



**FNIGC | CGIPN**

First Nations Information Governance Centre  
Le Centre de gouvernance de l'information des Premières Nations

# **First Nations Regional Early Childhood, Education and Employment Survey (FNREEES)**

**Youth Questionnaire**  
**12-17**

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**Youth Questionnaire**

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**FNREEES Youth Survey (12-17 years old)  
(Education and Employment Component)**

Domain	Question #	Question	Response items	Comment/Skips
Demographics	INTRO	I would now like to ask you some questions about yourself.		
DOB	D11a D11b D11c	What is your date of birth?	Day: ____ (Min: 1 Max: 31) Month: ____ Year: ____ (Min: 1995 Max: 2002) 88. DK 99. RF	Drop down for each day, month, year
Age	DI2	What is your age?	Age in years (MIN: 11) (MAX: 18)	Any response, then NEXT
Age Edit		Edit to check age		Store value in AGE
Gender	DI3	Are you male or female?	1. Male 2. Female	Any response, then NEXT
Residence	RES1	What province/ territory do you live in?	1. Alberta 2. British Columbia 3. Manitoba 4. New Brunswick 5. Newfoundland 6. Northwest Territories 7. Nova Scotia 8. Ontario 9. Prince Edward Island 10. Quebec 11. Saskatchewan 12. Yukon 88. DK 99. RF	Any response, then NEXT
	RES2a	What First Nations community do you currently live in?	Create drop down by Region (based on sampling plan)	Dropdown of community sampling frame,  IF RES2a ne 'other' then RES3
	RES2b	Open-ended community name	If 'other'	Any response, then NEXT
	RES3	Have you ever lived outside of a First Nations community?	1 Yes 2 No	Any response, then NEXT

Domain	Question #	Question	Response items	Comment/Skips
			88 DK 99 RF	
Household composition	HC_INTRO	The next section is about the people who currently live in this household.		
	HC1	How many adults, 18 years and over, currently live in this household the majority of the time?	Drop down (min: 0 and max: 25)  88 DK 99 RF	Any response, then NEXT
	HC2	Including yourself, how many children or youth under the age of 18 live in this household the majority of the time?	Drop down (min: 1 and max: 25)  88 DK 99 RF	After HC2 put in a skip : If HC1 = 0, DK, RF and HC2 = 1, DK, RF, then go to HC4  Otherwise, NEXT
	HC3	What members of your family and other people live in this household the majority of the time?  Mark all that apply	1. Biological mother (birth mother) 2. Biological father 3. Brother(s)/sister(s) 4. Adoptive mother 5. Adoptive father 6. Aunt/uncle/cousins 7. Grandparent(s)/great-grandparent(s) 8. Stepmother 9. Stepfather 10. Step-brother(s)/step-sister(s) 11. Foster parent (male) 12. Foster parent (female) 13. A woman you are not related to 14. A man you are not related to 15. Other 88. DK 99. RF	
	HC4	How many rooms are there in your home? Note:  Include kitchen, bedrooms, living rooms and finished basement rooms.  Do not count bathrooms, halls, laundry rooms and attached	Drop down  (Min: 1, Max: 20)  88. DK 99. RF	Any response, then NEXT

Domain	Question #	Question	Response items	Comment/Skips
		sheds.		
	HC5	Who is/are your primary caregiver(s) or guardian(s)?  (Mark all that apply)	1. Biological mother (birth mother) 2. Biological father 3. Brother(s)/sister(s) 4. Adoptive mother 5. Adoptive father 6. Aunt/uncle/cousins 7. Grandparent(s)/great-grandparent(s) 8. Stepmother 9. Stepfather 10. Step-brother(s)/step-sister(s) 11. Foster parent (male) 12. Foster parent (female) 13. A woman you are not related to 14. A man you are not related to 15. Other: (specify) 88. DK 99. RF	If HC5 = 11, 12, then HC7  Otherwise, HC6
	HC5TXT	Other Specify	Text Field	
	HC6	Have you ever been in foster care?	1. Yes 2. No  88. DK 99. RF	If HC6 = 1, then NEXT  Otherwise, HC8
	HC7	How long [were you/have you been] in foster care?  Dynamic text conditions:  If HC5 = 11, 12, then "...have you been..."  Otherwise, "...were you..."	Years _____ (Min: 0, Max: 17) Months _____ (Min: 0, Max: 11)	Any response, then NEXT
Parent marital status	HC8	Are your birth (biological) parents...	1. Living together and married 2. Living together but not married 3. Not living together/separated 4. Divorced 5. One of my parents is deceased 6. Both of my parents are deceased 88. DK 99. RF	Any response, then NEXT
Parenting	CH_INTRO	The following questions are about children.		

Domain	Question #	Question	Response items	Comment/Skips
	CH1-Y	Have you ever been pregnant or gotten someone pregnant?	1. Yes 2. No  88. DK 99. RF	*Note: Different than CH questions in adult survey  If CH1-Y = 1, then NEXT  Otherwise, LAN_INTRO
	CH2-Y	How many children have you given birth to or fathered?	____  (min: 0, max: 10)  88. DK 99. RF	If CH2-Y = 0, 88,99 THEN GO TO LAN_INTRO OTHERWISE NEXT
	CH3-Y	At what age did you have your first child?	Drop down age  (min = 10, max = 17)  88. DK 99. RF	Any response, then NEXT
	CH_END			
Language All Youth	LAN_INTRO	Now I would like to ask some questions about your knowledge and use of First Nations languages.		Go to LAN1
	LAN1	Do you have any knowledge of a First Nations language (even if only a few words)?	1. Yes 2. No 88. DK 99. RF	If LAN1=2, then LAN7_ <b>LAN7_INTRO</b> If LAN1=1, then LAN2  IF LAN1=88,99 then LAN14
	LAN2	Which First Nations language do you know the best (even if only a few words)?	Open-ended (for piping options)	Any response LAN3
	LAN3	How would you rate your ability to understand (when someone speaks to you) in _____?	5. Very well (Fluent) 4. Relatively well (Intermediate) 3. With effort (Basic) 2. Only a few words 1. Cannot understand 88. DK 99. RF	_____ = insert First Nations language from LAN2  Any response LAN4
	LAN4	How would you rate your ability to speak in _____?	5. Very well (Fluent) 4. Relatively well (Intermediate) 3. With effort (Basic) 2. Only a few words 1. Cannot speak 88. DK	Any response LAN5



Domain	Question #	Question	Response items	Comment/Skips
			99. RF	
	LAN5	How would you rate your ability to read in _____?	5. Very well (Fluent) 4. Relatively well (Intermediate) 3. With effort (Basic) 2. Only a few words 1. Cannot read 88. DK 99. RF	Any response LAN6
	LAN6	How would you rate your ability to write in _____?	5. Very well (Fluent) 4. Relatively well (Intermediate) 3. With effort (Basic) 2. Only a few words 1. Cannot write 88. DK 99. RF	Any response LAN7_INTRO
Language Importance	LAN7_INTRO	Please rate how important each of the following are to YOU.		
	LAN7	Understanding a First Nations language?	4. Very important 3. Somewhat important 2. A Little important 1. Not important 88. DK 99. RF	Any response LAN8
	LAN8	Speaking a First Nations language?	4. Very important 3. Somewhat important 2. A Little important 1. Not important 88. DK 99. RF	Any response, LAN9
	LAN9	Reading a First Nations language?	4. Very important 3. Somewhat important 2. A Little important 1. Not important 88. DK 99. RF	Any response, LAN10
	LAN10	Writing a First Nations language?	4. Very important 3. Somewhat important 2. A Little important 1. Not important 88. DK 99. RF	If LAN1= 2 then go to LAN13
	LAN11-Y	Who helps (or helped) you learn/improve your First Nations language?	1. No one 2. Friends	*Note different response options than LAN11 in

Domain	Question #	Question	Response items	Comment/Skips
		(Mark all that apply)	3. Siblings (brothers/sisters) 4. Parents/guardians 5. Grandparents 6. Other family members (aunts/uncles, etc) 7. Teachers/Other school staff 8. Knowledge holder 9. Elder 10. Community members 11. Other, specify 88. DK 99. RF	adult survey  If "no one" is selected no other option should be selected.  If LAN11-Y=1...12, 88, 99 go to LAN12  If LAN11=13 "Other" then go to specify
	LAN11TXT	Other Specify	Text Field	
	LAN12	How satisfied are you with your knowledge of your First Nations language?	4. Very satisfied 3. Somewhat satisfied 2. A little satisfied 1. Not at all satisfied 88. DK 99. RF	LAN12= 1, 2, 3 go to LAN13  If LAN12=4, DK, RF go to LAN14
	LAN13	What is standing in the way of you learning or improving your knowledge of a First Nations language?  (Mark all that apply)	1. No First Nations language classes available 2. No one available to teach me the language 3. No one to practice my First Nations language with 4. Not motivated enough 5. Too busy 6. Transportation difficulties (not easy to get to) 7. Worried about what friends might say/think 8. Cost is too high 9. Not Interested 10. Other, specify 88. DK 99. RF	IF LAN 13 = OTHER GO TO LAN13TXT ELSE GO TO LAN14
	LAN13TXT	Other Specify	1. Text Field	
	LAN14	Which language do you use most often in daily life?	1. English 2. French 3. First Nations language, Specify 4. Other 88. DK 99. RF	If LAN14=3 GO TO LAN14TXT ELSE GO TO LAN15
	LAN14TXT	Specify	Text Field	
	LAN15	How often are you exposed to (i.e. listening to or engaging in conversations) a First Nations language at home?	4. All of the time 3. Most of the time 2. Some of the time	Any response, LAN16

Domain	Question #	Question	Response items	Comment/Skips
			1. None of the time 88. DK 99. RF	
	LAN16	Not including school/work, how often are you exposed to (i.e. listening to or engaging in conversations) a First Nations language in your community?	4. All of the time 3. Most of the time 2. Some of the time 1. None of the time 88. DK 99. RF	Any response, LAN17
	LAN17	What is the first language that your mother or female guardian learned at home in childhood (i.e., mother-tongue)?	1. English 2. French 3. First Nations Language, Specify 4. Other 88. DK 99. RF	IF LAN17=3 THEN GO TO LAN17TXT ELSE GO TO LAN18
	LAN17TXT	Specify	Text Field	
	LAN18	What is the first language that your father or male guardian learned at home in childhood (i.e., mother-tongue)?	1. English 2. French 3. First Nations Language, Specify 4. Other 88. DK 99. RF	IF LAN18=3 THEN GO TO LAN18TXT ELSE GO TO LAN19
	LAN18TXT	Specify	Text Field	
	LAN19	What is the first language that you learned at home in childhood (i.e., mother-tongue)?	1. English 2. French 3. First Nations Language, Specify 4. Other 88. DK 99. RF	IF LAN19=3 THEN GO TO LAN19TXT ELSE GO TO LAN20
	LAN19TXT	Specify	Text Field	
	LAN20	How important is it to you that you learn a First Nations language?	4. Very important 3. Somewhat important 2. A Little important 1. Not important 88. DK 99. RF	Any response LAN_END
	LAN_END			
Traditional teachings All Youth	TT1	How important is it to you that you know and learn about the traditional teachings of your people (e.g. beliefs, values, medicines, practices, ceremonies, stories, songs, activities)?	4. Very important 3. Somewhat important 2. A Little important 1. Not important 88. DK 99. RF	Any response TT2-Y

Domain	Question #	Question	Response items	Comment/Skips
Who teaches traditional teachings	TT2-Y	Who helps (or helped) you learn about traditional teachings?  (mark all that apply)	1. No one 2. Friends 3. Siblings (brothers/sisters) 4. Parents/guardians 5. Grandparents 6. Other family members (aunts/uncles, etc) 7. Teachers/Other school staff 8. Knowledge holder 9. Elder 10. Community members 11. Other, specify 88. DK 99. RF	*Note different response options compared to TT2 in adult  IF TT2-Y=OTHER, GO TO TT2-YTXT ELSE GO TO TT3
	TT2-YTXT	Specify	Text Field	
	TT3	How satisfied are you with your knowledge of traditional teachings?	4. Very satisfied 3. Somewhat satisfied 2. A little satisfied 1. Not at all satisfied 88. DK 99. RF	If TT3 = 3,2,1, then TT4  Otherwise, TT_END
	TT4	What prevents you from gaining a greater knowledge of traditional teachings?  (Mark all that apply)	1. No one available to teach me 2. Not motivated enough 3. Too busy 4. Transportation difficulties (not easy to get to) 5. Worried about what others might say/think 6. Cost is too high 7. Other, specify 88. DK 99. RF	Any response TT_END
	TT_END			
Historical Knowledge All Youth	HK1	How much do you know about the history of your people?	4. A lot 3. Some 2. A little 1. Nothing 88. DK 99. RF	Any response HK2
	HK2	How much do you know about the inherent rights of your people (e.g. territory rights, treaty rights, etc.)?	4. A lot 3. Some 2. A little 1. Nothing 88. DK 99. RF	Any response HK3

