7. Difficulties with school work 8. Problems with teachers 9. Problems with other students (bullying) 10. Suspended/expelled from school 11. Problems with transportation (e.g., no ride, missed the bus) 12. Wanted to work instead 13. Medical appointment 14. Family-related issues 15. Other – Specify 88 DK 99 RF	Any response, then NEXT
	ES3F_Q02A	On average how many days per month did you arrive late for school? Note: there are approximately 20 school days every month.	1 None 2 1 – 2 days 3 3 – 5 days 4 6 – 9 days 5 10 – 15 days 6 16 – 20 days 88 DK 99 RF	If ES3F_Q02A=2-6, then NEXT If ES3F_Q02A = 1, 88, 99, then ES3F_Q03
	ES3F_Q02B	Why were you late for school? Mark all that apply	1. Illness or injury 2. Help with/participate in traditional activities 3. Help out at home 4. Slept in (e.g., didn't wake up in time) 5. Disliked or disinterested in school 6. Difficulties with school work 7. Problems with teachers 8. Problems with other students (bullying)	Any response, then NEXT

Domain	Question number	Question	Response items	Comments/Skips
			9. Problems with transportation (e.g., no ride, missed the bus) 10. Wanted to work instead 11. Medical appointment 12. Family-related issues 13. Other – Specify 88 DK 99 RF	
	ES3F_Q03	On average how many days per month did you skip classes? Note: there are approximately 20 school days every month.	1 None 2 1 – 2 days 3 3 – 5 days 4 6 – 9 days 5 10 – 15 days 6 16 – 20 days 88 DK 99 RF	Any response, then NEXT
	ES3F_Q04	Were you ever suspended or kicked out of school?	1 Yes, once 2 Yes, more than once 3 No 88 DK 99 RF	Any response, then NEXT
	ES3G_Q01_INTRO	Now thinking about your closest friends in your last year of school, how many of these friends:		
	ES3G_Q01A	Thought completing high school was very important?	1 None of them 2 Some of them 3 Most of them 4 All of them 77 Not applicable 88 DK 99 RF	Any response, then NEXT
	ES3G_Q01B	Skipped classes once a week or more?	1 None of them	Any response, then NEXT

Domain	Question number	Question	Response items	Comments/Skips
			2 Some of them 3 Most of them 4 All of them 77 Not applicable 88 DK 99 RF	
	ES3G_Q01C	Had dropped out of school without graduating?	1 None of them 2 Some of them 3 Most of them 4 All of them 77 Not applicable 88 DK 99 RF	Any response, then NEXT
	ES3G_Q01D	Were planning to further their education or training after leaving high school?	1 None of them 2 Some of them 3 Most of them 4 All of them 77 Not applicable 88 DK 99 RF	Any response, then NEXT
	ES3G_Q01E	Had a reputation for causing trouble?	1 None of them 2 Some of them 3 Most of them 4 All of them 77 Not applicable 88 DK 99 RF	Any response, then NEXT
	ES3G_Q01F	Smoked cigarettes?	1 None of them 2 Some of them	Any response, then NEXT

Domain	Question number	Question	Response items	Comments/Skips
			3 Most of them 4 All of them 77 Not applicable 88 DK 99 RF	
	ES3G_Q01G	Used drugs?	1 None of them 2 Some of them 3 Most of them 4 All of them 77 Not applicable 88 DK 99 RF	Any response, then NEXT
	ES3G_Q01H	Drank alcohol heavily or binge drank?	1 None of them 2 Some of them 3 Most of them 4 All of them 77 Not applicable 88 DK 99 RF	Any response, then NEXT
	ES3G_Q01I	Thought it was okay to work hard at school?	1 None of them 2 Some of them 3 Most of them 4 All of them 77 Not applicable 88 DK 99 RF	Any response, then NEXT
Perceived Importance of Education	ES3H_INTRO	Thinking about your experience in school, would you say you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with the following statements...		
	ES3H_Q01	School did little to prepare me for adult life	1 Strongly disagree 2 Disagree 3 Agree	Any response, then NEXT

Domain	Question number	Question	Response items	Comments/Skips
			4 Strongly agree 88 DK 99 RF	
	ES3H_Q02	School was a waste of time	1 Strongly disagree 2 Disagree 3 Agree 4 Strongly agree 88 DK 99 RF	Any response, then NEXT
	ES3H_Q03	School helped give me confidence to make decisions	1 Strongly disagree 2 Disagree 3 Agree 4 Strongly agree 88 DK 99 RF	Any response, then NEXT
	ES3H_Q04	School taught me things which could be useful in a job	1 Strongly disagree 2 Disagree 3 Agree 4 Strongly agree 88 DK 99 RF	Any response, then NEXT
	ES3H_Q05	Doing well in school can help you get a job.	1 Strongly disagree 2 Disagree 3 Agree 4 Strongly agree 88 DK 99 RF	Any response, then NEXT
	ES3H_Q06	The skills you need to do a job can't be learned in the classroom.	1 Strongly disagree 2 Disagree 3 Agree 4 Strongly agree	Any response, then NEXT

Domain	Question number	Question	Response items	Comments/Skips
			88 DK 99 RF	
Family schooling & attitudes about school	ES3I_INTRO	And now a few questions about the educational experience of your family members.		
	ES3I_Q01	Have any of your brothers or sisters ever dropped out of high school? NOTE: Include step, half and adopted brothers and sisters that have ever lived with you.	1. Yes 2. No 3. Brothers and sisters too young / Never lived with them 4. Have no brothers or sisters 88 DK 99 RF	Any response, then NEXT
	ES3I_Q02	What is the highest level of formal education that your mother or female guardian completed?	1 No formal education 2 Some elementary school 3 Elementary school 4 Some high school 5 Registered Apprenticeship certificate (including Certificate of Qualification Journeyperson's designation) 6 High school diploma or high school equivalency certificate 7 Some postsecondary education 8 Diploma/certificate from trade or vocational school 9 Diploma/certificate from community college, CEGEP 10 Bachelor's Degree 11 Master's Degree 12 Earned Doctorate (PhD) 13 Professional Degree (e.g., medical degree, law degree) 14 Other 88 DK 99 RF 77 NA	Any response, then NEXT
	ES3I_Q03	What is the highest level of formal education that your father or male guardian has completed?	1 No formal education 2 Some elementary school	Any response, then NEXT

Domain	Question number	Question	Response items	Comments/Skips
			3 Elementary school 4 Some high school 5 Registered Apprenticeship certificate (including Certificate of Qualification Journey person's designation) 6 High school diploma or high school equivalency certificate 7 Some postsecondary education 8 Diploma/certificate from trade or vocational school 9 Diploma/certificate from community college, CEGEP 10 Bachelor's Degree 11 Master's Degree 12 Earned Doctorate (PhD) 13 Professional Degree (e.g., medical degree, law degree) 14 Other 88 DK 99 RF 77 NA	
Parental attitudes	ES3I_Q04	How important was it to your father or male guardian that you <i>graduate from high school</i> ?	1 Not important at all 2 Slightly important 3 Fairly important 4 Very important 88 DK 99 RF 77 NA	Any response, then NEXT
	ES3I_Q05	How important was it to your mother or female guardian that you <i>graduate from high school</i> ?	1 Not important at all 2 Slightly important 3 Fairly important 4 Very important 88 DK 99 RF 77 NA	Any response, then NEXT

Domain	Question number	Question	Response items	Comments/Skips
	ES3I_Q06	How important was/is it to your father or male guardian that you <i>complete a post-secondary education</i> ?	1 Not important at all 2 Slightly important 3 Fairly important 4 Very important 88 DK 99 RF 77 NA	Any response, then NEXT
	ES3I_Q07	How important was/is it to your mother or female guardian that you <i>complete a post-secondary education</i> ?	1 Not important at all 2 Slightly important 3 Fairly important 4 Very important 88 DK 99 RF 77 NA	Any response, then NEXT
Post-secondary education	ES3J_INTRO	Now, I would like to ask some questions about any education you have taken above the high school level or secondary school vocational education.		
	ES3J_Q01	Have you received any other education that could be counted towards a certificate, diploma or degree from an educational institution even if you did not complete it?	1 Yes 2 No 88 DK 99 RF	If ES3J_Q01 = 1, then NEXT ES3J_Q02 If ES3J_Q01 =2, 88, 99, then ES3J_Q23
	ES3J_Q02	What type of educational institution did you attend/are you attending?	1. A university 2. A college, CEGEP or other non-university institution 3. Trade school 4. Other 88 DK 99 RF	If ES3J_Q02=1,2, 3, 4 then Next (ES3J_Q03) If ES3J_Q02= 88, 99 then ES3J_Q04
	ES3J_Q03	Was this at an Indigenous Institution?	1 Yes 2 No 88 DK 99 RF	Any response, then NEXT