Domain	Question #	Question	Response items	Comment/Skips
	HK3	How much do you know about the history of Indian Residential Schooling?	4. A lot 3. Some 2. A little 1. Nothing 88. DK 99. RF	Any response HK_END
	HK_END			
	EDU_INTRO	The next questions ask about your schooling.		
Education Status	EDU1-Y	What is the highest grade of elementary or high school that you ever completed?  NOTE: Please include completion through an upgrading or high school equivalency program such as General Educational Development (GED) or Adult Basic Education (ABE).  For Quebec: Please do not include Secondary School Vocational Education	1. No schooling 2. Nursery School or Preschool 3. Kindergarten 4. Grade 1 5. Grade 2 6. Grade 3 7. Grade 4 8. Grade 5 9. Grade 6 10. Grade 7 / Quebec: Secondary I 11. Grade 8 / Quebec: Secondary II 12. Grade 9 / Quebec: Secondary III /Manitoba: Senior 1 13. Grade 10 / Newfoundland and Labrador: Level I / Quebec: Secondary IV / Manitoba: Senior 2 14. Grade 11 / Newfoundland and Labrador: Level II / Quebec: Secondary V / Manitoba: Senior 3 15. Grade 12 / Newfoundland and Labrador: Level III / Manitoba: Senior 4 16. High school completion through an upgrading or high school equivalency program 17. Home schooled 88. DK 99. RF	*Note different response options than EDU1 in adult survey  IF EDU1-Y= 1 go EMP_1INTRO If EDU1-Y = 17, go to EDU1a  otherwise go to EDU1b
	EDU1a	Have you ever attended an elementary or high school?	1. Yes 2. No  88 DK 99 RF	Any response, then EMP1_INTRO
	EDU1b	Did you complete a Quebec Secondary School Vocational Education?	1 Yes 2 No  88 DK	IF EDU1b=1 or EDU1-Y= 14,15 go to EDU4a  If EDU1-Y = 2-13 go to

Domain	Question #	Question	Response items	Comment/Skips
			99 RF	EDU2-Y If EDU1-Y = 16, go to EDU4e If EDU1-Y = DK, RF, then EDU4a
	EDU2-Y	Are you currently attending elementary, high school, or a high school equivalency program such as General Educational Development (GED) or Adult Basic Education (ABE)?	1 Yes, elementary school 2 Yes, high school (including secondary school vocational education) 3 Yes, an upgrading or high school equivalency program 4 No  88. DK 99. RF	*Note slightly different question and response options than EDU2 on adult survey  If EDU2-Y = 1,2, then NEXT  If EDU2-Y = 3, then EDU5  If EDU2-Y = 4, then EDU4b  If EDU2-Y = DK, RF, then EDU_END
	EDU3-Y	What grade or level are you currently in?	1. Kindergarten 2. Grade 1 3. Grade 2 4. Grade 3 5. Grade 4 6. Grade 5 7. Grade 6 8. Grade 7 / Quebec: Secondary I 9. Grade 8 / Quebec: Secondary II 10. Grade 9 / Quebec: Secondary III /Manitoba: Senior 1 11. Grade 10 / Newfoundland and Labrador: Level I / Quebec: Secondary IV / Manitoba: Senior 2 12. Grade 11 / Newfoundland and Labrador: Level II / Quebec: Secondary V / Manitoba: Senior 3 13. Grade 12 / Newfoundland and Labrador: Level III / Manitoba: Senior 4  88. DK 99. RF	*Note different response options than EDU3 in adult survey  Any response, go to EDU_END.
	EDU4a	Did you complete a high school diploma?	1 Yes 2 No	If EDU4a = 1, then EDU4d

Domain	Question #	Question	Response items	Comment/Skips
		Note: Please do NOT include completion through an upgrading or high school equivalency program such as General Educational Development (GED) or Adult Basic Education (ABE).  For Quebec: This includes a high school diploma of vocational studies (DVS)" or a "Secondary school diploma (SSD)".	88 DK 99 RF	If EDU4a = 2, 88, 99, then EDU4b
	EDU4b	Have you successfully completed an upgrading or high school equivalency program such as General Educational Development (GED) or Adult Basic Education (ABE)?	1 Yes 2 No  88 DK 99 RF	If EDU4b = 1, then EDU4e  If EDU 4b = 2, 88, 99, then follow condition statement below
	EDU4C_Y	Are you currently attending high school or a high school equivalency program such as General Educational Development (GED) or Adult Basic Education (ABE))?	1. Yes, high school (including secondary school vocational education) 2. Yes, an upgrading or high school equivalency program 3. No  88. DK 99. RF	*Note slightly different question and response options than EDU2 on adult survey  If EDU4C_Y =1 then EDU_END  If EDU4C_Y = 2, then EDU5  Otherwise, EDU_END
	EDU4d	How old were you when you successfully completed a high school diploma?	(MIN:14) (MAX: 18)  88 DK 99 RF	Any response, EDU_END
	EDU4e	How old were you when you successfully completed an upgrading or high school equivalency program such as General Educational Development (GED) or Adult Basic Education (ABE))?	(MIN:14) (MAX: 18)  88 DK 99 RF	Any response, NEXT
	EDU5	Where are you attending/did you attend an upgrading or high school equivalency program (e.g., General Educational Development (GED) or Adult Basic Education (ABE))?  IF EDU4C_Y= 2 or EDU2-Y = 3 THEN 'Where are you attending' ELSE 'Where did you attend'	1. At a community centre 2. At a regular high school 3. At an adult high school (including an alternative school) 4. Through correspondence courses or some other form of distance education (including on-line learning) 5. At an Indigenous Institution 6. Through some other method – Specify	Any response, NEXT

Domain	Question #	Question	Response items	Comment/Skips
			88. DK 99. RF	
	EDU5a-Y	What was the main reason you 'are attending/attended' upgrading (e.g., General Educational Development (GED) or Adult Basic Education (ABE))?  IF EDU4C_Y= 2 or EDU2-Y = 3 THEN 'you are attending' ELSE 'attended'	1. Family member (parent/guardian, grandparent, child, etc.) encouraged me 2. Friends encouraged me 3. Realized value of education /Wanted a diploma 4. Paid to go back to school /Government incentive 5. Couldn't get a (good) job 6. Found better/different school 7. Other - Specify 88. DK 99. RF	*Note different response options than EDU5a in adult survey  Any response, follow condition statement below
	EDU6-Y	What is the highest grade of elementary or high school that you completed before leaving school?	1. Kindergarten 2. Grade 1 3. Grade 2 4. Grade 3 5. Grade 4 6. Grade 5 7. Grade 6 8. Grade 7 / Quebec: Secondary I 9. Grade 8 / Quebec: Secondary II 10. Grade 9 / Quebec: Secondary III /Manitoba: Senior 1 11. Grade 10 / Newfoundland and Labrador: Level I / Quebec: Secondary IV / Manitoba: Senior 2 12. Grade 11 / Newfoundland and Labrador: Level II / Quebec: Secondary V / Manitoba: Senior 3 13. Grade 12 / Newfoundland and Labrador: Level III / Manitoba: Senior 4 88. DK 99. RF	*Note different response options than EDU6 in adult survey  Any response, EDU_END
	EDU_END			
	DO1	Did you ever drop out of elementary or high school?	1. Yes 2. No  88 DK 99 RF	If DO1 = 1, then DO2  Otherwise, DO_END
	DO2	How many times did you drop-out of elementary or high school?	_____(MIN: 1) (MAX: 10) 88. DK 99. RF	Any response, then NEXT
	DO3	Did you ever return to elementary or high school after dropping out?	1. Yes 2. No	Any response, then NEXT



Domain	Question #	Question	Response items	Comment/Skips
	DO3a_B1	What was/were your reason(s) for dropping out?  Mark all that apply	88 DK 99 RF  1. Bored / Not interested 2. Problems with school work 3. Problems with teachers 4. Kicked out / Expelled / Suspended 5. Missing a few credits / Not worth continuing 6. Peers / School climate (bullying) 7. Prejudice / Racism 8. Own health 9. Pregnant / Caring for own child 10. Problems at home 11. Accident / Injury 12. Disability 13. Mental health issues 14. Alcohol / Drug problems / Addictions 15. Moved 16. Had to work / Money problems 17. Wanted to work 18. To help with traditional activities (such as harvesting, hunting, fishing, gathering wood)/ Out on the land 19. Other-Specify 88. DK 99. RF	If more than one response, then NEXT  If only one response, DK, RF, go to DO_END
	DO3b_B1	What was the MAIN reason you dropped out of school?	1. Bored / Not interested 2. Problems with school work 3. Problems with teachers 4. Kicked out / Expelled / Suspended 5. Missing a few credits / Not worth continuing 6. Peers / School climate (bullying) 7. Prejudice / Racism 8. Own health 9. Pregnant / Caring for own child 10. Problems at home 11. Accident / Injury 12. Disability 13. Mental health issues 14. Alcohol / Drug problems / Addictions 15. Moved 16. Had to work / Money problems 17. Wanted to work 18. To help with traditional activities (such as	Pipe down only the responses selected in DO3a_B1  Any response, go to DO_END

Domain	Question #	Question	Response items	Comment/Skips
			harvesting, hunting, fishing, gathering wood)/ Out on the land 19. Other-Specify 88. DK 99. RF	
	DO3a_B2	What was/were your reason(s) for dropping out?  Mark all that apply	1. Bored / Not interested 2. Problems with school work 3. Problems with teachers 4. Kicked out / Expelled / Suspended 5. Missing a few credits / Not worth continuing 6. Peers / School climate (bullying) 7. Prejudice / Racism 8. Own health 9. Pregnant / Caring for own child 10. Problems at home 11. Accident / Injury 12. Disability 13. Mental health issues (e.g., anxiety, stress, depression) 14. Alcohol / Drug problems / Addictions 15. Moved 16. Had to work / Money problems 17. Wanted to work 18. To help with traditional activities (such as harvesting, hunting, fishing, gathering wood)/ Out on the land 19. Other-Specify 88. DK 99. RF	Any response, then NEXT  DK, RF then DO_END
	DO3b_B2	Thinking of the <i>first time</i> you dropped out of school, what was the MAIN reason?	1. Bored / Not interested 2. Problems with school work 3. Problems with teachers 4. Kicked out / Expelled / Suspended 5. Missing a few credits / Not worth continuing 6. Peers / School climate (bullying) 7. Prejudice / Racism 8. Own health 9. Pregnant / Caring for own child 10. Problems at home 11. Accident / Injury 12. Disability 13. Mental health issues (e.g., anxiety, stress, depression)	Pipe down only the responses selected in DO3a_B2  Any response, then NEXT

Domain	Question #	Question	Response items	Comment/Skips
			14. Alcohol / Drug problems / Addictions 15. Moved 16. Had to work / Money problems 17. Wanted to work 18. To help with traditional activities (such as harvesting, hunting, fishing, gathering wood)/ Out on the land 19. Other-Specify 88. DK 99. RF	
	DO3c_B2	Thinking of the <i>last time</i> you dropped out of school, what was the MAIN reason?	1. Bored / Not interested 2. Problems with school work 3. Problems with teachers 4. Kicked out / Expelled / Suspended 5. Missing a few credits / Not worth continuing 6. Peers / School climate (bullying) 7. Prejudice / Racism 8. Own health 9. Pregnant / Caring for own child 10. Problems at home 11. Accident / Injury 12. Disability 13. Mental health issues (e.g., anxiety, stress, depression) 14. Alcohol / Drug problems / Addictions 15. Moved 16. Had to work / Money problems 17. Wanted to work 18. To help with traditional activities (such as harvesting, hunting, fishing, gathering wood)/ Out on the land 19. Other-Specify 88. DK 99. RF	Pipe down only the responses selected in DO3a_B2  Any response, then NEXT
	DO_END		20.	