Domain	Question number	Question	Response items	Comments/Skips
	ES3J_Q04	Have you completed the requirements for any diploma, certificate or degree for your education or training above the high school level?	1 Yes 2 No 88 DK 99 RF	If ES3J_Q04 =1, then ES3J_Q05 If ESJD_Q04=2, 88, 99 then ES3J_Q12
	ES3J_Q05	In what year did you obtain your most recent certificate, diploma or degree?	(MIN 1940) (MAX: 2015) 88 DK 99 RF	Any response, then NEXT
	ES3J_Q06	What certificate(s), diploma(s) or degree(s) have you completed? Mark all that apply	1. Registered Apprenticeship certificate (including Certificate of Qualification, Journeyperson's designation) 2. Other trades certificate or diploma from a trade school or a professional training center 3. College, CEGEP or other non-university certificate or diploma (other than trade certificates or diplomas) 4. University certificate or diploma below the bachelor's level 5. Bachelor's degree (e.g., B.A., B.Sc.,) 6. Law degree 7. University certificate or diploma above the bachelor's level 8. Degree in medicine, dentistry, veterinary medicine or optometry 9. Master's degree (e.g., M.A., M.Sc., M.Ed.) 10. Earned doctorate (e.g., Ph.D., D.Sc. D.Ed.) 88 DK 99 RF	Any response, then NEXT
	ES3J_Q07	What was the major field of study of the highest certificate, diploma or degree you completed?	1. Visual and performing arts, and communications technologies 2. Humanities 3. Social and behavioural sciences and law 4. Business, management and public administration 5. Physical and life sciences and technologies 6. Mathematics, computer and information sciences 7. Architecture, engineering, and related technologies 8. Agriculture, natural resources and conservation 9. Health, parks, recreation and fitness 10. Personal, protective and transportation services 11. Other fields of study	Any response, then NEXT

Domain	Question number	Question	Response items	Comments/Skips
			88 DK 99 RF	
	ES3J_Q08	Are you currently attending trade/vocational school, college, CEGEP or university?	3 yes, full-time 2 yes, part-time 1 no 88 DK 99 RF	If ES3J_Q08 = 3, 2, then NEXT (ES3J_Q09) If ES3J_Q08 = 1, 88, 99, then ES3J_Q19
	ES3J_Q09	Towards what type of certificate, diploma, or degree are you currently working?	1 Trade certificate or diploma 2 College, CEGEP or other non-university certificate or diploma (other than trades certificates or diplomas) 3 University certificate or diploma below the bachelor's level 4 Bachelor's degree (e.g. B.A., B.Sc., LL.B.) 5 University certificate, diploma or degree above the bachelor's level 88 DK 99 RF	Any response, then NEXT
	ES3J_Q10	Is this at an Indigenous Institution?	1 Yes 2 No 88 DK 99 RF	Any response, then NEXT
	ES3J_Q11a	Does your program include on-the-job experience, where you spend time in a work place such as a co-op program or work placement? (with or without pay)	1 Yes 2 No 88 DK 99 RF	If ES3J_Q11a= 1, then ES3J_Q11b If ES3J_Q11a= 2,88, 99 then ES3J_Q19
	ES3J_Q11b	Is it: (mark all that apply)	1. A co-op program (alternating periods of study and paid work terms) 2. An apprenticeship program 3. A trade or vocational training program 4. Practicum, internship or clinical work placement 5. Another program with a work placement 88 DK 99 RF	Any response, then ES3J_Q19
	ES3J_Q12	Are you currently attending trade/vocational school, college, CEGEP or university?	3 yes, full-time 2 yes, part-time	If ES3J_Q12 = 3, 2, then NEXT (ES3J_Q13)

Domain	Question number	Question	Response items	Comments/Skips
			1 no 88 DK 99 RF	If ES3J_Q12 = 1, 88, 99, ES3J_Q16
	ES3J_Q13	Towards what type of certificate, diploma, or degree are you currently working?	1 Trade certificate or diploma 2 College, CEGEP or other non-university certificate or diploma (other than trades certificates or diplomas) 3 University certificate or diploma below the bachelor's level 4 Bachelor's degree (e.g. B.A., B.Sc., LL.B.) 5 University certificate, diploma or degree above the bachelor's level 88 DK 99 RF	Any response, then NEXT (ES3J_Q14)
	ES3J_Q14	Is this at an Indigenous Institution?	1 Yes 2 No 88 DK 99 RF	Any response, then NEXT (ES3J_Q15a)
	ES3J_Q15a	Does your program include on-the-job experience, where you spend time in a work place such as a co-op program or work placement? (with or without pay)	1 Yes 2 No 88 DK 99 RF	If ES3J_Q15a = 1, then NEXT ES3J_Q15b If ES3J_Q15a = 2, 88, 99, then ES3J_Q19
	ES3J_Q15b	Is it: (mark all that apply)	1. A co-op program (alternating periods of study and paid work terms) 2. An apprenticeship program 3. A trade or vocational training program 4. A Practicum, internship or clinical work placement 5. Another program with a work placement 88 DK 99 RF	Any response, then ES3J_Q19
	ES3J_Q16	In what year did you last take postsecondary education?	(MIN:1940) (MAX: 2015) 88 DK 99 RF	Any response, then NEXT (ES3J_Q17)
	ES3J_Q17	What prevented you from finishing your postsecondary	1. Pregnant / Caring for own child(ren)	If ES3J_Q17 has more

Domain	Question number	Question	Response items	Comments/Skips
		<p>education?</p> <p>Mark all that apply</p>	<p>2. Other family responsibilities</p> <p>3. Own illness / Disability</p> <p>4. Financial reasons (not enough money)</p> <p>5. Lost interest / Lack of motivation</p> <p>6. Got a job / Wanted to work</p> <p>7. Courses too hard</p> <p>8. Grades too low</p> <p>9. Homesick</p> <p>10. Transportation difficulties</p> <p>11. Prejudice and racism</p> <p>12. Moved</p> <p>13. Other – Specify</p> <p>88 DK</p> <p>99 RF</p>	<p>than one response, go to ES3J_Q18</p> <p>If ES3J_Q17 has one response only, go to ES3J_Q19</p> <p>If ES3J_Q17 = 88, 99 go to ES3J_Q19</p>
	ES3J_Q18	What is the MAIN reason you did not finish your postsecondary education?	<p>1. Pregnant / Caring for own child(ren)</p> <p>2. Other family responsibilities</p> <p>3. Own illness / Disability</p> <p>4. Financial reasons (not enough money)</p> <p>5. Lost interest / Lack of motivation</p> <p>6. Got a job / Wanted to work</p> <p>7. Courses too hard</p> <p>8. Grades too low</p> <p>9. Homesick</p> <p>10. Transportation difficulties</p> <p>11. Prejudice and racism</p> <p>12. Moved</p> <p>13. Other – Specify</p> <p>88 DK</p> <p>99 RF</p>	Any response, then ES3J_Q19
	ES3J_Q19	Did you move away from your home community to carry out your postsecondary education?	<p>1 Yes</p> <p>2 No</p> <p>88 DK</p> <p>99 RF</p>	Any response, then NEXT
	ES3J_Q20a	(Have you ever been / Were you) able to access any of your	1 Yes	If ES3J_Q20a=1 then

Domain	Question number	Question	Response items	Comments/Skips
		<p>postsecondary courses through the Internet or some other form of distance education?</p> <p>(For those currently attending, this refers to both previous and current courses.)</p> <p>Dynamic text conditions: If ES3J_Q08=2,3 OR ES3J_Q12=2, 3 then "Have you ever been..."</p> <p>IF ES3J_Q08=1, 88,99 OR ES3J_Q12=1, 88, 99 then "Were you"</p>	<p>2 No 77 NA</p> <p>88 DK 99 RF</p>	<p>ES3J_Q20b</p> <p>Otherwise go to ES3J_Q21</p>
	ES3J_Q20b	<p>(Have you ever taken / Did you take) any of your postsecondary courses through the Internet or some other form of distance education?</p> <p>Dynamic text conditions: If ES3J_Q08=2,3 OR ES3J_Q12=2, 3 then "Have you ever taken..."</p> <p>IF ES3J_Q08=1, 88,99 OR ES3J_Q12=1, 88, 99 then "Did you take"</p>	<p>1 Yes 2 No</p> <p>88 DK 99 RF</p>	Any response then ES3J_Q21
Post-secondary support	ES3J_Q21	<p>How often (have there been / were there) people available during your postsecondary education that you could talk to about personal issues?</p> <p>Dynamic text conditions: If ES3J_Q08=2, 3 OR ES3J_Q12=2, 3 then "Have there been..."</p> <p>IF ES3J_Q08=1, 88,99 OR ES3J_Q12=1, 88, 99 then "Were there"</p>	<p>4 All of the time 3 Most of the time 2 Some of the time 1 None of the time</p> <p>88 DK 99 RF</p>	Any response, then NEXT
	ES3J_Q22	<p>How often (have there been / were there) people available during your postsecondary education that you could talk to about schedules/choices?</p> <p>Dynamic text conditions: If ES3J_Q08=2, 3 OR ES3J_Q12=2, 3 then "Have there been..."</p>	<p>4 All of the time 3 Most of the time 2 Some of the time 1 None of the time</p> <p>88 DK 99 RF</p>	Any response, then NEXT