Domain	Question #	Question	Response items	Comment/Skips
	RT1	What was/were the reason(s) you returned to school? (Mark all that apply)	1. Parent(s)/guardian(s) suggested I return 2. Friends suggested I return 3. Realized value of education /Wanted a diploma 4. Paid to go back to school /Government incentive 5. Couldn't get a (good) job 6. Was allowed back 7. Found better/different school 8. Other - Specify 88. DK 99. RF	Any response, then RT_END
	RT_END			
	ES2A_INTRO	The next few questions ask about the schools that you have attended or are currently attending		
ECD attendance	ES2A_Q01A	Did you attend an early childhood development or preschool program?	1. Yes 2. No 88. DK 99. RF	If ES2A_Q01A = 1, then NEXT  Otherwise, ES2A_Q02A
	ES2A_Q01B-Y	Was this program designed for First Nations children?	1. Yes, it was a Head Start program 2. Yes it was a First Nation specific program (other than Head Start) 3. No  88. DK 99. RF	**Note different response options than ES2A_Q01B in adult survey  Any response then ES2A_Q02A
	ES2A_Q01C	Are you currently attending a Quebec Secondary School Vocational Education?	1. Yes 2. No  88 DK 99 RF	Any response next
Changing Schools	ES2A_Q02A	Up to and including your current grade, how many times have you changed schools?  NOTE: Please include preschool and kindergarten, as well as traditional, alternative, vocational, adult high schools, etc.	1 0 2 1 3 2 4 3 5 4 6 5 7 6 8 7 9 8 10 9 11 10 or more	If ES2A_Q02A = 2...11, then NEXT  Otherwise, then ES2A_Q03

Domain	Question #	Question	Response items	Comment/Skips
			88 DK 99 RF	
	ES2A_Q02B	How many of these school changes were for reasons other than a regular progression through the school system (e.g., preschool to kindergarten, or kindergarten to grade 1).	1 0 2 1 3 2 4 3 5 4 6 5 7 6 8 7 9 8 10 9 11 10 or more  88 DK 99 RF	If ES2A_Q02B = 2..11, then NEXT  Otherwise, then ES2A_Q03
	ES2A_Q02C	For your last change in schools, what was the MAIN reason for changing schools?  NOTE: Include reasons for changes other than a regular progression through the school system  Please select one.	1. Behavioral related issues (e.g., Peer/teacher interaction issues, expelled) 2. Problems with teachers 3. Problems with other students (e.g., bullying) 4. Learning related issues (e.g., Marks too low, learning needs not being met) 5. Content related issues (e.g., wanted a specific program) 6. Quality related issues (e.g., concerns about the standards and quality of teaching) 7. Cultural related issues (e.g., school not supportive of First Nations culture) 8. Difficult to get to 9. Family moved 10. Change in family structure (e.g., separation, divorce) 11. School closure 12. Concerns about safety at school 13. Other – Specify 88. DK 99. RF	IF ES2A_Q02C= OTHER, GO TO ES2A_Q02CTXT ELSE GO TO ES2A_Q03
	ES2A_Q02CTXT	Specify	14. Text Field	
School location	ES2A_Q03	In order to attend an elementary or high school have you ever needed to live away from home?	1. Yes 2. No 88. DK 99. RF	Any response, then NEXT

Domain	Question #	Question	Response items	Comment/Skips
	ES2A_Q04A	Have you ever attended an elementary or high school located outside of a First Nations community?  Note: Please include pre-school and kindergarten	1. Yes 2. No 88. DK 99. RF	If ES2A_Q04A = 1, then NEXT  Otherwise, go to ES2A_Q05_INTRO
	ES2A_Q04B-Y	Which grades?  (mark all that apply)	1. Preschool/Kindergarten 2. Grade 1 3. Grade 2 4. Grade 3 5. Grade 4 6. Grade 5 7. Grade 6 8. Grade 7 / Quebec: Secondary I 9. Grade 8 / Quebec: Secondary II 10. Grade 9 / Quebec: Secondary III /Manitoba: Senior 1 11. Grade 10 / Newfoundland and Labrador: Level I / Quebec: Secondary IV / Manitoba: Senior 2 12. Grade 11 / Newfoundland and Labrador: Level II / Quebec: Secondary V / Manitoba: Senior 3 13. Grade 12 / Newfoundland and Labrador: Level III / Manitoba: Senior 4 14. Quebec: Secondary School Vocational Education 88. DK 99. RF	*Note different response options than ES2A_Q04B in adult survey  Any response, then NEXT
	ES2A_Q04C	What was/were the reason(s) for not attending an elementary or high school located in a First Nations community (on-reserve)?  Mark all that apply	1. No school available 2. No school available for your grade 3. On a waiting list 4. Quality related issues 5. Convenience 6. Other, specify 88. DK 99. RF	Any response, then NEXT
	ES2AQ4TXT	Other, Specify	Text Field	
Commute	ES2A_Q05_INTRO	Thinking of this school year...		
	ES2A_Q05	How often do you have a reliable way of getting to school?	4. All of the time 3. Most of the time 2. Some of the time 1. None of the time 88. DK 99. RF	Any response, then NEXT
	ES2A_Q06	How do you typically get to school?	1. Public transit 2. School bus	Any response, then NEXT

Domain	Question #	Question	Response items	Comment/Skips
		Mark all that apply	3. Walk/Bicycle 4. Drive myself (e.g., car, truck, ATV) 5. Passenger (e.g., car, truck, ATV) 6. Other, specify 88. DK 99. RF	
	ES2A_Q07	On average, how many minutes does it take you to get to school (one-way)?	_____ minutes(MIN: 1) (MAX: 200)	Any response, then NEXT
First Nation teacher	ES2A_Q08	Are any of your teachers First Nations?	1. Yes 2. No 88. DK 99. RF	Any response, then NEXT
Language in school	ES2A_Q09_INTRO	The next few questions ask about First Nations languages at elementary and high school (include preschool and kindergarten).		Go to ES2A_Q09A
	ES2A_Q09A	Have you ever been taught a First Nations language at school?	1. Yes 2. No 88. DK 99. RF	If ES2A_Q09A = 1, then NEXT  Otherwise, then ES2A_Q10
	ES2A_Q09B-Y	Which grades?  Select all that apply.	1. Nursery School or Preschool 2. Kindergarten 3. Grade 1 4. Grade 2 5. Grade 3 6. Grade 4 7. Grade 5 8. Grade 6 9. Grade 7 / Quebec: Secondary I 10. Grade 8 / Quebec: Secondary II 11. Grade 9 / Quebec: Secondary III /Manitoba: Senior 1 12. Grade 10 / Newfoundland and Labrador: Level I / Quebec: Secondary IV / Manitoba: Senior 2 13. Grade 11 / Newfoundland and Labrador: Level II / Quebec: Secondary V / Manitoba: Senior 3 14. Grade 12 / Newfoundland and Labrador: Level III / Manitoba: Senior 4 15. Quebec: Secondary School Vocational Education 88. DK 99. RF	*Note slightly different response options than ES2A_Q09B in adult survey  Any response, then NEXT  Except if ES2A_Q09B-Y=DK, RF, then ES2A_Q10
	ES2A_Q09C	For each grade/level selected above, what was the level of	1. Full immersion	Ask categorical grid for

Domain	Question #	Question	Response items	Comment/Skips
		immersion?  NOTE: Full immersion means that your core subjects (science, math, and social studies) are taught in a First Nations language.	2. In First Nations language class only 3. In other classes taught in First Nations language (more than just a language class) 88. DK 99. RF	each grade: Full Immersion, FN language class, other classes taught in FN language (more than just a language class), DK/RF  Any response, then NEXT
	ES2A_Q10	Thinking of this year in school, which language do you use MOST often at school?  Select one.	1. English 2. French 3. First Nations language 4. Other 88. DK 99. RF	Any response, then NEXT
	ES2B_Q01_INTRO	The next few questions are about your performance at school		
Grade Average	ES2B_Q01	What was your overall grade average as a percentage on your last report card?	1. 80% or above (mainly A's) 2. 70 to 79% (mainly B's) 3. 60 to 69% (mainly C's) 4. 50 to 59% (mainly D's) 5. Under 50% (mainly E's and F's)  77 . NA (No grades given) 88. DK 99. RF	Any response, then NEXT
	ES2B_Q02	Overall, how well did you do on your last report card?	1. Above average 2. Average 3. Below average 88. DK 99. RF	Any response, then NEXT
	ES2B_Q03A	Have you ever repeated a grade?	1. Yes 2. No  88. DK 99. RF	If ES2B_Q03A =1, then NEXT  Otherwise, ES2B_Q04
	ES2B_Q03B-Y	Which grade(s)?  (select all that apply)	1. Nursery School or Preschool 2. Kindergarten 3. Grade 1 4. Grade 2 5. Grade 3 6. Grade 4 7. Grade 5 8. Grade 6	*Note slightly different response options than ES2B_Q03B in adult survey  Any response, then NEXT



Domain	Question #	Question	Response items	Comment/Skips
			9. Grade 7 / Quebec: Secondary I 10. Grade 8 / Quebec: Secondary II 11. Grade 9 / Quebec: Secondary III /Manitoba: Senior 1 12. Grade 10 / Newfoundland and Labrador: Level I / Quebec: Secondary IV / Manitoba: Senior 2 13. Grade 11 / Newfoundland and Labrador: Level II / Quebec: Secondary V / Manitoba: Senior 3 14. Grade 12 / Newfoundland and Labrador: Level III / Manitoba: Senior 4 15. Quebec: Secondary School Vocational Education 88. DK 99. RF	
	ES2B_Q03C	Why did you repeat a grade(s)?  (Mark all that apply)	1. Not academically ready for the next grade according to teachers/parents 2. Did not feel ready for the next grade 3. Physical impairment (such as speech, hearing, sight, etc.) 4. Behavioural difficulties (suspended, expelled) 5. Illness 6. Difficulty with the language used in class 7. Changed schools 8. Left school temporarily (for work or family responsibilities) 9. Other 88. DK 99. RF	Any response, then NEXT
Skip a grade	ES2B_Q04	Have you ever skipped a grade?  For example, after completing grade 4 you began grade 6, without having to complete grade 5.	1. Yes 2. No  88. DK 99. RF	Any response, then NEXT
Tutoring	ES2B_Q05A	Do you, your parent(s)/guardian(s) or teachers feel that you require any additional help or tutoring?	1. Yes 2. No 88. DK 99. RF	If ES2B_Q05A = 1, then NEXT  Otherwise, ES2C_INTRO
	ES2B_Q05B	Are you receiving additional help or tutoring?  NOTE: Please do not include help or tutoring from a family member.	1. Yes 2. No 88. DK 99. RF	If ES2B_Q05B = 1, then NEXT  If ES2B_Q05B = 2, then ES2B_Q05E  Otherwise, ES2C_INTRO

Domain	Question #	Question	Response items	Comment/Skips
	ES2B_Q05C	Do you feel that this additional help or tutoring is meeting your needs?	1. Yes 2. No 88. DK 99. RF	If ES2B_Q05C = 2, then NEXT  Otherwise, ES2C_INTRO
	ES2B_Q05D	Why are your tutoring needs not being met?  (Mark all that apply)	1. Cost is too high 2. Not available as often as needed 3. Conflicts with my family's schedule 4. Transportation is a problem 5. Not helping my performance at school 6. Dislike/no interest in being tutored 7. Other, specify 88. DK 99. RF	Any response, then ES2C_INTRO
	ES2B_Q05E	Why are you not receiving tutoring?	1. Cost is too high 2. Not available for my needs 3. Does not fit my family's schedule 4. First Nations tutor not available 5. Transportation is a problem 6. Not sure how/where to find tutoring 7. Other, specify 88. DK 99. RF	Any response, then NEXT
	ES2C_INTRO	The next section asks some questions about your current school.		
School climate	ES2C_Q01_INTRO	Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with the following statements?		
	ES2C_Q01	Overall, I feel safe at school.	4. Strongly agree 3. Agree 2. Disagree 1. Strongly disagree 88. DK 99. RF	Any response, then NEXT
	ES2C_Q02	Overall, I am happy at school.	4. Strongly agree 3. Agree 2. Disagree 1. Strongly disagree 88. DK 99. RF	Any response, then NEXT
	ES2C_Q03	Most students in the school enjoy being there.	4. Strongly agree 3. Agree 2. Disagree 1. Strongly disagree	Any response, then NEXT

Domain	Question #	Question	Response items	Comment/Skips
			88. DK 99. RF	
	ES2C_Q03B	This school offers parents many opportunities to be involved in school activities.	4. Strongly agree 3. Agree 2. Disagree 1. Strongly disagree 88. DK 99. RF	Any response, then NEXT
	ES2C_Q04	My school supports First Nations culture (through teaching and/or activities).	4. Strongly agree 3. Agree 2. Disagree 1. Strongly disagree 88. DK 99. RF	Any response, then NEXT
	ES2C_Q05A	Racism is a problem at school.	4. Strongly agree 3. Agree 2. Disagree 1. Strongly disagree 88. DK 99. RF	If ES2C_Q05A = 3,4, then NEXT  Otherwise, ES2C_Q06A
	ES2C_Q05B	How often do you experience racism at school?	6. More than once a week 5. Once a week 4. 2-3 times a month 3. Once a month 2. Less than once a month 1. Never 88. DK 99. RF	Any response, then NEXT
	ES2C_Q06A	Bullying (physical, emotional) is a problem at the school (including cyber-bullying).	4. Strongly agree 3. Agree 2. Disagree 1. Strongly disagree 88. DK 99. RF	If ES2C_Q06A = 3,4, then NEXT  Otherwise, ES2C_Q07A
	ES2C_Q06B	How often do you experience bullying (physical, emotional) from others at school (includes cyber-bullying)?	6. More than once a week 5. Once a week 4. 2-3 times a month 3. Once a month 2. Less than once a month 1. Never 88. DK 99. RF	Any response, then NEXT
	ES2C_Q07A	The presence of alcohol is a problem at school.	4. Strongly agree	If ES2C_Q07A = 3,4, then