Domain	Question number	Question	Response items	Comments/Skips
		IF ES3J_Q08=1, 88,99 OR ES3J_Q12=1, 88, 99 then “Were there”		
	ES3J_Q23	Do you plan to take any other education that could be counted towards a certificate, diploma or degree from an educational institution? NOTE: If you are currently attending school, this refers to education beyond your current studies.	1 Yes 2 No 88 DK 99 RF	Any response go to ES3K condition statement
Post-secondary funding	ES3K_Q01	Thinking of how you (paid or are paying for) your post-secondary education, did you: Mark all that apply Dynamic text conditions: If ES3J_Q08=2, 3 OR ES3J_Q12=2, 3 then “are paying for...” IF ES3J_Q08=1, 88,99 OR ES3J_Q12=1, 88, 99 then “paid for”	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Receive a government student loan? • Use your own savings or worked while going to school? • Receive money from parents or other family members? • Receive band funding/funding from your First Nation • Receive money from Aboriginal Affairs and Northern Development Canada (previously named INAC) • Receive money from grants, bursaries or scholarships (including from an Aboriginal organization) • Receive employment insurance or other government funding • Receive a Canada Student loan • Receive another type of bank loan or line of credit • Receive some other source funding <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • DK • RF 	Any response, then NEXT
	ES3K_Q02	(Is the money you have/Was the money you had) sufficient to meet your needs or expenses? Dynamic text conditions: If ES3J_Q08=2, 3 OR ES3J_Q12=2, 3 Present tense “Is the money you have” IF ES3J_Q08=1, 88,99 OR ES3J_Q12=1, 88, 99 “Was the money you had”	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Yes • No • DK • RF 	Any response, then NEXT
School location	ES4A_Q01	In order to attend an elementary or high school did you ever need to live away from home?	1 Yes 2 No 88 DK	Any response, then NEXT

Domain	Question number	Question	Response items	Comments/Skips
			99 RF	
	ES4A_Q02A	Did you ever attend an elementary or high school located outside a First Nations community? NOTE: Please include preschool and kindergarten.	1 Yes 2 No 88 DK 99 RF	If ES4A_Q02A = 1, then NEXT If ES4A_Q02A = 2, 88, 99, then ES4A_Q03
	ES4A_Q02B	Which grades? Mark all that apply.	1. Kindergarten 2. Grades 1 to 5 3. Grade 6 4. Grade 7 / Quebec: Secondary I 5. Grade 8 / Quebec: Secondary II 6. Grade 9 / Quebec: Secondary III / Manitoba: Senior 1 7. Grade 10 / Newfoundland and Labrador: Level I / Quebec: Secondary IV / Manitoba: Senior 2 8. Grade 11 / Newfoundland and Labrador: Level II / Quebec: Secondary V / Manitoba: Senior 3 9. Grade 12 / Newfoundland and Labrador: Level III / Manitoba: Senior 4 10. Quebec: Secondary School Vocational Education 11. Grade 13 88 DK 99 RF	Any response, then NEXT * Can enter a higher grade than what is at EDU1. Probably easier to check this when data is returned.
	ES4A_Q02C	What were the reasons for not attending an elementary or high school located in a First Nations community (on-reserve)?	1. No school available 2. No school available for your grade 3. On a waiting list 4. Quality related issues 5. Convenience 6. Other, specify 88 DK 99 RF	Any response, then NEXT
First Nation teacher	ES4A_Q03	During elementary or high school were any of your teachers First Nations?	1 Yes 2 No 88 DK 99 RF	Any response, then NEXT
Language in school	ES4A_Q04_INTRO	The next few questions ask about First Nations languages at elementary and high school, including preschool and		

Domain	Question number	Question	Response items	Comments/Skips
		kindergarten.		
	ES4A_Q04	Were you ever taught a First Nations language at school?	1 Yes 2 No 88 DK 99 RF	Any response, then NEXT
	ES4A_Q05	Which language did you use MOST often at school? Select one.	1. English 2. French 3. First Nations language, specify 88 DK 99 RF	Any response, then NEXT
Part B	ES4B_INTRO	The next section asks some questions about your experiences at elementary or high school		
School climate	ES4B_Q01_INTRO	Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with the following statements?		
	ES4B_Q01	Overall, I felt safe at school.	4 Strongly agree 3 Agree 2 Disagree 1 Strongly disagree 88 DK 99 RF	Any response, then NEXT
	ES4B_Q02	My school supported First Nations culture (through teaching and/or activities).	4 Strongly agree 3 Agree 2 Disagree 1 Strongly disagree 88 DK 99 RF	Any response, then NEXT
	ES4B_Q03	Overall, I was happy at school.	4 Strongly agree 3 Agree 2 Disagree 1 Strongly disagree	Any response, then NEXT

Domain	Question number	Question	Response items	Comments/Skips
			88 DK 99 RF	
	ES4B_Q03B	The school offered parents many opportunities to be involved in school activities.	4 Strongly agree 3 Agree 2 Disagree 1 Strongly disagree 88 DK 99 RF	Any response go to next
	ES4B_Q04	Most students in the school enjoyed being there.	4 Strongly agree 3 Agree 2 Disagree 1 Strongly disagree 88 DK 99 RF	Any response, then NEXT
	ES4B_Q05A	Racism was a problem at school.	4 Strongly agree 3 Agree 2 Disagree 1 Strongly disagree 88 DK 99 RF	If ES4B_Q05A = 4,3, then NEXT If ES4B_Q05A = 2,1,88,99, then ES4B_Q06A
	ES4B_Q05B	How often did you experience racism at school?	6. More than once a week 5. Once a week 4. 2-3 times a month 3. Once a month 2. Less than once a month 1. Never 88 DK 99 RF	Any response, then NEXT
	ES4B_Q06A	Bullying (physical, emotional) was a problem at the school?	4 Strongly agree 3 Agree 2 Disagree 1 Strongly disagree	If ES4B_Q06A = 4,3, then NEXT If ES4B_Q06A = 2,1,88,99,

Domain	Question number	Question	Response items	Comments/Skips
			88 DK 99 RF	then ES4B_Q07A
	ES4B_Q06B	How often did you experience bullying (physical, emotional) from others at school?	6. More than once a week 5. Once a week 4. 2-3 times a month 3. Once a month 2. Less than once a month 1. Never 88 DK 99 RF	Any response, then NEXT
	ES4B_Q07A	The presence of alcohol was a problem at school.	4 Strongly agree 3 Agree 2 Disagree 1 Strongly disagree 88 DK 99 RF	If ES4B_Q07A = 4,3, then NEXT If ES4B_Q07A= 2,1,88,99, then ES4B_Q08A
	ES4B_Q07B	How often did the use of alcohol (by you or close others) negatively impact your schooling?	6. More than once a week 5. Once a week 4. 2-3 times a month 3. Once a month 2. Less than once a month 1. Never 88 DK 99 RF	Any response, then NEXT
	ES4B_Q08A	The presence of drugs was a problem at school.	4 Strongly agree 3 Agree 2 Disagree 1 Strongly disagree 88 DK 99 RF	If ES4B_Q08A = 4,3, then NEXT If ES4B_Q08A= 2,1,88,99, then ES4B_Q09A

Domain	Question number	Question	Response items	Comments/Skips
	ES4B_Q08B	How often did the use of drugs (by you or close others) negatively impact your schooling?	6. More than once a week 5. Once a week 4. 2-3 times a month 3. Once a month 2. Less than once a month 1. Never 88 DK 99 RF	Any response, then NEXT
	ES4B_Q09A	Physical violence was a problem at school.	4 Strongly agree 3 Agree 2 Disagree 1 Strongly disagree 88 DK 99 RF	If ES4B_Q09A = 4,3, then NEXT If ES4B_Q09A = 2,1,88,99, then condition below
	ES4B_Q09B	How often did you experience physical violence at school?	6. More than once a week 5. Once a week 4. 2-3 times a month 3. Once a month 2. Less than once a month 1. Never 88 DK 99 RF	Any response, then NEXT
Perceived Importance of Education	ES4C_INTRO	Thinking about your experience in school, would you say...		
	ES4C_Q01	School did little to prepare me for adult life	1 Strongly disagree 2 Disagree 3 Agree 4 Strongly agree 88 DK 99 RF	Any response, then NEXT
	ES4C_Q02	School was a waste of time	1 Strongly disagree 2 Disagree	Any response, then NEXT

Domain	Question number	Question	Response items	Comments/Skips
			3 Agree 4 Strongly agree 88 DK 99 RF	
	ES4C_Q03	School helped give me confidence to make decisions	1 Strongly disagree 2 Disagree 3 Agree 4 Strongly agree 88 DK 99 RF	Any response, then NEXT
	ES4C_Q04	School taught me things which could be useful in a job	1 Strongly disagree 2 Disagree 3 Agree 4 Strongly agree 88 DK 99 RF	Any response, then NEXT
	ES4C_Q05	Doing well in school can help you get a job.	1 Strongly disagree 2 Disagree 3 Agree 4 Strongly agree 88 DK 99 RF	Any response, then NEXT
	ES4C_Q06	The skills you need to do a job can't be learned in the classroom.	1 Strongly disagree 2 Disagree 3 Agree 4 Strongly agree 88 DK 99 RF	Any response, then NEXT

Domain	Question number	Question	Response items	Comments/Skips
	ES4C_Q07	Did you ever attend a Quebec Secondary School Vocational Education?	1. Yes 2. No 88 DK 99 RF	Any response, then NEXT
Post-secondary education	INTRO	Now, I would like to ask some questions about any education you have taken above the high school level or secondary school vocational education.		
	ES4D_Q01	Have you received any other education that could be counted towards a certificate, diploma or degree from an educational institution even if you did not complete it?	1 Yes 2 No 88 DK 99 RF	If ES4D_Q01 = 1, then NEXT ES4D_Q02 If ES4D_Q01 =2, 88, 99, then ES4D_Q21
	ES4D_Q02	What type of educational institution did you attend?	1. A university 2. A college, CEGEP or other non-university institution 3. Trade school 4. Other 88 DK 99 RF	If ES4D_Q02=1,2, 3, 4 then Next (ES4D_Q03) If ES4D_Q02= 88, 99 then ES4D_Q04
	ES4D_Q03	Was this at an Indigenous Institution?	1 Yes 2 No 88 DK 99 RF	Any response, then NEXT
	ES4D_Q04	Have you completed the requirements for any diploma, certificate or degree for your education or training above the high school level?	1 Yes 2 No 88 DK 99 RF	If ES4D_Q04 =1, then ES4D_Q05 If ES4D_Q04=2, 88, 99 then ES4D_Q12
	ES4D_Q05	In what year did you obtain your most recent certificate, diploma or degree?	(MIN 1940) (MAX: 2015) DK RF	Any response, then NEXT