Domain	Question #	Question	Response items	Comment/Skips
			3. Agree 2. Disagree 1. Strongly disagree 88. DK 99. RF	NEXT  Otherwise, ES2C_Q08A
	ES2C_Q07B	How often does the presence of alcohol negatively impact your schooling?	6. More than once a week 5. Once a week 4. 2-3 times a month 3. Once a month 2. Less than once a month 1. Never 88. DK 99. RF	Any response, then NEXT
	ES2C_Q08A	The presence of drugs is a problem at school.	4. Strongly agree 3. Agree 2. Disagree 1. Strongly disagree 88. DK 99. RF	If ES2C_Q08A = 3,4, then NEXT  Otherwise, ES2C_Q09A
	ES2C_Q08B	How often does the presence of drugs negatively impact your schooling?	6. More than once a week 5. Once a week 4. 2-3 times a month 3. Once a month 2. Less than once a month 1. Never 88. DK 99. RF	Any response then NEXT
	ES2C_Q09A	Physical violence is a problem at school.	4. Strongly agree 3. Agree 2. Disagree 1. Strongly disagree 88. DK 99. RF	If ES2C_Q09A = 3,4, then NEXT  Otherwise, ES2C_Q10A
	ES2C_Q09B	How often do you experience physical violence at school?	6. More than once a week 5. Once a week 4. 2-3 times a month 3. Once a month 2. Less than once a month 1. Never 88. DK 99. RF	Any response, then NEXT
School Support	ES2C_Q10A	At any time during the last year, did you need support for personal issues?	1. Yes 2. No	If ES2C_Q10A = 1, then NEXT

Domain	Question #	Question	Response items	Comment/Skips
			88. DK 99. RF	Otherwise, ES2C_Q11A
	ES2C_Q10B	Did you receive the support you needed from:  (Mark all that apply)	1. Parents/guardians 2. Boyfriend/Girlfriend 3. Friends 4. Other family members 5. Teachers 6. Guidance counselors 7. Traditional knowledge holders (Elders, cultural advisors) 8. No one 9. Others, Specify 88. DK 99. RF	Any response, then NEXT
	ES2C_Q11A	At any time during your last year in school, did you need support for course schedules/choices?	1. Yes 2. No 88. DK 99. RF	If ES2C_Q11A = 1, then NEXT Otherwise, ES2C_Q12_INTRO
	ES2C_Q11B	Did you receive the support you needed from:  (Mark all that apply)	1. Parents/guardians 2. Boyfriend/Girlfriend 3. Friends 4. Other family members 5. Teachers 6. Guidance counselors 7. Traditional knowledge holders (Elders, cultural advisors) 8. No one 9. Others, Specify 88. DK 99. RF	Any response, then NEXT
Belongingness in School (NAC priority)	ES2C_Q12_INTRO	Thinking about this last year in school...  Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with the following statements?		Go to ES2C_Q12A
	ES2C_Q12A	I have enough friends at school	1. Strongly disagree 2. Disagree 3. Agree 4. Strongly agree 88. DK 99. RF	Any response, then NEXT
	ES2C_Q12B	I am involved in school activities	1. Strongly disagree	Any response, then NEXT

Domain	Question #	Question	Response items	Comment/Skips
			2. Disagree 3. Agree 4. Strongly agree 88. DK 99. RF	
	ES2C_Q12C	I am friendly towards others at school	1. Strongly disagree 2. Disagree 3. Agree 4. Strongly agree 88. DK 99. RF	Any response, then NEXT
	ES2C_Q12D	I cooperate well with others at school	1. Strongly disagree 2. Disagree 3. Agree 4. Strongly agree 88. DK 99. RF	Any response, then NEXT
	ES2C_Q12E	I trust people at school	1. Strongly disagree 2. Disagree 3. Agree 4. Strongly agree 88. DK 99. RF	Any response, then NEXT
	ES2C_Q12F	I like to join in	1. Strongly disagree 2. Disagree 3. Agree 4. Strongly agree 88. DK 99. RF	Any response, then NEXT
	ES2C_Q12G	I like jokes and having fun	1. Strongly disagree 2. Disagree 3. Agree 4. Strongly agree 88. DK 99. RF	Any response, then NEXT
	ES2C_Q12H	I laugh a lot at school	1. Strongly disagree 2. Disagree 3. Agree 4. Strongly agree 88. DK 99. RF	Any response, then NEXT
	ES2C_Q12I	I enjoy coming to school	1. Strongly disagree 2. Disagree	Any response, then NEXT

Domain	Question #	Question	Response items	Comment/Skips
			3. Agree 4. Strongly agree 88. DK 99. RF	
	ES2C_Q12J	People at school generally like me	1. Strongly disagree 2. Disagree 3. Agree 4. Strongly agree 88. DK 99. RF	Any response, then NEXT
	ES2D_INTRO	The following are questions about your family's involvement in your schooling.		Go to ES2D_Q01_INTRO
Parental involvement	ES2D_Q01_INTRO	Do your parent(s), guardian(s) or any other family member do any of the following....		Go to ES2D_Q01
	ES2D_Q01	Speak to, correspond with or visit your teacher(s)  (Including parent-teacher interviews)?	1. Yes 2. No  88. DK 99. RF 77. NA	Any response, then NEXT
	ES2D_Q02	Attend a school event in which you participated, (for example, a play, cultural event, sports competition or science fair)?	1. Yes 2. No  88. DK 99. RF 77. NA	Any response, then NEXT
Parental participation in home	ES2D_Q03_INTRO	In general, how often do your parent(s)/guardian(s)/any other family member ...		Go to ES2D_Q03
	ES2D_Q03	Discuss with you how you are doing in school (grades, interest, course material)?	1. Never or hardly ever 2. A few times a year 3. About once a month 4. Several times a month 5. Several times a week 88. DK 99. RF 77. NA	Any response, then NEXT

Domain	Question #	Question	Response items	Comment/Skips
	ES2D_Q04	Try to help you with homework when you need it?	4. All of the time 3. Most of the time 2. Some of the time 1. None of the time 88. DK 99. RF 77. NA	Any response, then NEXT
Extra-curricular activities	ES2E_INTRO	Now, I would like to ask about activities that you may have taken part in at any time during this school year.  NOTE: Do not include activities that you participated in during regular class time.		Go to ES2E_Q01A
	ES2E_Q01A	At any time during this school year, did you participate in a sport or a physical activity (outside of class)?	1. yes 2. no 88. DK 99. RF	If ES2E_Q01A = 1, then NEXT  Otherwise, ES2E_Q02A
	ES2E_Q01B	How often did you participate in a sport or a physical activity (outside of class)?	4. 4 or more times per week 3. 1 - 3 times per week 2. 1 - 3 times per month 1. Less than once a month 88. DK 99. RF	Any response, then NEXT
	ES2E_Q02A	At any time during this school year, did you participate in an art, drama, or music group/lessons (outside of class)?	1. yes 2. no 88. DK 99. RF	If ES2E_Q02A =1, then NEXT  Otherwise, ES2E_Q03A
	ES2E_Q02B	How often did you participate in an art, drama, or music group/lessons (outside of class)?	4. 4 or more times per week 3. 1 - 3 times per week 2. 1 - 3 times per month 1. Less than once a month 88. DK 99. RF	Any response, then NEXT
	ES2E_Q03A	At any time during this school year, did you participate in a school group or club (such as student council, yearbook or science club) outside of class hours?	1. yes 2. no 88. DK 99. RF	If ES2E_Q03A = 1, then NEXT  Otherwise, ES2E_Q04A
	ES2E_Q03B	How often did you participate in a school group or club (such as student council, yearbook or science club) outside of class hours?	4. 4 or more times per week 3. 1 - 3 times per week 2. 1 - 3 times per month 1. Less than once a month 88. DK 99. RF	Any response, then NEXT



Domain	Question #	Question	Response items	Comment/Skips
	ES2E_Q04A	At any time during this school year, did you participate in First Nations cultural activities (e.g., drumming, singing, storytelling, powwow, traditional dancing, hunting and gathering, beading, ceremonies)?	1. yes 2. no 88. DK 99. RF	If ES2E_Q04A = 1, then NEXT  Otherwise, CONDITION STATEMENT
	ES2E_Q04B	How often did you participate in First Nations cultural activities (outside of school hours)?	4. 4 or more times per week 3. 1 - 3 times per week 2. 1 - 3 times per month 1. Less than once a month 88. DK 99. RF	Any response, then ES2F_INTRO
	ES2E_Q05	What prevents you from participating in these activities? (Mark all that apply)	1. Cost is too high 2. Transportation difficulties 3. Not interested 4. Not available in my community 5. Doesn't fit my schedule 6. Too busy 7. Other-Specify  88 DK 99 RF	
School attendance	ES2F_INTRO	Now, I would like to ask about your school attendance during your last year in school.		Go to ES2F_Q01A
	ES2F_Q01A	NOTE: there are approximately 20 school days every month  On average how many days per month did you miss school?	1. None 2. 1 – 2 days 3. 3 – 5 days 4. 6 – 9 days 5. 10 – 15 days 6. 16 – 20 days  88 = DK 99 = RF	IF ES2F_Q01A = 1, 88,99, go to ES2F_Q02A  Otherwise, NEXT
	ES2F_Q01B	Why did you miss school?  Mark all that apply	1. Illness or injury 2. School was closed 3. Help with/participate in traditional activities 4. Help out at home 5. Slept in (e.g., didn't wake up in time) 6. Disliked or disinterested in school 7. Difficulties with school work 8. Problems with teachers 9. Problems with other students (bullying) 10. Suspended/expelled from school	Any response, then NEXT

Domain	Question #	Question	Response items	Comment/Skips
			11. Problems with transportation (e.g., no ride, missed the bus) 12. Wanted to work instead 13. Medical appointment 14. Family-related issues 15. Other – Specify 88 = DK 99 = RF	
	ES2F_Q02A	On average how many days per month did you arrive late for school?  Note: there are approximately 20 school days every month.	1 = None 2 = 1 – 2 days 3 = 3 – 5 days 4 = 6 – 9 days 5 = 10 – 15 days 6 = 16 – 20 days 88 = DK 99 = RF	If ES2F_Q02A = 1, 88,99, then ES2F_Q03A  Otherwise, NEXT
	ES2F_Q02B	Why were you late for school?  Mark all that apply	1. Illness or injury 2. Help with/participate in traditional activities 3. Help out at home 4. Slept in (e.g., didn't wake up in time) 5. Disliked or disinterested in school 6. Difficulties with school work 7. Problems with teachers 8. Problems with other students (bullying) 9. Problems with transportation (e.g., no ride, missed the bus) 10. Wanted to work instead 11. Medical appointment 12. Family-related issues 13. Other – Specify 88 = DK 99 = RF	Any response, then NEXT
	ES2F_Q03A	On average how many days per month did you skip classes?  NOTE: there are approximately 20 school days every month	1 = None 2 = 1 – 2 days 3 = 3 – 5 days 4 = 6 – 9 days 5 = 10 – 15 days 6 = 16 – 20 days  88 = DK 99 = RF	If ES2F_Q03A = 2-6, DK, RF, then NEXT  If ES2F_Q03A = 1, then Es2f_Q04

Domain	Question #	Question	Response items	Comment/Skips
	ES2F_Q03B-Y	If you miss school WITHOUT your parent's/guardian's permission, does the school contact your parents/guardians to let them know?	1. Yes 2. no 88 = dk 99 = rf	Any response, then NEXT
	ES2F_Q04	Have you ever been suspended or kicked out of school?	1 Yes, once 2 Yes, more than once 3 No 88 DK 99 RF	Any response, then NEXT
Attitudes toward school	ES2G_Q01_INTRO	Now thinking about your closest friends, how many of these friends:		Go to ES2G_Q01A
	ES2G_Q01A	Think completing high school is very important?	1. None of them 2. Some of them 3. Most of them 4. All of them 77. Not applicable 88. DK 99. RF	Any response, then NEXT
	ES2G_Q01B	Skip classes once a week or more?	1. None of them 2. Some of them 3. Most of them 4. All of them 77. Not applicable 88. DK 99. RF	Any response, then NEXT
	ES2G_Q01C	Have dropped out of school without graduating?	1. None of them 2. Some of them 3. Most of them 4. All of them 77. Not applicable 88. DK 99. RF	Any response, then NEXT
	ES2G_Q01D	Are planning to further their education or training after leaving high school?	1. None of them 2. Some of them 3. Most of them 4. All of them 77. Not applicable 88. DK 99. RF	Any response, then NEXT
	ES2G_Q01E	Have a reputation for causing trouble?	1. None of them 2. Some of them	Any response, then NEXT

Domain	Question #	Question	Response items	Comment/Skips
			3. Most of them 4. All of them 77. Not applicable 88. DK 99. RF	
	ES2G_Q01F	Smoke cigarettes?	1. None of them 2. Some of them 3. Most of them 4. All of them 77. Not applicable 88. DK 99. RF	Any response, then NEXT
	ES2G_Q01G	Use drugs?	1. None of them 2. Some of them 3. Most of them 4. All of them 77. Not applicable 88. DK 99. RF	Any response, then NEXT
	ES2G_Q01H-Y	Drink alcohol?	1. None of them 2. Some of them 3. Most of them 4. All of them 77. Not applicable 88. DK 99. RF	* Note different question than ES2G_Q01H in adult survey Any response, then NEXT
	ES2G_Q01I	Think it is okay to work hard at school?	1. None of them 2. Some of them 3. Most of them 4. All of them 77. Not applicable 88. DK 99. RF	Any response, then NEXT
Perceived Importance of Education	ES2H_INTRO	Thinking about your experience in school, would you say you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with the following statements...		Go to ES2H_Q01
	ES2H_Q01	School has done little to prepare me for adult life	4. Strongly agree 3. Agree 2. Disagree 1. Strongly Disagree 88. DK	Any response, then NEXT

Domain	Question #	Question	Response items	Comment/Skips
			99. RF	
	ES2H_Q02	School has been a waste of time	4. Strongly agree 3. Agree 2. Disagree 1. Strongly Disagree 88. DK 99. RF	Any response, then NEXT
	ES2H_Q03	School has helped give me confidence to make decisions	4. Strongly agree 3. Agree 2. Disagree 1. Strongly Disagree 88. DK 99. RF	Any response, then NEXT
	ES2H_Q04	School has taught me things which could be useful in a job	4. Strongly agree 3. Agree 2. Disagree 1. Strongly Disagree 88. DK 99. RF	Any response, then NEXT
	ES2H_Q05	Doing well in school will help me get a job.	4. Strongly agree 3. Agree 2. Disagree 1. Strongly Disagree 88. DK 99. RF	Any response, then NEXT
	ES2H_Q06	The skills I need to do a job can't be learned in the classroom.	4. Strongly agree 3. Agree 2. Disagree 1. Strongly Disagree 88. DK 99. RF	Any response, then NEXT
Fear of success	ES2H_Q07_INTRO	Please rate your agreement with the following statements:  If you did well in school, or better than your friends, would you....		Go to ES2H_Q07A
	ES2H_Q07A	Worry about being labelled or losing friends?	4. Strongly agree 3. Agree 2. Disagree 1. Strongly Disagree 88. DK 99. RF	Any response, then NEXT
	ES2H_Q07B	Feel nervous or embarrassed?	4. Strongly agree	Any response, then NEXT

Domain	Question #	Question	Response items	Comment/Skips
			3. Agree 2. Disagree 1. Strongly Disagree 88. DK 99. RF	
	ES2H_Q07C	Feel pressured to do well all of the time, and live up to expectations?	4. Strongly agree 3. Agree 2. Disagree 1. Strongly Disagree 88. DK 99. RF	Any response, then NEXT
Future Aspirations	ES2I_INTRO	The next few questions deal with your hopes for schooling and savings for future education.		Go to ES2I_Q01
	ES2I_Q01	Does your school provide you with information on how you can further your education after high school?	1. Yes 2. No 88 DK 99 RF	Any response, then NEXT
	ES2I_Q02	How far do you hope that you will go in school?  Select one	1. Less than high school diploma 2. High school diploma or equivalency 3. CEGEP (Québec) certificate or diploma 4. Trade or vocational certificate or diploma, or an apprenticeship certificate 5. College certificate or diploma 6. An undergraduate university degree 7. A graduate university degree (Master's Degree, PhD) 8. Professional Degree (e.g., medical degree, law degree) 88. DK 99. RF	If ES2I_Q02 = 1,88,99 then ES2K_INTRO  Otherwise, NEXT
	ES2I_Q03	Is there anything standing in your way of going that far, such as:  Mark all that apply	1. No, nothing is standing in the way 2. Cost is too high 3. Programs too far from home 4. Won't have the requirements to get in 5. Marks are too low 6. Current courses limit choices 7. No First Nations institutions 8. Health reasons 9. Learning or other disability 10. Lack of interest or not enough motivation 11. Other – Specify 88. DK 99. RF	Any response, then NEXT

Domain	Question #	Question	Response items	Comment/Skips
	ES2I_Q04	When thinking about the possibility of pursuing a post-secondary education, have you ...  (Mark all that apply)	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Talked to parents/guardians or other close family members</li> <li>2. Talked to a school counselor or teacher.</li> <li>3. Talked to someone who has pursued a post-secondary education in an area you might like.</li> <li>4. Completed a questionnaire to find out about your interests or abilities.</li> <li>5. Read information about different post-secondary education institutions and programs.</li> <li>6. Taken courses to meet post-secondary requirements</li> <li>7. Attended a presentation about different post-secondary education options.</li> <li>8. Others, Specify</li> </ol> 88. DK 99. RF	Any response, then NEXT
Post-Secondary costs	ES2J_INTRO	The next section is about costs of post-secondary education.  NOTE: Post-secondary education costs include things such as tuition fees, housing, food, transportation, etc.		Go to ES2J_Q01
	ES2J_Q01	Are you saving money for a post-secondary education?	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Yes</li> <li>2. No</li> </ol> 88. DK 99. RF	Any response, then NEXT
	ES2J_Q02	Is anyone else (besides you) saving money for you to pursue a post-secondary education?	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Yes</li> <li>2. No</li> </ol> 88. DK 99. RF	Any response, then NEXT
	ES2J_Q03	Are you aware of different funding opportunities for your post-secondary education (i.e., government programs, grants, scholarships, loans)?	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Yes</li> <li>2. No</li> </ol> 88. DK 99. RF	Any response, then NEXT
	ES2J_Q04a	Have you looked for information about funding opportunities for pursuing a post-secondary education?	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Yes</li> <li>2. No</li> </ol> 88. DK 99. RF	If ES2J_Q04a = 1, then NEXT  Otherwise, ES2K_INTRO
	ES2J_Q04b	Where have you obtained information about funding opportunities for post-secondary education?  Mark all that apply	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Teachers</li> <li>2. Workshops/presentations</li> <li>3. Guidance counselors</li> <li>4. Friends</li> <li>5. Parents/guardians</li> <li>6. Sought out information online</li> </ol>	Any response, then NEXT

Domain	Question #	Question	Response items	Comment/Skips
			7. Other family members 8. Other, Specify 88. DK 99. RF	
	ES2J4TXT	Other, Specify	Text Field	
Family schooling & attitudes about school	ES2K_INTRO	And now a few questions about the educational experiences of your family members.		Go to ES2K_Q01-Y
	ES2K_Q01-Y	Have any of your brothers or sisters ever dropped out of high school?  NOTE: Include step, half and adopted brothers and sisters that have ever lived with you.	1. Yes 2. No 3. Brothers and sisters too young / Never lived with them 4. Have no brothers or sisters  88 DK 99 RF	Any response, then NEXT
	ES2K_Q02a	What is the highest level of formal education that your mother or female guardian has completed?	1. No formal education 2. Some elementary school 3. Elementary school 4. Some high school 5. High school diploma or high school equivalency certificate 6. Registered Apprenticeship certificate (including Certificate of Qualification Journey person's designation) 7. Some postsecondary education 8. Diploma/certificate from trade or vocational school 9. Diploma/certificate from community college, CEGEP 10. Bachelor's Degree 11. Master's Degree 12. Earned Doctorate (PhD) 13. Professional Degree (e.g., medical degree, law degree) 14. Other, Specify 77 Not applicable 88. DK 99. RF	If ES2K_Q02a = "other" go to ES2K_Q02ATXT  Otherwise go to ES2K_Q02B
	ES2K2ATXT	Other, Specify	15. Text Field	Any response , then NEXT
	ES2K_Q02B	What is the highest level of formal education that your father or male guardian has completed?	1. No formal education 2. Some elementary school 3. Elementary school 4. Some high school	If ES2K_Q02B = "other" go to ES2K_Q02BTXT



Domain	Question #	Question	Response items	Comment/Skips
			5. High school diploma or high school equivalency certificate 6. Registered Apprenticeship certificate (including Certificate of Qualification Journey person's designation) 7. Some postsecondary education 8. Diploma/certificate from trade or vocational school 9. Diploma/certificate from community college, CEGEP 10. Bachelor's Degree 11. Master's Degree 12. Earned Doctorate (PhD) 13. Professional Degree (e.g., medical degree, law degree) 14. Other, Specify 77 Not applicable 88. DK 99. RF	Otherwise go to ES2K_Q03
	ES2K2BTXT	Other, Specify	Text Field	
Parental attitudes	ES2K_Q03	How important is it to your father or male guardian that you graduate from high school?	1. Not important at all 2. Slightly important 3. Fairly important 4. Very important 77. N/A 88. DK 99. RF	Any response , then NEXT
	ES2K_Q04	How important is it to your mother or female guardian that you graduate from high school?	1. Not important at all 2. Slightly important 3. Fairly important 4. Very important 77. N/A 88. DK 99. RF	Any response , then NEXT
	ES2K_Q05	How important is it to your father or male guardian that you complete a post-secondary education (e.g., trades school, college, university)?	1. Not important at all 2. Slightly important 3. Fairly important 4. Very important 77. N/A 88. DK 99. RF	Any response , then NEXT
	ES2K_Q06	How important is it to your mother or female guardian that you complete a post-secondary education (e.g., trades school, college, university)?	1. Not important at all 2. Slightly important 3. Fairly important	Any response , then NEXT

Domain	Question #	Question	Response items	Comment/Skips
			4. Very important 77. N/A 88. DK 99. RF	
	ES2_END			
	ES3A_INTRO	The next few questions ask about the schools you attended.  (Please do not include schools that you attended in order to complete a high school equivalency program)		
ECD attendance	ES3A_Q01A	Did you attend an early childhood development or preschool program?	1. Yes 2. No 88. DK 99. RF	If ES3A_Q01A = 1, then NEXT  Otherwise, ES3A_Q02A
	ES3A_Q01B-Y	Was this program designed for First Nations children?	1. Yes, it was a Head Start program 2. Yes, it was a First Nations specific program (other than Head Start) 3. No  88. DK 99. RF	**Note different response options than ES3A_Q01B in adult survey  Any response then NEXT
	ES3A_Q01C	Did you ever attend a Quebec Secondary School Vocational Education?	1. Yes 2. No  88 DK 99 RF	Any response, then Next
Changing Schools	ES3A_Q02A	How many times did you change schools?  NOTE: Please include preschool and kindergarten, elementary school, high school, as well as traditional, alternative, vocational, adult high schools, etc.	1 0 2 1 3 2 4 3 5 4 6 5 7 6 8 7 9 8 10 9 11 10 or more  88 DK 99 RF	If ES3A_Q02A = 2...11, then NEXT  Otherwise, then ES3A_Q03
	ES3A_Q02B	How many of these school changes were for reasons	1 0	If ES3A_Q02B = 2..11,

Domain	Question #	Question	Response items	Comment/Skips
		OTHER THAN a regular progression through the school system (e.g., do not include preschool to kindergarten, elementary school to high school)	2 1 3 2 4 3 5 4 6 5 7 6 8 7 9 8 10 9 11 10 or more  88 DK 99 RF	then NEXT  Otherwise, then ES3A_Q03
	ES3A_Q02C	For your last change in schools, what was the MAIN reason for changing schools?  NOTE: Include reasons for changes other than a regular progression through the school system  Please select one.	1. Behavioral related issues (e.g., Peer/teacher interaction issues, expelled) 2. Problems with teachers 3. Problems with other students (e.g., bullying) 4. Learning related issues (e.g., Marks too low, learning needs not being met) 5. Content related issues (e.g., wanted a specific program) 6. Quality related issues (e.g., concerns about the standards and quality of teaching) 7. Cultural related issues (e.g., school not supportive of First Nations culture) 8. Difficult to get to 9. Family moved 10. Change in family structure (e.g., separation, divorce) 11. School closure 12. Concerns about safety at school 13. Other – Specify 88. DK 99. RF	Any response, go to NEXT
School location	ES3A_Q03	In order to attend an elementary or high school did you ever need to live away from home?	1. Yes 2. No 88. DK 99. RF	Any response, then NEXT
	ES3A_Q04A	Did you ever attend an elementary or high school located outside of a First Nations community?  Note: Please include pre-school and kindergarten	1. Yes 2. No 88. DK 99. RF	If ES3A_Q04A = 1, then NEXT  Otherwise, go to ES3A_Q05_INTRO