Domain	Question number	Question	Response items	Comments/Skips
	ES4D_Q06	<p>What certificate(s), diploma(s) or degree(s) have you completed?</p> <p>Mark all that apply</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Registered Apprenticeship certificate (including Certificate of Qualification, Journeyperson's designation) Other trades certificate or diploma from a trade school or a professional training center College, CEGEP or other non-university certificate or diploma (other than trade certificates or diplomas) University certificate or diploma below the bachelor's level Bachelor's degree (e.g., B.A., B.Sc.,) Law degree University certificate or diploma above the bachelor's level Degree in medicine, dentistry, veterinary medicine or optometry Master's degree (e.g., M.A., M.Sc., M.Ed.) Earned doctorate (e.g., Ph.D., D.Sc. D.Ed.) <p>88 DK 99 RF</p>	Any response, then NEXT
	ES4D_Q07	What was the major field of study of the highest certificate, diploma or degree you completed?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Visual and performing arts, and communications technologies Humanities Social and behavioural sciences and law Business, management and public administration Physical and life sciences and technologies Mathematics, computer and information sciences Architecture, engineering, and related technologies Agriculture, natural resources and conservation Health, parks, recreation and fitness Personal, protective and transportation services Other fields of study <p>88 DK 99 RF</p>	Any response, then NEXT
	ES4D_Q08	Are you currently attending trade/vocational school, college, CEGEP or university?	<p>3 yes, full-time 2 yes, part-time 1 no</p> <p>88 DK</p>	<p>If ES4D_Q8 = 3, 2, then NEXT (ES4D_Q09)</p> <p>If ES4D_Q8 = 1, 88, 99, then ES4D_Q19</p>

Domain	Question number	Question	Response items	Comments/Skips
			99 RF	
	ES4D_Q09	Towards what type of certificate, diploma, or degree are you currently working?	1 Trade certificate or diploma 2 College, CEGEP or other non-university certificate or diploma (other than trades certificates or diplomas) 3 University certificate or diploma below the bachelor's level 4 Bachelor's degree (e.g. B.A., B.Sc., LL.B.) 5 University certificate, diploma or degree above the bachelor's level 88 DK 99 RF	Any response, then NEXT
		Is this at an Indigenous Institution?	1 Yes 2 No 88 DK 99 RF	Any response, then NEXT
	ES4D_Q11a	Does your program include on-the-job experience, where you spent time in a work place such as a co-op program or work placement? (with or without pay)	1 Yes 2 No 88 DK 99 RF	If ES4D_Q11a= 1, then ES4D_Q11b If ES4D_Q11a= 2,88, 99 then ES4D_Q19
	ES4D_Q11b	Is it a: (mark all that apply)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • A co-op program (alternating periods of study and paid work terms) • An apprenticeship program • A trade or vocational training program • Practicum, internship or clinical work placement • Another program with a work placement 88 DK 99 RF	Any response, then ES4D_Q19
	ES4D_Q12	Are you currently attending trade/vocational school, college, CEGEP or university?	3 yes, full-time 2 yes, part-time 1 no 88 DK 99 RF	If ES4D_Q12 = 3, 2, then NEXT (ES4D_Q13) If ES4D_Q12 = 1, 88, 99, ES4D_Q16
	ES4D_Q13	Towards what type of certificate, diploma, or degree are you currently working?	1 Trade certificate or diploma 2 College, CEGEP or other non-university certificate or	Any response, then NEXT (ES4D_Q14)

Domain	Question number	Question	Response items	Comments/Skips
			diploma (other than trades certificates or diplomas) 3 University certificate or diploma below the bachelor's level 4 Bachelor's degree (e.g. B.A., B.Sc., LL.B.) 5 University certificate, diploma or degree above the bachelor's level 88 DK 99 RF	
	ES4D_Q14	Is this at an Indigenous Institution?	1 Yes 2 No 88 DK 99 RF	Any response, then NEXT (ES4D_Q15a)
	ES4D_Q15a	Does your program include on-the-job experience, where you spent time in a work place such as a co-op program or work placement? (with or without pay)	1 Yes 2 No 88 DK 99 RF	If ES4D_Q15a = 1, then NEXT ES4D_Q15b If ES4D_Q15a = 2, 88, 99, then ES4D_Q19
	ES4D_Q15b	Is it a: (mark all that apply)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • A co-op program (alternating periods of study and paid work terms) • An apprenticeship program • A trade or vocational training program • Practicum, internship or clinical work placement • Another program with a work placement • DK • RF 	Any response, then ES4D_Q19
	ES4D_Q16	In what year did you last take postsecondary education?	(MIN:1940) (MAX: 2015) DK.RF	Any response, then NEXT (ES4D_Q17)
	ES4D_Q17	What prevented you from finishing your postsecondary education? Mark all that apply	1. Pregnant / Caring for own child(ren) 2. Other family responsibilities 3. Own illness / Disability 4. Financial reasons (not enough money) 5. Lost interest / Lack of motivation 6. Got a job / Wanted to work 7. Courses too hard	If ES4D_Q17 has more than one response, go to ES4D_Q18 If ES4D_Q17 has one response only, go to

Domain	Question number	Question	Response items	Comments/Skips
			8. Grades too low 9. Homesick 10. Transportation difficulties 11. Prejudice and racism 12. Moved 13. Other – Specify 88 DK 99 RF	ES4D_Q19
	ES4D_Q18	What is the MAIN reason you did not finish your postsecondary education?	1. Pregnant / Caring for own child(ren) 2. Other family responsibilities 3. Own illness / Disability 4. Financial reasons (not enough money) 5. Lost interest / Lack of motivation 6. Got a job / Wanted to work 7. Courses too hard 8. Grades too low 9. Homesick 10. Transportation difficulties 11. Prejudice and racism 12. Moved 13. Other – Specify 88 DK 99 RF	Any response, then ES4D_Q19
	ES4D_Q19	Did you move away from your home community to carry out your postsecondary education?	1 Yes 2 No 88 DK 99 RF	Any response, then NEXT
	ES4D_Q20a	(Have you ever been / Were you) able to access any of your postsecondary courses through the Internet or some other form of distance education? (For those currently attending, this refers to both previous and current courses.)	1 Yes 2 No 77 NA 88 DK 99 RF	Any response, then NEXT If ES4D_Q20a=1 then ES4D_Q20b Otherwise go to ES4D_Q21

Domain	Question number	Question	Response items	Comments/Skips
		Dynamic text conditions: If ES4D_Q08=2,3 OR ES4D_Q12=2, 3 then “Have you ever been...” IF ES4D_Q08=1, 88,99 OR ES4D_Q12=1, 88, 99 then “Were you”		
	ES4D_Q20b	(Have you ever taken / Did you take) any of your postsecondary courses through the Internet or some other form of distance education? Dynamic text conditions: If ES4D_Q08=2,3 OR ES4D_Q12=2, 3 then “Have you ever taken...” IF ES4D_Q08=1, 88,99 OR ES4D_Q12=1, 88, 99 then “Did you take”	1 Yes 2 No 88 DK 99 RF	Any response then ES4D_Q21
	ES4D_Q21	Do you plan to take any other education that could be counted towards a certificate, diploma or degree from an educational institution? NOTE: If you are currently attending school, this refers to education beyond your current studies.	1 Yes 2 No 88 DK 99 RF	Any response go to ES4_END
Career aspirations	ES5_Q01	With respect to thinking about your future career, what statement best describes you? Select one	1. I have not yet thought about my future career or type of work 2. I have thought about my future career but have not yet found one I am interested in 3. I have thought about my future career and decided on one that I am interested in 88 DK 99 RF	If ES5_Q01 = 1, 88, 99, then ES5_END If ES5_Q01 = 2, 3, then NEXT
	ES5_Q02a	When thinking about choosing and preparing for your career, have you done any of the following? (Mark all that apply)	1. Talked to family or friends about your interests and possible career options. 2. Talked to a school guidance counselor or teacher/instructor. 3. Talked to someone working in a career you might like.	Any response, then NEXT

Domain	Question number	Question	Response items	Comments/Skips
			4. Completed a questionnaire to find out about your interests or abilities. 5. Read information about different types of work or careers. 6. Taken a school course where you spent time with an employer (such as a CO-OP program, internship). 7. Attended a presentation by people working in different types of jobs. 8. Contacted a public employment agency for information 9. Contacted a First Nations organization or First Nations employment agency for information 10. I have not done any of these activities. 88 DK 99 RF	
	ES5_Q02b	Are you willing to leave your community in order to pursue your career?	1 Yes 2 No 88 DK 99 RF	Any response, then NEXT
		EMPLOYMENT 1		
	EMP_1INTRO	Now we are going to ask some questions about any employment experience you may have.		
	EMP_Q01	Are you currently working at a job or business for pay (wages, salary, self-employed)?	1 Yes 2 No 88 DK 99 RF	If EMP_Q01 =1, then EMP_Q02 If EMP_Q01 =2, Then EMP_Q34 If EMP_Q01 =88, 99, then EMP_Q39
	EMP_Q02	Do you currently have more than one job?	1 Yes 2 No 88 DK 99 RF	If EMP_Q02=2 then go to EMP_Q03 otherwise go to EMP_Q03_INTRO