Domain	Question #	Question	Response items	Comment/Skips
	ES3A_Q04B-Y	Which grades?  (mark all that apply)	1. Kindergarten 2. Grade 1 3. Grade 2 4. Grade 3 5. Grade 4 6. Grade 5 7. Grade 6 8. Grade 7 / Quebec: Secondary I 9. Grade 8 / Quebec: Secondary II 10. Grade 9 / Quebec: Secondary III /Manitoba: Senior 1 11. Grade 10 / Newfoundland and Labrador: Level I / Quebec: Secondary IV / Manitoba: Senior 2 12. Grade 11 / Newfoundland and Labrador: Level II / Quebec: Secondary V / Manitoba: Senior 3 13. Grade 12 / Newfoundland and Labrador: Level III / Manitoba: Senior 4 14. Quebec: Secondary School Vocational Education 88. DK 99. RF	*Note different response options than ES3A_Q04B in adult survey  Any response, then NEXT (ES3A_Q04C)
	ES3A_Q04C	What were the reason for not attending an elementary or high school located in a First Nations community (on-reserve)?  Mark all that apply	1. No school available 2. No school available for your grade 3. On a waiting list 4. Quality related issues 5. Convenience 6. Other, specify 88. DK 99. RF	Any response, then NEXT
Commute	ES3A_Q05_INTRO	Thinking of your last school year...		
	ES3A_Q05	How often did you have a reliable way of getting to school?	4. All of the time 3. Most of the time 2. Some of the time 1. None of the time 88. DK 99. RF	Any response, then NEXT
	ES3A_Q06	How did you typically get to school?  Mark all that apply	1. Public transit 2. School bus 3. Walk/Bicycle 4. Drive myself (e.g., car, truck, ATV) 5. Passenger (e.g., car, truck, ATV) 6. Other, specify 88. DK 99. RF	Any response, then NEXT

Domain	Question #	Question	Response items	Comment/Skips
	ES3A_Q07	On average, how many minutes did it take you to get to school (one-way)?	_____ minutes(MIN: 1) (MAX: 200) 888 DK 999 RF	Any response, then NEXT
First Nation teacher	ES3A_Q08	During elementary or high school were any of your teachers First Nations?	1. Yes 2. No 88. DK 99. RF	Any response, then NEXT
Language in school	ES3A_Q09_INTRO	The next few questions ask about First Nations languages at elementary and high school, including preschool and kindergarten.		Go to ES3A_Q09A
	ES3A_Q09A	Were you ever taught a First Nations language at school?	1. Yes 2. No 88. DK 99. RF	If ES3A_Q09A = 1, then NEXT  Otherwise, then ES3A_Q10
	ES3A_Q09B-Y	Which grades?  Select all that apply.	1. Nursery School or Preschool 2. Kindergarten 3. Grade 1 4. Grade 2 5. Grade 3 6. Grade 4 7. Grade 5 8. Grade 6 9. Grade 7 / Quebec: Secondary I 10. Grade 8 / Quebec: Secondary II 11. Grade 9 / Quebec: Secondary III /Manitoba: Senior 1 12. Grade 10 / Newfoundland and Labrador: Level I / Quebec: Secondary IV / Manitoba: Senior 2 13. Grade 11 / Newfoundland and Labrador: Level II / Quebec: Secondary V / Manitoba: Senior 3 14. Grade 12 / Newfoundland and Labrador: Level III / Manitoba: Senior 4 15. Quebec: Secondary School Vocational Education 88. DK 99. RF	*Note slightly different response options than ES2A_Q09B in adult survey  Any response, then NEXT  Except if ES3A_Q09B-Y= DK, RF, then ES3A_Q10
	ES3A_Q09C	For each grade/level selected above, what was the level of immersion?  NOTE: Full immersion means that your core subjects	1. Full immersion 2. In First Nations language class only 3. In other classes taught in First Nations language (more than just a language class) 88. DK	Ask categorical grid for each grade: Full Immersion, FN language class, other classes taught in FN language

Domain	Question #	Question	Response items	Comment/Skips
		(science, math, and social studies) are taught in a First Nations language.	99. RF	(more than just a language class), DK/RF Any response, then NEXT
	ES3A_Q10	Thinking of your last year in school, which language did you use MOST often in school?  Select one.	1. English 2. French 3. First Nations language, Specify 4. Other 88. DK 99. RF	IF ES3A_Q10=3 GO TO ES3A_Q10-TXT ELSE GO TO GO TO ES3B_Q01_INTRO
	ES3A_Q10TXT	Specify	Text Field	
	ES3B_Q01_INTRO	The next few questions are about your performance at school		
Grade Average	ES3B_Q01	During your last year in school, what was your overall grade average on your report card?	1. 80% or above (mainly A's) 2. 70 to 79% (mainly B's) 3. 60 to 69% (mainly C's) 4. 50 to 59% (mainly D's) 5. Under 50% (mainly E's and F's)  77. NA (No grades given) 88. DK 99. RF	Any response, then NEXT
	ES3B_Q02	During your last year in school, overall, how well did you do?	1. Above average 2. Average 3. Below average 88. DK 99. RF	Any response, then NEXT
	ES3B_Q03A	Did you ever repeat a grade?	1. Yes 2. No  88. DK 99. RF	If ES3B_Q03A =1, then NEXT  Otherwise, ES3B_Q04
	ES3B_Q03B-Y	Which grade(s)?  (select all that apply)	1. Nursery School or Preschool 2. Kindergarten 3. Grade 1 4. Grade 2 5. Grade 3 6. Grade 4 7. Grade 5 8. Grade 6 9. Grade 7 / Quebec: Secondary I 10. Grade 8 / Quebec: Secondary II 11. Grade 9 / Quebec: Secondary III /Manitoba: Senior	*Note slightly different response options than ES3B_Q03B in adult survey  Any response, then NEXT

Domain	Question #	Question	Response items	Comment/Skips
			1 12. Grade 10 / Newfoundland and Labrador: Level I / Quebec: Secondary IV / Manitoba: Senior 2 13. Grade 11 / Newfoundland and Labrador: Level II / Quebec: Secondary V / Manitoba: Senior 3 14. Grade 12 / Newfoundland and Labrador: Level III / Manitoba: Senior 4 15. Quebec: Secondary School Vocational Education 88. DK 99. RF	
	ES3B_Q03C	Why did you repeat a grade(s)?  (Mark all that apply)	1. Not academically ready for the next grade according to teachers/parents 2. Did not feel ready for the next grade 3. Physical impairment (such as speech, hearing, sight, etc.) 4. Behavioural difficulties (suspended, expelled) 5. Illness 6. Difficulty with the language used in class 7. Changed schools 8. Left school temporarily (for work or family responsibilities) 9. Other 88. DK 99. RF	Any response, then NEXT
Skip a grade	ES3B_Q04	Did you ever skip a grade?  For example, after completing grade 4 you began grade 6, without having to complete grade 5.	1. Yes 2. No  88. DK 99. RF	Any response, then NEXT
Tutoring	ES3B_Q05A	Did you, your parent(s)/guardian(s) or teachers feel that you required any additional help or tutoring?	1. Yes 2. No 88. DK 99. RF	If ES3B_Q05A = 1, then NEXT  Otherwise, ES3C_INTRO
	ES3B_Q05B	Did you receive this additional help or tutoring?  NOTE: Please do not include help or tutoring from a family member.	1. Yes 2. No 88. DK 99. RF	If ES3B_Q05B = 1, then NEXT  If ES3B_Q05B = 2, then ES3B_Q05E  Otherwise, ES3C_INTRO
	ES3B_Q05C	Did you feel that this additional help or tutoring met your needs?	1. Yes 2. No 88. DK	If ES3B_Q05C = 2, then NEXT

Domain	Question #	Question	Response items	Comment/Skips
			99. RF	Otherwise, ES3C_INTRO
	ES3B_Q05D	Why were your tutoring needs not met?  Mark all that apply	1. Cost was too high 2. Not available as often as needed 3. Conflicted with my family's schedule 4. Transportation was a problem 5. Was not helping my performance at school 6. Disliked/ was not interested in being tutored 7. Other, specify 88. DK 99. RF	Any response, then ES3C_INTRO
	ES3B_Q05E	Why did you not receive tutoring?  Mark all that apply	1. Cost was too high 2. Not available for my needs 3. Did not fit my family's schedule 4. First Nations tutor was not available 5. Transportation was a problem 6. Was not sure how/where to find tutoring 7. Other, specify 88. DK 99. RF	Any response, then NEXT
	ES3C_INTRO	The next section asks some questions about your last year of elementary or high school.		
School climate	ES3C_Q01_INTRO	Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with the following statements?		
	ES3C_Q01	Overall, I felt safe at school.	4. Strongly agree 3. Agree 2. Disagree 1. Strongly disagree 88. DK 99. RF	Any response, then NEXT
	ES3C_Q02	Overall, I was happy at school.	4. Strongly agree 3. Agree 2. Disagree 1. Strongly disagree 88. DK 99. RF	Any response, then NEXT
	ES3C_Q03	Most students in the school enjoyed being there.	4. Strongly agree 3. Agree 2. Disagree 1. Strongly disagree 88. DK 99. RF	Any response, then NEXT
	ES3C_Q03B	This school offered parents many opportunities to be	4. Strongly agree	Any response, then NEXT



Domain	Question #	Question	Response items	Comment/Skips
		involved in school activities.	3. Agree 2. Disagree 1. Strongly disagree 88. DK 99. RF	
	ES3C_Q04A	My school supported First Nations culture (through teaching and/or activities).	4. Strongly agree 3. Agree 2. Disagree 1. Strongly disagree 88. DK 99. RF	Any response, then NEXT
	ES3C_Q05A	Racism was a problem at school.	4. Strongly agree 3. Agree 2. Disagree 1. Strongly disagree 88. DK 99. RF	If ES3C_Q05A = 3,4, then NEXT  Otherwise, ES3C_Q06A
	ES3C_Q05B	How often did you experience racism at school?	6. More than once a week 5. Once a week 4. 2-3 times a month 3. Once a month 2. Less than once a month 1. Never 88. DK 99. RF	Any response, then NEXT
	ES3C_Q06A	Bullying (physical, emotional) was a problem at the school (including cyber-bullying)?	4. Strongly agree 3. Agree 2. Disagree 1. Strongly disagree 88. DK 99. RF	If ES3C_Q06A = 3,4, then NEXT  Otherwise, ES3C_Q07A
	ES3C_Q06B	How often did you experience bullying (physical, emotional) from others at school (includes cyber-bullying)??	6. More than once a week 5. Once a week 4. 2-3 times a month 3. Once a month 2. Less than once a month 1. Never 88. DK 99. RF	Any response, then NEXT

Domain	Question #	Question	Response items	Comment/Skips
	ES3C_Q07A	The presence of alcohol was a problem at school.	4. Strongly agree 3. Agree 2. Disagree 1. Strongly disagree 88. DK 99. RF	If ES3C_Q07A = 3,4, then NEXT  Otherwise, ES3C_Q08A
	ES3C_Q07B	How often did the presence of alcohol negatively impact your schooling?	6. More than once a week 5. Once a week 4. 2-3 times a month 3. Once a month 2. Less than once a month 1. Never 88. DK 99. RF	Any response, then NEXT
	ES3C_Q08A	The presence of drugs was a problem at school.	4. Strongly agree 3. Agree 2. Disagree 1. Strongly disagree 88. DK 99. RF	If ES3C_Q08A = 3,4, then NEXT  Otherwise, ES3C_Q09A
	ES3C_Q08B	How often did the presence of drugs negatively impact your schooling?	6. More than once a week 5. Once a week 4. 2-3 times a month 3. Once a month 2. Less than once a month 1. Never 88. DK 99. RF	Any response then NEXT
	ES3C_Q09A	Physical violence was a problem at school.	4. Strongly agree 3. Agree 2. Disagree 1. Strongly disagree 88. DK 99. RF	If ES3C_Q09A = 3,4, then NEXT  Otherwise, ES3C_Q10
	ES3C_Q09B	How often did you experience physical violence at school?	6. More than once a week 5. Once a week 4. 2-3 times a month 3. Once a month 2. Less than once a month 1. Never 88. DK 99. RF	Any response, then NEXT
School Support	ES3C_Q10A	At any time during your last year in school, did you need	1. Yes	If ES3C_Q10A = 1, then

Domain	Question #	Question	Response items	Comment/Skips
		support for personal issues?	2. No 88. DK 99. RF	NEXT Otherwise, ES2C_Q11A
	ES3C_Q10B	Did you receive the support you needed from:  (Mark all that apply)	1. Parents/guardians 2. Boyfriend/Girlfriend 3. Friends 4. Other family members 5. Teachers 6. Guidance counselors 7. Traditional knowledge holders (Elders, cultural advisors) 8. No one 9. Others, Specify 88. DK 99. RF	Any response, then NEXT
	ES3C_Q11A	At any time during your last year in school, did you need support for course schedules/choices?	1. Yes 2. No 88. DK 99. RF	If ES3C_Q11A = 1, then NEXT  Otherwise, ES3C_Q12_INTRO
	ES3C_Q11B	Did you receive the support you needed from:  (Mark all that apply)	1. Parents/guardians 2. Boyfriend/Girlfriend 3. Friends 4. Other family members 5. Teachers 6. Guidance counselors 7. Traditional knowledge holders (Elders, cultural advisors) 8. No one 9. Others, Specify 88. DK 99. RF	Any response, then NEXT
Belongingness in School (NAC priority)	ES3C_Q12_INTRO	Thinking about your last year in school...  Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with the following statements?		Go to ES2C_Q12A
	ES3C_Q12A	I had enough friends at school	1. Strongly disagree 2. Disagree 3. Agree 4. Strongly agree 88. DK	Any response, then NEXT

Domain	Question #	Question	Response items	Comment/Skips
			99. RF	
	ES3C_Q12B	I was involved in school activities	1. Strongly disagree 2. Disagree 3. Agree 4. Strongly agree 88. DK 99. RF	Any response, then NEXT
	ES3C_Q12C	I was friendly towards others at school	1. Strongly disagree 2. Disagree 3. Agree 4. Strongly agree 88. DK 99. RF	Any response, then NEXT
	ES3C_Q12D	I cooperated well with others at school	1. Strongly disagree 2. Disagree 3. Agree 4. Strongly agree 88. DK 99. RF	Any response, then NEXT
	ES3C_Q12E	I trusted people at school	1. Strongly disagree 2. Disagree 3. Agree 4. Strongly agree 88. DK 99. RF	Any response, then NEXT
	ES3C_Q12F	I liked to join in	1. Strongly disagree 2. Disagree 3. Agree 4. Strongly agree 88. DK 99. RF	Any response, then NEXT
	ES3C_Q12G	I liked jokes and having fun	1. Strongly disagree 2. Disagree 3. Agree 4. Strongly agree 88. DK 99. RF	Any response, then NEXT
	ES3C_Q12H	I laughed a lot at school	1. Strongly disagree 2. Disagree 3. Agree 4. Strongly agree 88. DK 99. RF	Any response, then NEXT

Domain	Question #	Question	Response items	Comment/Skips
	ES3C_Q12I	I enjoyed going to school	1. Strongly disagree 2. Disagree 3. Agree 4. Strongly agree 88. DK 5. 99. RF	Any response, then NEXT
	ES3C_Q12J	People at school generally liked me	1. Strongly disagree 2. Disagree 3. Agree 4. Strongly agree 88. DK 5. 99. RF	Any response, then NEXT
	ES3D_INTRO	The following are questions about your family's involvement in your last year of elementary or high school.		Go to ES3D_Q01_INTRO
Parental involvement	ES3D_Q01_INTRO	Did your parent(s), guardian(s) or any other family member do any of the following....		Go to ES3D_Q01
	ES3D_Q01	Speak to, correspond with or visit your teacher(s)  (Including parent-teacher interviews)?	1. Yes 2. No  88. DK 99. RF 77. NA	Any response, then NEXT
	ES3D_Q02	Attend a school event in which you participated, (for example, a play, cultural event, sports competition or science fair)?	1. Yes 2. No  88. DK 99. RF 77. NA	Any response, then NEXT
Parental participation in home	ES3D_Q03_INTRO	In general, how often did your parent(s)/guardian(s)/any other family member ...		Go to ES3D_Q03
	ES3D_Q03	Discuss with you how you were doing in school (grades, interest, course materials)?	1. Never or hardly ever 2. A few times a year 3. About once a month 4. Several times a month 5. Several times a week 88. DK 99. RF 77. NA	Any response, then NEXT
	ES3D_Q04	Try to help you with homework when you needed it?	4. All of the time 3. Most of the time	Any response, then NEXT

Domain	Question #	Question	Response items	Comment/Skips
			2. Some of the time 1. None of the time 88. DK 99. RF 77. NA	
Extra-curricular activities	ES3E_INTRO	Now, I would like to ask about activities that you may have taken part in at any time during your last year of elementary or high school.  NOTE: Do not include activities that you participated in during regular class time.		Go to ES2E_Q01A
	ES3E_Q01A	Did you participate in a sport or a physical activity (outside of class)?	1. yes 2. no 88. DK 99. RF	If ES3E_Q01A = 1, then NEXT  Otherwise, ES3E_Q02A
	ES3E_Q01B	How often did you participate in a sport or a physical activity (outside of class)?	4. 4 or more times per week 3. 1 - 3 times per week 2. 1 - 3 times per month 1. Less than once a month 88. DK 99. RF	Any response, then NEXT
	ES3E_Q02A	Did you participate in an art, drama, or music group/lessons (outside of class)?	1. yes 2. no 88. DK 99. RF	If ES3E_Q02A =1, then NEXT  Otherwise, ES3E_Q03A
	ES3E_Q02B	How often did you participate in an art, drama, or music group/lessons (outside of class)?	4. 4 or more times per week 3. 1 - 3 times per week 2. 1 - 3 times per month 1. Less than once a month 88. DK 99. RF	Any response, then NEXT
	ES3E_Q03A	Did you participate in a school group or club (such as student council, yearbook or science club) outside of class hours?	1. yes 2. no 88. DK 99. RF	If ES3E_Q03A = 1, then NEXT  Otherwise, ES3E_Q04A
	ES3E_Q03B	How often did you participate in any of these groups or clubs (outside of school hours)?	4. 4 or more times per week 3. 1 - 3 times per week 2. 1 - 3 times per month 1. Less than once a month 88. DK 99. RF	Any response, then NEXT
	ES3E_Q04A	Did you participate in First Nations cultural activities (e.g.,	1. yes	If ES3E_Q04A = 1, then

Domain	Question #	Question	Response items	Comment/Skips
		drumming, singing, storytelling, powwow, traditional dancing, hunting and gathering, beading, ceremonies)?	2. no 88. DK 99. RF	NEXT  Otherwise, CONDITION STATEMENT
	ES3E_Q04B	How often did you participate in First Nations cultural activities (outside of school hours)?	4. 4 or more times per week 3. 1 - 3 times per week 2. 1 - 3 times per month 1. Less than once a month 88. DK 99. RF	Any response, then ES3F
	ES3E_Q05	What prevented you from participating in these activities? (Mark all that apply)	1. Cost was too high 2. Transportation difficulties 3. Not interested 4. Not available in my community 5. Didn't fit my schedule 6. Too busy 7. Other-Specify  88 DK 99 RF	Any response, then NEXT
School attendance	ES3F_INTRO	Now, I would like to ask about your school attendance during your last year of elementary or high school.		Go to ES3F_Q01A
	ES3F_Q01A	On average how many days per month did you miss school?  NOTE: there are approximately 20 school days every month	1. None 2. 1 – 2 days 3. 3 – 5 days 4. 6 – 9 days 5. 10 – 15 days 6. 16 – 20 days  88 = DK 99 = RF	IF ES3F_Q01A = 1, 88,99, go to ES3F_Q02A  Otherwise, go to NEXT
	ES3F_Q01B	Why did you miss school?  Mark all that apply	1. Illness or injury 2. School was closed 3. Help with/participate in traditional activities 4. Help out at home 5. Slept in (e.g., didn't wake up in time) 6. Disliked or disinterested in school 7. Difficulties with school work 8. Problems with teachers 9. Problems with other students (bullying) 10. Suspended/expelled from school 11. Problems with transportation (e.g., no ride, missed	Any response, then NEXT

Domain	Question #	Question	Response items	Comment/Skips
			the bus) 12. Wanted to work instead 13. Medical appointment 14. Family-related issues 15. Other – Specify 88 = DK 99 = RF	
	ES3F_Q02A	On average how many days per month did you arrive late for school?  Note: there are approximately 20 school days every month.	1 = None 2 = 1 – 2 days 3 = 3 – 5 days 4 = 6 – 9 days 5 = 10 – 15 days 6 = 16 – 20 days 88 = DK 99 = RF	If ES3F_Q02A = 1, 88,99, then ES3F_Q03A  Otherwise, NEXT
	ES3F_Q02B	Why were you late for school?  Mark all that apply	1. Illness or injury 2. Help with/participate in traditional activities 3. Help out at home 4. Slept in (e.g., didn't wake up in time) 5. Disliked or disinterested in school 6. Difficulties with school work 7. Problems with teachers 8. Problems with other students (bullying) 9. Problems with transportation (e.g., no ride, missed the bus) 10. Wanted to work instead 11. Medical appointment 12. Family-related issues 13. Other – Specify 88 = DK 99 = RF	Any response, then NEXT
	ES3F_Q03A	On average how many days per month did you skip classes?  NOTE: there are approximately 20 school days every month	1 = None 2 = 1 – 2 days 3 = 3 – 5 days 4 = 6 – 9 days 5 = 10 – 15 days 6 = 16 – 20 days  88 = DK 99 = RF	Any response, then NEXT
	ES3F_Q03B-Y	If you missed school WITHOUT your parent's/guardian's permission, does the school contact your parents/guardians	1. Yes 2. No	Any response, then NEXT



Domain	Question #	Question	Response items	Comment/Skips
		to let them know?	88 = DK 99 = RF	
	ES3F_Q04	Were you ever suspended or kicked out of school?	1 Yes, once 2 Yes, more than once 3 No 88 DK 99 RF	Any response, then NEXT
Attitudes toward school	ES3G_Q01_INTRO	Now thinking about your closest friends in your last year of school, how many of these friends:		Go to ES3G_Q01A
	ES3G_Q01A	Thought completing high school was very important?	1. None of them 2. Some of them 3. Most of them 4. All of them 77. Not applicable 88. DK 99. RF	Any response, then NEXT
	ES3G_Q01B	Skipped classes once a week or more?	1. None of them 2. Some of them 3. Most of them 4. All of them 77. Not applicable 88. DK 99. RF	Any response, then NEXT
	ES3G_Q01C	Had dropped out of school without graduating?	1. None of them 2. Some of them 3. Most of them 4. All of them 77. Not applicable 88. DK 99. RF	Any response, then NEXT
	ES3G_Q01D	Were planning to further their education or training after leaving high school?	1. None of them 2. Some of them 3. Most of them 4. All of them 77. Not applicable 88. DK 99. RF	Any response, then NEXT
	ES3G_Q01E	Had a reputation for causing trouble?	1. None of them 2. Some of them 3. Most of them 4. All of them	Any response, then NEXT

Domain	Question #	Question	Response items	Comment/Skips
			77. Not applicable 88. DK 99. RF	
	ES3G_Q01F	Smoked cigarettes?	1. None of them 2. Some of them 3. Most of them 4. All of them 77. Not applicable 88. DK 99. RF	Any response, then NEXT
	ES3G_Q01G	Used drugs?	1. None of them 2. Some of them 3. Most of them 4. All of them 77. Not applicable 88. DK 99. RF	Any response, then NEXT
	ES2G_Q01H-Y	Drank alcohol?	1. None of them 2. Some of them 3. Most of them 4. All of them 77. Not applicable 88. DK 99. RF	* Note different question than ES3G_Q01H in adult survey  Any response, then NEXT
	ES3G_Q01I	Thought it was okay to work hard at school?	1. None of them 2. Some of them 3. Most of them 4. All of them 77. Not applicable 88. DK 99. RF	Any response, then NEXT
Perceived Importance of Education	ES3H_INTRO	Thinking about your experience in school, would you say you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with the following statements...		Go to ES2H_Q01
	ES3H_Q01	School did little to prepare me for adult life	4. Strongly agree 3. Agree 2. Disagree 1. Strongly Disagree 88. DK 99. RF	Any response, then NEXT
	ES3H_Q02	School was a waste of time	4. Strongly agree 3. Agree 2. Disagree	Any response, then NEXT