Domain	Question number	Question	Response items	Comments/Skips
	EMP_Q03 _INTRO	I am now going to ask some questions about the job or business at which you usually work the most hours.		
	EMP_Q03	Are you an employee or self-employed?	1 Employee 2 Self-employed 88 DK 99 RF	If EMP_Q03 = 1, then EMP_Q06 IF EMP_Q03 = 2, then EMP_Q04 If EMP_Q03 = 88, 99 then EMP_Q43_INTRO
		EMPLOYMENT 2 PART A: Business		
	EMP_Q04	Do you have an incorporated business?	1 Yes 2 No 88 DK 99 RF	any response then EMP_Q05
	EMP_Q05a	What month did you start did you start working at your present business?	01 January 02 February 03 March 04 April 05 May 06 June 07 July 08 August 09 September 10 October 11 November 12 December 88 DK 99 RF	any response, then EMP_Q07 MIKE: If needed, ask two questions. Months in question EMP_Q05A and Year in question EMP_Q05B
	EMP_Q05b	What year did you start did you start working at your present business?	Enter year (MIN: 1950) (MAX: 2015) 88 DK 99 RF	

Domain	Question number	Question	Response items	Comments/Skips
	EMP_Q06a	What month did you start working for your present employer?	01 January 02 February 03 March 04 April 05 May 06 June 07 July 08 August 09 September 10 October 11 November 12 December 88 DK 99 RF	any response, then EMP_Q07 MIKE: if needed, ask two questions. Months in question EMP_Q06A and Year in question EMP_Q06B
	EMP_Q06b	What year did you start did you start working for your present employer?	Enter year (MIN: 1950) (MAX: 2015) 88 DK 99 RF	
Industry	EMP_Q07	What kind of business, industry or service is this?	1. First Nations Government/Organization 2. Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing and Hunting 3. Mining, Quarrying, and Oil and Gas Extraction 4. Utilities 5. Construction 6. Manufacturing 7. Wholesale Trade 8. Retail Trade 9. Transportation and Warehousing 10. Information 11. Finance and Insurance 12. Real Estate and Rental and Leasing 13. Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services 14. Management of Companies and Enterprises 15. Administrative and Support and Waste Management and Remediation Services 16. Educational Services 17. Health Care and Social Assistance 18. Arts, Entertainment, and Recreation 19. Accommodation and Food Services 20. Other Services (except Public Administration) 21. Public Administration	any response, then EMP_Q08

Domain	Question number	Question	Response items	Comments/Skips
			22. Tourism 23. Other 88 DK 99 RF	
Occupation	EMP_Q08	What kind of work or occupation is this?	1. Managers and administrators or more senior staff 2. Professional/technical staff (e.g. professional engineers, scientists, accountants, teachers, solicitors) 3. Associate professional/technical staff (e.g. scientific technicians, computer programmers, nurses) 4. Clerical/secretarial staff 5. Craft and other skilled manual workers (e.g. skilled construction workers, electronic trade workers, textile workers) 6. Personal & protective service staff (e.g. catering staff, hairdressers, domestic staff, security guards) 7. Sales staff 8. Plant and machine operatives 9. Other labouring jobs 10. None of these, specify 88 DK 99 RF	any response, If EMP_Q03=2 then EMP_Q09 If EMP_Q03=1 then EMP_Q10
	EMP_Q09	What is your status at this job or business? Are you...? Select one	1 Self-employed without employees 2 Self-employed with employees 88 DK 99 RF	Any response go to EMP_Q12
	EMP_Q10	Is your present workplace band-owned?	1 Yes 2 No 88 DK 99 RF	Any response go to EMP_Q11
	EMP_Q11	What is your status at this job or business? Are you...? Select one	1 An employee without supervisory responsibilities 2 An employee with supervisory or management responsibilities for 1 to 5 people 3 An employee with supervisory or management responsibilities for more than 5 people	Any response go to EMP_Q12

Domain	Question number	Question	Response items	Comments/Skips
			4 Unpaid family worker 5 Other, specify 88 DK 99 RF	
Usual hours of work	EMP_Q12	On average, how many paid hours do you usually work per week? NOTE: please exclude overtime	Min: 1 Max: 168 888 DK 999 RF	If less than 30 hours go to EMP_Q13 If 30 or more hours go to EMP_Q14 If 88, 99 then EMP_Q14
	EMP_Q13	What is the MAIN reason you work less than 30 hours per week? Select one	1 Did not want a job with more than 30 hours per week 2 Own illness or disability 3 Caring for own children 4 Caring for other relative 5 Other personal or family responsibilities 6 Business conditions 7 Could not find work with 30 or more hours per week 8 Attending school 9 Own preference 10 Other, please specify 88 DK 99 RF	Any response, go to EMP_Q14
	EMP_Q14	Is your job...? Select one	1 Permanent 2 Seasonal 3 Temporary, term or contract (non-seasonal) 4 Casual job 5 Other- Specify 88 DK 99 RF	Any response, go to EMP_Q15
	EMP_Q15	How often do you arrive late for work?	1. Daily 2. A few times a week 3. Once a week 4. A few times a month 5. A few times a year 6. Never 88 DK 99 RF	If 1-5, then go to EMP_Q16 If 6, 88, 99 then go to EMP_Q17
	EMP_Q16	What are the reasons that you arrive late for work?	1. Own illness or disability	Any response, go to

Domain	Question number	Question	Response items	Comments/Skips
		(mark all that apply)	2. Caring for own children 3. Caring for other relative 4. Slept in 5. Traffic 6. No reliable transportation 7. Not motivated to get to work/don't care 8. Other personal or family responsibilities 9. Other – specify 88 DK 99 RF	EMP_Q17
	EMP_Q17	How often are you absent from work?	1. Daily 2. A few times a week 3. Once a week 4. A few times a month 5. A few times a year 6. Never 88 DK 99 RF	If 1-5, then go to EMP_Q18 If 6, 88, 99 then go to EMP_Q19
	EMP_Q18	What are the reasons that you are absent from work? (mark all that apply)	1. Own illness or disability 2. Caring for own children 3. Caring for other relative 4. Slept in 5. Traffic 6. No reliable transportation 7. Not motivated to get to work/don't care 8. Other personal or family responsibilities 9. Other – specify 88 DK 99 RF	Any response, go to EMP_Q19
	EMP_Q19	Is your main job located within a First Nations community (on-reserve)?	1 Yes 2 No 88 DK 99 RF	If EMP_Q19=1 then EMP_Q21 If EMP_Q19=2 then EMP_Q20 If EMP_Q19= 88, 99 go to EMP_Q22
	EMP_Q20	What is the main reason that you work outside of a First Nations community? (select one)	1. No jobs available in my community 2. Jobs available in my community are not related to my areas of training or interest 3. Higher wages / pay	Any response, go to EMP_Q22

Domain	Question number	Question	Response items	Comments/Skips
			4. Better training opportunities 5. Education / Professional recognition and advancement 6. Perks/services (e.g., on-site day care, close to child's school, pension, etc...) 7. Job security 8. Other, specify 88 DK 99 RF	
	EMP_Q21	What is the main reason that you choose to work within a First Nations community (on-reserve)? (select one)	1. To give back to the community 2. To be close to family 3. To create opportunities for others 4. To stay connected to my culture, language and traditions 5. To build capacity in my community/support community development 6. Financial reasons 7. Other, Specify 88 DK 99 RF	Any response, go to EMP_Q22
	EMP_Q22	Do you have a reliable method of getting to work?	1 Yes 2 No 88 DK 99 RF	Any response, go to EMP_Q23
	EMP_Q23	On average, how many minutes does it take you to get to work (one-way)?	____(MIN: 0) (MAX: 200) 8888 DK 9999 RF	Any response, go to EMP_Q24
	EMP_Q24	Do you have a valid driver's license? (This includes graduated driver's licenses where an individual is permitted to drive alone with some restrictions)	1. Yes 2. No 88 DK 99 RF	Any response, go to EMP_Q25
	EMP_Q25	Would you move to another community to improve your job or career opportunities?	1 Yes 2 No 88 DK 99 RF	If EMP_Q25=1 then go to EMP_Q26 If EMP_Q25=2 then go to EMP_Q27 If EMP_Q25=DK, RF then go to EMP_Q28
	EMP_Q26	To improve your job or career opportunities, would you move...?	1. To another First Nations community (on-reserve) 2. Outside of a First Nations community (off-reserve) 88 DK	Any response, go to EMP_Q28

Domain	Question number	Question	Response items	Comments/Skips
		Select all that apply	99 RF	
	EMP_Q27	What is the main reason you would not move?	01 Still in school 02 Happy with job situation 03 Miss family/friends 04 No guarantee of finding work elsewhere 05 Uncertainty / Afraid of changes (different city, people) 06 Cultural, linguistic or social reasons 07 Cost of living elsewhere too high 08 Moving too expensive 09 Education / Professional recognition 10 Caring for own child 11 Other family responsibilities 12 Maintain access to healthcare 13 Other - Specify 88 DK 99 RF	Any response, go to EMP_Q28
	EMP_Q28	In your main job, what language do you speak the majority of the time?	1. English 2. French 3. First Nations language– Specify 4. Other 88 DK 99 RF	Any response, go to EMP_Q29_Intro
Employment climate	EMP_Q29-INTRO	Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with the following statements?		
	EMP_Q29a	Overall, I am happy at work.	4 Strongly agree 3 Agree 2 Disagree 1 Strongly disagree 88 DK 99 RF	Any response, go to EMP_Q29b
	EMP_Q29b	I feel valued at work.	4 Strongly agree 3 Agree 2 Disagree 1 Strongly disagree 88 DK 99 RF	Any response, go to EMP_Q29c
	EMP_Q29c	My work is stressful.	4 Strongly agree 3 Agree	Any response, go to EMP_Q29d

Domain	Question number	Question	Response items	Comments/Skips
			2 Disagree 1 Strongly disagree 88 DK 99 RF	
	EMP_Q29d	My current job offers various opportunities to learn new job-related skills.	4 Strongly agree 3 Agree 2 Disagree 1 Strongly disagree 88 DK 99 RF	Any response, go to EMP_Q29e
	EMP_Q29e	I am satisfied with the balance between my job and home life (i.e., work-life balance).	4 Strongly agree 3 Agree 2 Disagree 1 Strongly disagree 88 DK 99 RF	If EMP_Q29E = Any response go to Condition Statement
		Condition Statement: If EDU2 =1, 2 OR EDU4c = 1, 2 (Currently in school/upgrading only) OR ES3J_Q08=2, 3 OR ES3J_Q12=2,3 Otherwise, go to EMP_Q31_Intro		
	EMP_Q30_INTRO	Has your job negatively affected...		Go to EMP_Q30a
	EMP_Q30a	Your overall marks	1 Yes 2 No 88 DK 99 RF	Any response, go to EMP_Q30b
	EMP_Q30b	The amount of studying or school work you do	1 Yes 2 No 88 DK 99 RF	Any response, go to EMP_Q30c
	EMP_Q30c	Your interest in school	1 Yes 2 No 88 DK 99 RF	Any response, go to EMP_Q30d
	EMP_Q30d	The time you spend with your family or friends	1 Yes 2 No	Any response, go to EMP_Q30e

Domain	Question number	Question	Response items	Comments/Skips
			88 DK 99 RF	
	EMP_Q30e	The number of hours of sleep you get	1 Yes 2 No 88 DK 99 RF	Any response, go to EMP_Q31_intro
	EMP_Q31_Intro	In your main job, do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with the following statements?		
	EMP_Q31a	My workplace is supportive of First Nations culture.	4 Strongly agree 3 Agree 2 Disagree 1 Strongly disagree 88 DK 99 RF	Any response, go to EMP_Q31b
	EMP_Q31b	Harassment and discrimination are a problem in my workplace.	4 Strongly agree 3 Agree 2 Disagree 1 Strongly disagree 88 DK 99 RF	Any response, go to EMP_Q32
	EMP_Q32	Thinking of your main job, have you personally experienced harassment or discrimination in the workplace?	1 Yes 2 No 88 DK 99 RF	If EMP_Q32=1, then EMP_Q33 If EMP_Q32=2, 88, 99 then EMP_Q43_INTRO
	EMP_Q33	Are you satisfied with the way in which your workplace responds to matters related to harassment and discrimination?	1 Yes 2 No 88 DK 99 RF	Any response then EMP_Q43_INTRO
		EMPLOYMENT 5: NOT CURRENTLY WORKING EMPLOYMENT STATUS Reminder: If EMP_Q01=2 then answers the following questions		
	EMP_Q34	Do you have a job in which you will be returning to at some point?	1 Yes 2 No 88 DK 99 RF	IF EMP_Q34=1 then EMP_Q35 IF EMP_Q34=2 then

Domain	Question number	Question	Response items	Comments/Skips
				EMP_Q36 IF EMP_Q34=DK, RF then EMP_Q37
	EMP_Q35	Which of the following best describes your current situation? Select one	1 Maternity or parental leave 2 Temporary layoff due to business conditions 3 Temporary leave due to disability 4 Seasonal layoff 5 Casual job, no work available 6 Self-employed, no work available 7 Seasonal business 8 Other – Specify 88 DK 99 RF	Any responses then EMP_Q38a
	EMP_Q36	Which of the following best describes your current situation? Select one	1 Retired 2 Own illness or disability 3 Caring for own children 4 Caring for other relative 5 Other personal or family responsibilities 6 Doing unpaid household work 7 Casual job, no work available 8 Self-employed, no work available 9 Attending school 10 Other – Specify 88 DK 99 RF	If EMP_Q36=1 (Retired) then EMP_Q39 Otherwise go to EMP_Q37
	EMP_Q37	Have you ever worked for pay?	1 Yes 2 No 88 DK 99 RF	If EMP_Q37=1 then EMP_Q38a If EMP_Q37=2, 88, 99 then EMP_Q39
	EMP_Q38a	What year did you last work?	Enter year ____(MIN: 1900) (MAX: 2013) 88 DK 99 RF	Any response then EMP_Q39
	EMP_Q38b	What month did you last work?	1 January 2 February 3 March 4 April 5 May	Any response then EMP_Q39

Domain	Question number	Question	Response items	Comments/Skips
			6 June 7 July 8 August 9 September 10 October 11 November 12 December 88 DK 99 RF	
		EMPLOYMENT 6 PART A: Looking for work EVERYONE NOT CURRENTLY WORKING		
Looking for work	EMP_Q39	Are you currently looking for work?	1 Yes 2 No 88 DK 99 RF	IF EMP_Q39=1 then EMP_Q40 IF EMP_Q39=2, 88, 99 AND EMP_Q36=1 (Retired) then EMP_Q49 IF EMP_Q39= 2, 88, 99 then EMP_Q43_INTRO
	EMP_Q40	As of last week, how many weeks have you been looking for work?	____(MIN: 0) (MAX: 260) 888 DK 999 RF	Any response, then EMP_Q41
	EMP_Q41	How did you go about looking for work? (Mark all that apply)	1 Contacted potential employer(s) directly 2 Through friend(s)/relative(s) 3 Inquire at the band office 4 Through co-worker(s) 5 Placed or answered newspaper ad(s) 6 Community bulletin boards 7 Contacted public employment agency (Service Canada Centre/Canada Employment Centre, provincial employment centre) 8 Contacted First Nations organization or First Nations employment agency 9 Was referred by another employer 10 Searched the Internet 11 Was referred by a union 12 Other - Specify 88 DK	Any response, then EMP_Q42

Domain	Question number	Question	Response items	Comments/Skips
			99 RF	
	EMP_Q42	Have any of the following caused you difficulty in finding work... (Mark all that apply)	1 Not knowing where to look for work 2 Not knowing the job type you wanted 3 Not having the work experience required for available jobs 4 Not having enough education or training for available jobs 5 Not having the means of transportation to get to available jobs 6 Not having child care 7 Not having a driver's license/the appropriate level of driver's license 8 A shortage of jobs 9 Not sure how to create a strong resume or cover letter. 10 Do not have appropriate clothes for a job interview. 11 Other, specify 88 DK 99 RF	Any response, then EMP_Q43
		EMPLOYMENT 7 PART A: JOB SKILLS ALL ADULTS		
	EMP_Q43_INTRO	The following are questions about various types of jobs skills.		
	EMP_Q43	How would you rate your ability to use a computer? For example, using the internet, email, word processing software, etc...	5 Excellent 4 Very good 3 Good 2 Fair 1 Poor 88 DK 99 RF	Any response, then EMP_Q44
	EMP_Q44	How would you rate your reading abilities? For example, understanding what you read and identifying the most important issues, or using written material to find information.	5 Excellent 4 Very good 3 Good 2 Fair 1 Poor 88 DK 99 RF	Any response, then EMP_Q45
	EMP_Q45	How would you rate your oral communication skills? For example, explaining ideas to others, speaking to an	5 Excellent 4 Very good	Any response, then EMP_Q46

Domain	Question number	Question	Response items	Comments/Skips
		audience, or participating in discussions.	3 Good 2 Fair 1 Poor 88 DK 99 RF	
	EMP_Q46	How would you rate your mathematical abilities? For example, using formulas to solve problems, interpreting graphs or tables, or using math to figure out practical things in everyday life.	5 Excellent 4 Very good 3 Good 2 Fair 1 Poor 88 DK 99 RF	Any response, then EMP_Q47
	EMP_Q47	How would you rate your writing abilities? For example, writing to get across information or ideas to others, or editing writing to improve it.	5 Excellent 4 Very good 3 Good 2 Fair 1 Poor 88 DK 99 RF	Any response, then EMP_Q48_intro
	EMP_Q48_Intro	Has anyone ever taught you or provided you with examples of how to...		Categorical grid for EMP_Q48a- EMP_Q48c
	EMP_Q48a	Write a résumé?	1 Yes 2 No 88 DK 99 RF	Any response, then EMP_Q48b
	EMP_Q48b	Write a cover letter?	1 Yes 2 No 88 DK 99 RF	Any response, then EMP_Q48c
	EMP_Q48c	Prepare yourself for a job interview?	1 Yes 2 No 88 DK 99 RF	Any response, then EMP_Q49
		EMPLOYMENT 7 PART B: VOLUNTEERING ALL ADULTS		
	EMP_Q49	Do you volunteer or help without pay in the community?	1 Yes 2 No	If EMP_Q49=1 then EMP_Q50

Domain	Question number	Question	Response items	Comments/Skips
			88 DK 99 RF	IF EMP_Q49=2, DK, RF then EMP_Q51_INTRO
	EMP_Q50	How often do you volunteer or help without pay in the community?	1 1 - 3 times in the past 12 months 2 4 - 10 times in the past 12 months 3 1 to 3 times a month 4 At least once per week 88 DK 99 RF	Any response, then EMP_Q51_INTRO
		EMPLOYMENT 7 PART C: INCOME ALL ADULTS		
Personal income	EMP_Q51_INTRO	Now I would like to ask a few questions about your total household income.		Go to EMP_Q51
	EMP_Q51	Did your household receive income from any of the following sources in the year ending December 31, 2012? (Mark all that apply)	1 Paid employment (wages or salary) 2 Earnings from self-employment 3 Employment insurance 4 Social assistance 5 Royalties, trusts, and land claim payments 6 Basic Old Age Security 7 Benefits from Canada or Quebec Pension Plan 8 Guaranteed income supplement or Spouse's allowance 9 Retirement, pensions, superannuation, annuities 10 Veteran's pension 11 Child tax benefit 12 Child support/alimony 13 Worker's compensation 14 Disability allowance 15 Education or training allowance 16 Maternal/parental leave 17 Income through traditional activities (e.g., fishing, guiding, hunting, trapping, harvesting, arts and crafts, etc.) 18 Other sources 19 None 88 DK 99 RF	If EMP_Q51=19 (none) no other options can be selected If EMP_Q51=19, 88, 99 then EMP_Q53 Otherwise then EMP_Q52

Domain	Question number	Question	Response items	Comments/Skips
	EMP_Q52	Thinking of the sources you indicated above, what was the total amount of income that your household made in the year ending December 31, 2012? Select one	1 Less than \$5,000 2 \$5,000-\$9,999 3 \$10,000-\$14,999 4 \$15,000-\$19,999 5 \$20,000-\$29,999 6 \$30,000-\$39,999 7 \$40,000-\$49,999 8 \$50,000-\$59,999 9 \$60,000-\$69,999 10 \$70,000-\$79,999 11 \$80,000 and over 88 DK 99 RF	Any responses then EMP_Q53
	EMP_Q53	Did you personally receive income from any of the following sources in the year ending December 31, 2012? (Mark all that apply)	1 Paid employment (wages or salary) 2 Earnings from self-employment 3 Employment insurance 4 Social assistance 5 Royalties, trusts, and land claim payments 6 Basic Old Age Security 7 Benefits from Canada or Quebec Pension Plan 8 Guaranteed income supplement or Spouse's allowance 9 Retirement, pensions, superannuation, annuities 10 Veteran's pension 11 Child tax benefit 12 Child support/alimony 13 Worker's compensation 14 Disability allowance 15 Education or training allowance 16 Maternal/parental leave 17 Income through traditional activities (e.g., fishing, guiding, hunting, trapping, harvesting, arts and crafts, etc.) 18 Other sources 19 None 88 DK 99 RF	If EMP_Q53=19 (none) no other options can be selected If EMP_Q53=19, 88, 99 then EMP_Q55 Otherwise then EMP_Q54
	EMP_Q54	Thinking of the sources you indicated above, what was the total amount of income that you made in the year ending December 31, 2012?	1 Less than \$5,000 2 \$5,000-\$9,999 3 \$10,000-\$14,999 4 \$15,000-\$19,999 5 \$20,000-\$29,999	Any responses then EMP_Q55

Domain	Question number	Question	Response items	Comments/Skips
			6 \$30,000-\$39,999 7 \$40,000-\$49,999 8 \$50,000-\$59,999 9 \$60,000-\$69,999 10 \$70,000-\$79,999 11 \$80,000 and over 88 DK 99 RF	
	EMP_Q55	In the past 12 months, have you ever struggled to meet any of the following needs? (i.e. had to borrow money, miss bill payments to satisfy your basic living needs) Please mark all that apply	1 Shelter 2 Utilities (e.g., water, heating, etc...) 3 Clothing 4 Transportation 5 Childcare 6 Food 7 Medical/dental 8 No 88 DK 99 RF	Any responses then AT1_INTRO
		TECHNOLOGY AND LITERACY All Adults		
Access to technology	AT1_INTRO	Now I would like to ask you some questions about your access to technology.		Go to AT1
	AT1	Is there a working computer available in your home?	1 Yes 2 No 88 DK 99 RF	Any responses then AT2
	AT2	Do you have access to the Internet in your home?	1 Yes 2 No 88 DK 99 RF	Any responses then AT3
	AT3	On average, how much time per day do you spend in “screen time” (i.e., watching tv, movies, videos, computers, tablets or smart phones)?	1. None 2. Less than 30 minutes 3. 30 minutes to less than 1 hour 4. 1 hour to less than 2 hours 5. 2 hours to less than 3 hours 6. 3 hours to less than 4 hours 7. 4 hours to less than 5 hours 8. 5 hours to less than 6 hours	Any responses then LIT1

Domain	Question number	Question	Response items	Comments/Skips
			9. 6 hours to less than 7 hours 10. 7 hours to less than 8 hours 11. 8 hours to less than 9 hours 12. 9 hours to less than 10 hours 13. 10 hours or more 88. DK 99. RF	
Literacy	LIT1	How often do you read for pleasure (excluding reading for school or work)?	1 Rarely or never 2 Less than once per week 3 1 - 3 times per week 4 4 or more times per week 88 DK 99 RF	Any responses then WB_INTRO
		WELL-BEING-, PHYSICAL,MENTAL, EMOTIONAL, SPIRITUAL ALL		
	WB_INTRO	While the entire survey provides information about well-being, the following questions focus more specifically on the physical, mental, emotional and spiritual aspects of well-being. These questions will help the community better understand the overall well-being of members of the community and how well-being relates to education and employment.		
Physical Well-Being (Health)	HE_INTRO	Now, I would like to ask some questions about your general health.		Go to HE1
	HE1	In general would you say your physical health is....?	1. Excellent 2. Very good 3. Good 4. Fair 5. Poor 88 DK 99 RF	Any responses then HE2_INTRO
	HE2_INTRO	The next questions are about height and weight.		Go to BMI1
Physical Well-Being (Body)	HE2a	How tall are you without shoes on?	____ Feet (Min: 1) (Max:7) ____ Inches (Min: 0) (Max: 11)	Drop-down option for each feet and inches

Domain	Question number	Question	Response items	Comments/Skips
Mass Index)			88 DK 99 RF	Any responses then HE3
	HE2b	How tall are you without shoes on?	___ Metres (Min: 1) (Max:7) ___ Centimetres (Min: 0) (Max: 11) 88 DK 99 RF	
	HE3	How much do you weigh?	(MIN: 1) (MAX: 575) 8888 DK 9999 RF	If HE3= any number then HE3a If HE3=8888,9999 go to HLC_INTRO
	HE3a	Was that in pounds or kilograms?	1 Pounds 2 Kilograms 88 DK 99 RF	Any responses then HLC_INTRO
	HLC_INTRO	Now I would like to ask about certain health conditions which you may have.		Go to HLC1
	HLC1	Have you been told by a health care professional that you have any of the following? Mark all that apply	1 Arthritis/Rheumatism 2 Asthma 3 Attention Deficit Disorder /Attention Deficit-Hyperactivity Disorder (ADD/ADHD) 4 Autism spectrum disorder 5 Blindness or serious vision problems (can't be corrected with glasses) 6 Cancer 7 Chronic back pain 8 Chronic bronchitis 9 Cognitive or Mental disability 10 Diabetes 11 Effects of Stroke 12 Emphysema 13 Epilepsy 14 Hearing impairment 15 Heart Disease 16 Hepatitis 17 High Blood Pressure 18 HIV/AIDS 19 Learning Disability	If HLC1=1-26, go to HLC2 Otherwise go to NU1

Domain	Question number	Question	Response items	Comments/Skips
			20 Liver disease 21 Osteoporosis 22 Physical disability 23 Psychological or nervous disorder 24 Stomach/Intestinal problems 25 Thyroid Problems 26 Tuberculosis 27 None of the above 88 DK 99 RF	
	HLC2	Have you received any treatment for this health condition?	1 Yes 2 No 88 DK 99 RF	CAPI System: Each health condition(s) that was selected above needs to be 'piped-down' Any responses then NU1
Physical Well-Being (Nutrition)	NU1	Balanced meals contain a variety of food groups, for example a selection of protein, vegetables and fruits, and dairy products. Do you eat a nutritious balanced diet?	4 All of the time 3 Most of the time 2 Some of the time 1 None of the time 88 DK 99 RF	Any response then FS_INTRO
Physical Well-Being (Food Security)	FS_INTRO	I'm going to read you a few statements that people have made about their food situations. Please tell me if the statement was often true, sometimes true, or never true for your household in the past 12 months.		Go to FS1
	FS1	"The food that (I/we) bought just didn't last, and (I/we) didn't have money to get more."	3 Often true 2 Sometimes true 1 Never true 88 DK 99 RF	Any response then FS2
	FS2	"(I/we) couldn't afford to eat balanced meals." Balanced meals contain a variety of food groups, for example a selection of protein, vegetables and fruits, and dairy products.	3 Often true 2 Sometimes true 1 Never true 88 DK 99 RF	Any response then FS3a

Domain	Question number	Question	Response items	Comments/Skips
	FS3a	In the past 12 months, since last (name of current month), did (you or other adults in your household) ever cut the size of your meals or skip meals because there wasn't enough money for food?	1 Yes 2 No 88 DK 99 RF	If FS3a = 1, then FS3b IF FS3a=2, 88, 99, then FS4
	FS3b	How often did this happen?	3 Almost every month 2 Some months but not every month 1 Only one or two months 88 DK 99 RF	Any response then FS4
	FS4	In the last 12 months, did you ever eat less than you felt you should because there wasn't enough money for food?	1 Yes 2 No 88 DK 99 RF	Any response then FS5
	FS5	In the past 12 months, were you ever hungry but didn't eat because you could not afford enough food?	1 Yes 2 No 88 DK 99 RF	If FS1= 2 OR 3, then FS10 If FS2= 2 OR 3, then FS10 IF FS3a=1, then FS10 IF FS4=1, then FS10 IF FS5=1, then FS10 Otherwise go to SM_INTRO
	FS10	When these situations have occurred, how did your household cope? Please mark all that apply.	1 Skipped meals or ate less 2 Sought help from relatives 3 Sought help from friends 4 Sought help from other community members/community events 5 Sought help from social worker/government office 6 Sought help from food bank (emergency food program) 7 Used school meal program 8 Other 88 DK 99 RF	Any response then SM_INTRO
Physical Well-Being (Smoking Use)	SM_INTRO	Now I am going to ask you a few questions about smoking		Go to SM1
	SM1	At the present time do you smoke cigarettes daily,	1 Daily	If SM=1 OR 2, go to SM2

Domain	Question number	Question	Response items	Comments/Skips
		occasionally, or not at all?	2 Occasionally 3 Not at all 88 DK 99 RF	IF SM=3, 88, 99 then SM3
	SM2	At what age did you begin smoking cigarettes?	Age in years (MIN: 5; MAX:99) 8888 DK 9999 RF	Any response then SM3
	SM3	Do you live in a smoke-free home?	1 Yes 2 No 88 DK 99 RF	Any response then AL_INTRO
Physical Well-Being (Alcohol Use)	AL_INTRO	Now I am going to ask about alcohol use		Go to AL1
	AL1	During the past 12 months have you had a drink of any beer, wine, liquor, or any other alcoholic beverage? NOTE: When I use the word “drink” it means: -one bottle or can of beer or a glass of draft -one glass of wine or a wine cooler -one drink or cocktail with 1 ½ ounces of liquor	1 Yes 2 No 88 DK 99 RF	If AL1 = 1, then AL2 If AL1=2, 88, 99, then DU_INTRO
	AL2	How often in the past 12 months have you had five or more drinks on one occasion?	1. Never 2. Less than once a month 3. Once a month 4. 2 to 3 times a month 5. Once a week 6. More than once a week 88 DK 99 RF	Any response then DU_INTRO
Physical Well-Being (Drug use)	DU_INTRO	Now I am going to ask some questions about the use of drugs and other substances for recreational purposes. I would like to remind you that everything you say will remain strictly confidential.		Go to DU1
	DU1	During the past 12 months, have you used or tried marijuana, cannabis or hashish?	1 Yes 2 No 88 DK 99 RF	Any response then DU2
	DU2	During the past 12 months, have you used prescription	1 Yes	Any response then DU3

Domain	Question number	Question	Response items	Comments/Skips
		drugs for non-medical purposes, without a doctor's prescription, or used more than prescribed?	2 No 88 DK 99 RF	
	DU3	During the past 12 months, have you used or tried street drugs (such as cocaine, speed, solvents, or steroids)	1 Yes 2 No 88 DK 99 RF	Any response then END
Note: these questions should be asked for non-proxy only				
Mental Well-Being	PSY1	In general, would you say your mental health is...?	1. Excellent 2. Very good 3. Good 4. Fair 5. Poor 88 DK 99 RF	Any response then PSY2
Mental Well-Being (Depression)	PSY2	During the past 12 months, was there ever a time when you felt sad, blue, or depressed for two weeks or more in a row?	1 Yes 2 No 88 DK 99 RF	Any response then MAS1_INTRO
Mental Well-being (Mastery)	MAS1_INTRO	Below is a list of statements dealing with your feelings of control over your life: Please indicate your level of agreement with each statement.		Go to MAS1a
	MAS1a	I can solve the problems that I have	4 Strongly agree 3 Agree 2 Disagree 1 Strongly disagree 88 DK 99 RF	Any response then MAS1b
	MAS1b	No one pushes me around in life	4 Strongly agree 3 Agree 2 Disagree 1 Strongly disagree 88 DK 99 RF	Any response then MAS1C

Domain	Question number	Question	Response items	Comments/Skips
	MAS1c	I have control over the things that happen to me	4 Strongly agree 3 Agree 2 Disagree 1 Strongly disagree 88 DK 99 RF	Any response then MAS1d
	MAS1d	I can do just about anything I set my mind to	4 Strongly agree 3 Agree 2 Disagree 1 Strongly disagree 88 DK 99 RF	Any response then MAS1e
	MAS1e	I often feel helpless in dealing with the problems in my life	4 Strongly agree 3 Agree 2 Disagree 1 Strongly disagree 88 DK 99 RF	Any response then MAS1f
	MAS1f	What happens to me in the future mostly depends on me	4 Strongly agree 3 Agree 2 Disagree 1 Strongly disagree 88 DK 99 RF	Any response then MAS1g
	MAS1g	There is little I can do to change many of the important things in my life	4 Strongly agree 3 Agree 2 Disagree 1 Strongly disagree 88 DK 99 RF	Any response then PSY3_INTRO
Emotional Well-Being	PSY3_INTRO	Please indicate your level of agreement with each of the following statements.		Go to PSY3
	PSY3	I feel lonely	1 Not at all 2 A little 3 Moderately 4 Quite a bit 5 A lot 88 DK 99 RF	Any response then PSY4
	PSY4	I feel loved	1 Not at all	Any response then PSY5

Domain	Question number	Question	Response items	Comments/Skips
			2 A little 3 Moderately 4 Quite a bit 5 A lot 88 DK 99 RF	
	PSY5	I feel stressed	1 Not at all 2 A little 3 Moderately 4 Quite a bit 5 A lot 88 DK 99 RF	Any response then RS_INTRO
Emotional Well-Being (Residential school)	RS_INTRO	<p>The next questions ask about attendance at Indian residential school.</p> <p>For the purpose of the survey, the term "Indian residential schools" refers to the residential school systems attended by Aboriginal students. This includes residential schools run by religious orders, industrial schools, boarding schools, student residences, hostels and billets all funded by the federal government. The last residential school shut down in 1996.</p>		Go to RS_Q01
	RS_Q01	<p>Were any of the following ever a student at a residential school?</p> <p>(mark all that apply)</p>	1 Mother or female guardian 2 Father or male guardian 3 At least one grandparent 4 Brother(s)/sister(s) 5 Spouse/common-law partner 6 Children 7 Other family members 8 None of the above 88 DK 99 RF	Any response then RS_Q02
	RS_Q02	Were you ever a student at a residential school?	1 Yes 2 No 88 DK 99 RF	Any response then GS_INTRO
Emotional Well-Being (General support)	GS_Intro	How do you feel about the following statements concerning the support you get from others?		Go to GS1

Domain	Question number	Question	Response items	Comments/Skips
	GS1	If something went wrong, no one would help me	4 Strongly agree 3 Agree 2 Disagree 1 Strongly disagree 88 DK 99 RF	Any response then GS2
	GS2	I have family and friends who help me feel safe, secure and happy.	4 Strongly agree 3 Agree 2 Disagree 1 Strongly disagree 88 DK 99 RF	Any response then GS3
	GS3	There is someone I trust whom I would turn to for advice if I were having problems.	4 Strongly agree 3 Agree 2 Disagree 1 Strongly disagree 88 DK 99 RF	Any response then GS4
	GS4	There is no one I feel comfortable talking with about my problems.	4 Strongly agree 3 Agree 2 Disagree 1 Strongly disagree 88 DK 99 RF	Any response then GS5
	GS5	There are people I can count on in times of trouble.	4 Strongly agree 3 Agree 2 Disagree 1 Strongly disagree 88 DK 99 RF	Any response then SP1
Spiritual Well-Being	SP1	How important is traditional spirituality in your life?	4 Very important 3 Somewhat important 2 A little important 1 Not important 88 DK 99 RF	Any response then SP2
	SP2	How important is organized religion in your life (e.g., Christianity, Catholic, and Protestant)?	4 Very important 3 Somewhat important 2 A little important 1 Not important 88 DK	Any response then BAL_INTRO

Domain	Question number	Question	Response items	Comments/Skips
			99 RF	
Balance of Physical, Mental, Emotional, Spiritual	BAL_INTRO	How often do you feel that you are in balance in the four aspects of your life (physical, mental, emotional, and spiritual)?		Go to BAL_Q01
	BAL_Q01	Physical	1 All the time 2 Most of the time 3 Some of the time 4 Almost none of the time 5 None of the time 88 DK 99 RF	Any response then BAL_Q02
	BAL_Q02	Mental	1 All the time 2 Most of the time 3 Some of the time 4 Almost none of the time 5 None of the time 88 DK 99 RF	Any response then BAL_Q03
	BAL_Q03	Emotional	1 All the time 2 Most of the time 3 Some of the time 4 Almost none of the time 5 None of the time 88 DK 99 RF	Any response then BAL_Q04
	BAL_Q04	Spiritual	1 All the time 2 Most of the time 3 Some of the time 4 Almost none of the time 5 None of the time 88 DK 99 RF	Any response then END
	END	Thanks for your participation in the First Nations Regional Early Childhood, Education and Employment Survey. We greatly appreciate your contribution!	Please let the interviewer know that you are done.	