Domain	Question #	Question	Response items	Comment/Skips
			1. Strongly Disagree 88. DK 99. RF	
	ES3H_Q03	School helped give me confidence to make decisions	4. Strongly agree 3. Agree 2. Disagree 1. Strongly Disagree 88. DK 99. RF	Any response, then NEXT
	ES3H_Q04	School taught me things which could be useful in a job	4. Strongly agree 3. Agree 2. Disagree 1. Strongly Disagree 88. DK 99. RF	Any response, then NEXT
	ES3H_Q05	Doing well in school can help you get a job.	4. Strongly agree 3. Agree 2. Disagree 1. Strongly Disagree 88. DK 99. RF	Any response, then NEXT
	ES3H_Q06	The skills you need to do a job can't be learned in the classroom.	4. Strongly agree 3. Agree 2. Disagree 1. Strongly Disagree 88. DK 99. RF	Any response, then NEXT
Fear of success	ES3H_Q07_INTRO	Please rate your agreement with the following statements:  If you did well in school, or better than your friends, did you....		Go to ES2H_Q07A
	ES3H_Q07A	Worry about being labelled or losing friends?	4. Strongly agree 3. Agree 2. Disagree 1. Strongly Disagree 88. DK 99. RF	Any response, then NEXT
	ES3H_Q07B	Feel nervous or embarrassed?	4. Strongly agree 3. Agree 2. Disagree 1. Strongly Disagree 88. DK	Any response, then NEXT

Domain	Question #	Question	Response items	Comment/Skips
			99. RF	
	ES3H_Q07C	Feel pressured to do well all of the time, and live up to expectations?	4. Strongly agree 3. Agree 2. Disagree 1. Strongly Disagree 88. DK 99. RF	Any response, then NEXT
Future Aspirations	ES3I_INTRO-Y	The next few questions deal with your hopes for schooling and savings for future education.		Go to ES3I_Q01-Y  *Note sections ES3I, J, K, are different from what they are in the adult survey.
	ES3I_Q01-Y	Did your school ever provide you with information on how you could further your education after high school?	1. Yes 2. No 88 DK 99 RF	Any response, then NEXT
	ES3I_Q02-Y	How far do you hope that you will go in school?  Select one	1. Less than high school diploma 2. High school diploma or equivalency 3. CEGEP (Québec) certificate or diploma 4. Trade or vocational certificate or diploma, or an apprenticeship certificate 5. College certificate or diploma 6. An undergraduate university degree 7. A graduate university degree (Master's Degree, PhD) 8. Professional Degree (e.g., medical degree, law degree) 88. DK 99. RF	If ES3I_Q02-Y = 1,88,99 then ES3K_INTRO-Y  Otherwise, NEXT
	ES3I_Q03-Y	Is there anything standing in your way of going that far, such as:  Mark all that apply	1. No, nothing is standing in the way 2. Cost is too high 3. Programs too far from home 4. Won't have the requirements to get in 5. Marks are too low 6. Current courses limit choices 7. No First Nations institutions 8. Health reasons 9. Learning or other disability 10. Lack of interest or not enough motivation 11. Other – Specify 88. DK 99. RF	Any response, then NEXT

Domain	Question #	Question	Response items	Comment/Skips
	ES3I_Q04-Y	When thinking about the possibility of pursuing a post-secondary education, have you ...  (Mark all that apply)	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Talked to parents/guardians or other close family members</li> <li>2. Talked to a school counselor or teacher.</li> <li>3. Talked to someone who has pursued a post-secondary education in an area you might like.</li> <li>4. Completed a questionnaire to find out about your interests or abilities.</li> <li>5. Read information about different post-secondary education institutions and programs.</li> <li>6. Taken courses to meet post-secondary requirements</li> <li>7. Attended a presentation about different post-secondary education options.</li> <li>8. None of the above</li> <li>9. Other, Specify</li> <li>88. DK</li> <li>99. RF</li> </ol>	Any response, then NEXT
Post-Secondary costs	ES3J_INTRO-Y	The next section is about costs of post-secondary education.  NOTE: Post-secondary education costs include things such as tuition fees, housing, food, transportation, etc.		Go to ES3J_Q01-Y
	ES3J_Q01-Y	Are you saving money for a post-secondary education?	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Yes</li> <li>2. No</li> <li>88. DK</li> <li>99. RF</li> </ol>	Any response, then NEXT
	ES3J_Q02-Y	Is anyone else (besides you) saving money for you to pursue a post-secondary education?	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Yes</li> <li>2. No</li> <li>88. DK</li> <li>99. RF</li> </ol>	Any response, then NEXT
	ES3J_Q03-Y	Are you aware of different funding opportunities for your post-secondary education (i.e., government programs, grants, scholarships, loans)?	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Yes</li> <li>2. No</li> <li>88. DK</li> <li>99. RF</li> </ol>	Any response, then NEXT
	ES3J_Q04a-Y	Have you looked for information about funding opportunities for pursuing a post-secondary education?	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Yes</li> <li>2. No</li> <li>88. DK</li> <li>99. RF</li> </ol>	<p>If ES3J_Q04a-Y = 1, then NEXT</p> <p>Otherwise, ES3K_INTRO-Y</p>
	ES3J_Q04b-Y	Where have you obtained information about funding opportunities for post-secondary education?  Mark all that apply	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Teachers</li> <li>2. Workshops/presentations</li> <li>3. Guidance counselors</li> <li>4. Friends</li> </ol>	Any response, then NEXT

Domain	Question #	Question	Response items	Comment/Skips
			5. Parents/guardians 6. Sought out information online 7. Other family members 8. Other, Specify 88. DK 99. RF	
Family schooling & attitudes about school	ES3K_INTRO-Y	And now a few questions about the educational experience of your family members.		Go to ES3K_Q01-Y
	ES3K_Q01-Y	Did any of your brothers or sisters ever drop out of high school?  [Include step, half and adopted brothers and sisters that ever lived with you.]  NOTE: For youth whose siblings are too young (not high school age) or youth who do not have siblings, please select 'Not Applicable'.	1. Yes 2. No 77. N/A 88. DK 99. RF	Any response, then NEXT
	ES3K_Q02a-Y	What is the highest level of formal education that your mother or female guardian has completed?	1. No formal education 2. Some elementary school 3. Elementary school 4. Some high school 5. High school diploma or high school equivalency certificate 6. Registered Apprenticeship certificate (including Certificate of Qualification Journey person's designation) 7. Some postsecondary education 8. Diploma/certificate from trade or vocational school 9. Diploma/certificate from community college, CEGEP 10. Bachelor's Degree 11. Master's Degree 12. Earned Doctorate (PhD) 13. Professional Degree (e.g., medical degree, law degree) 14. Other, Specify 77 Not applicable 88. DK 99. RF	IF ES3K_Q02A-Y= 14 (OTHER) THEN GO TO ES3K2ATXT ELSE GO TO ES3K_Q02B-Y
	ES3K2ATXT	Other, Specify	Text Field	
	ES3K_Q02B-Y	What is the highest level of formal education that your	1. No formal education	IF ES3K_Q02B-Y= 14

Domain	Question #	Question	Response items	Comment/Skips
		father or male guardian has completed?	2. Some elementary school 3. Elementary school 4. Some high school 5. High school diploma or high school equivalency certificate 6. Registered Apprenticeship certificate (including Certificate of Qualification Journey person's designation) 7. Some postsecondary education 8. Diploma/certificate from trade or vocational school 9. Diploma/certificate from community college, CEGEP 10. Bachelor's Degree 11. Master's Degree 12. Earned Doctorate (PhD) 13. Professional Degree (e.g., medical degree, law degree) 14. Other, Specify 77 Not applicable 88. DK 99. RF	(OTHER) THEN GO TO ES3K2BTXT ELSE GO TO ES3K_Q03-Y
	ES3K2BXT	Other, Specify	Text Field	
Parental attitudes	ES3K_Q03-Y	How important was it to your father or male guardian that you graduate from high school?	1. Not important at all 2. Slightly important 3. Fairly important 4. Very important 77. N/A 88. DK 99. RF	Any response , then NEXT
	ES3K_Q04-Y	How important was it to your mother or female guardian that you graduate from high school?	1. Not important at all 2. Slightly important 3. Fairly important 4. Very important 77. N/A 88. DK 99. RF	Any response , then NEXT
	ES3K_Q05-Y	How important was/is it to your father or male guardian that you complete a post-secondary education (e.g., trades school, college, university)?	1. Not important at all 2. Slightly important 3. Fairly important 4. Very important 77. N/A 88. DK 99. RF	Any response , then NEXT
	ES3K_Q06-Y	How important was/is it to your mother or female guardian	1. Not important at all	Any response , then

Domain	Question #	Question	Response items	Comment/Skips
		that you complete a post-secondary education (e.g., trades school, college, university)?	2. Slightly important 3. Fairly important 4. Very important 77. N/A 88. DK 99. RF	ES4_INTRO
	ES3_END			
Future orientation	ES4_INTRO	When thinking about your future, please rate your agreement with the following statements...		Go to ES4_Q01
	ES4_Q01	Getting a good job later in life depends on my success in school.	1. Strongly disagree 2. Disagree 3. Agree 4. Strongly agree  88 = DK 99 = RF	Any response, then NEXT
	ES4_Q02	I will need to go to college or university to achieve what I want in life.	1. Strongly disagree 2. Disagree 3. Agree 4. Strongly agree  88 = DK 99 = RF	Any response, then NEXT
	ES4_Q03	I think I would enjoy going to college or university.	1. Strongly disagree 2. Disagree 3. Agree 4. Strongly agree  88 = DK 99 = RF	Any response, then NEXT
	ES4_Q04	I think I would do well in college.	1. Strongly disagree 2. Disagree 3. Agree 4. Strongly agree  88 = DK 99 = RF	Any response, then NEXT
	ES4_Q05	I think I would do well in university.	1. Strongly disagree 2. Disagree 3. Agree	Any response, then NEXT



Domain	Question #	Question	Response items	Comment/Skips
			4. Strongly agree  88 = DK 99 = RF	
	ES4_END		5.	Go to ES5_CON
Career aspirations	ES5_Q01	With respect to thinking about your future career, what statement best describes you?  Select one	1. I have not yet thought about my future career or type of work  2. I have thought about my future career but have not yet found one I am interested in  3. I have thought about my future career and decided on one that I am interested in  88 DK 99 RF	If ES5_Q01 = 1, 88, 99, then EMP_CON  If ES5_Q01 = 2, 3, then NEXT
	ES5_Q02	When thinking about choosing and preparing for your career, have you...  (Mark all that apply)	1 Talked to family or friends about your interests and possible career options. 2 Talked to a school guidance counselor or teacher/instructor. 3 Talked to someone working in a career you might like. 4 Completed a questionnaire to find out about your interests or abilities. 5 Read information about different types of work or careers. 6 Taken a school course where you spent time with an employer (such as a CO-OP program, internship). 7 Attended a presentation by people working in different types of jobs. 8 Contacted public employment agency for information 9 Contacted a First Nations organization or First Nations employment agency for information 10 Other, Specify  77 NA 88 DK 99 RF	Any response, THEN GO TO EMP_CON

Domain	Question #	Question	Response items	Comment/Skips
EMPLOYMENT 1	EMP1_INTRO	Now I am going to ask some questions about any employment experience you may have. Please include odd jobs (such as babysitting or shoveling snow), jobs for employers (including restaurant server, cashier or sales assistant), both part-time and full-time work, for pay.		
	EMP1_Q01	Are you currently working at a job or business for pay (wages, salary, self-employed)?	1 Yes 2 No  88 DK 99 RF	If EMP1_Q01 =1, then EMP1_Q02  If EMP1_Q01 =2, Then EMP1_Q23  If EMP1_Q01 =88, 99, then VOL_Q01
	EMP1_Q02	Do you currently have more than one job?	1 Yes 2 No  88 DK 99 RF	any response, EMP1_Q03_INTRO
	EMP1_Q03_INTRO	I am now going to ask some questions about the job or business at which you usually work the most hours.		
	EMP1_Q03	Are you an employee or self-employed?	1 Employee 2 Self-employed  88 DK 99 RF	If EMP1_Q03 = 1 or 2 , then EMP_Q04  If EMP1_Q03 = 88, 99 then EMP1_END
	EMP1_Q04	When did you start working at your current job?	01 January 02 February 03 March 04 April 05 May 06 June 07 July 08 August 09 September	any response, then EMP1_Q05  Mike: Feel free to make these two questions. Months in question EMP1_Q04A and Year in

Domain	Question #	Question	Response items	Comment/Skips
			10 October 11 November 12 December 88 DK 99 RF  Enter year (MIN: 2000) (MAX: 2014) 88 DK 99 RF	question EMP1_Q04B
Industry	EMP1_Q05	What kind of business, industry or service is this?	1. First Nations Government/Organization 2. Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing and Hunting 3. Mining, Quarrying, and Oil and Gas Extraction 4. Utilities 5. Construction 6. Manufacturing 7. Wholesale Trade 8. Retail Trade 9. Transportation and Warehousing 10. Information 11. Finance and Insurance 12. Real Estate and Rental and Leasing 13. Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services 14. Management of Companies and Enterprises 15. Administrative and Support and Waste Management and Remediation Services 16. Educational Services 17. Health Care and Social Assistance 18. Arts, Entertainment, and Recreation 19. Accommodation and Food Services 20. Other Services (except Public Administration) 21. Public Administration 22. Tourism 23. Other 88 DK 99 RF	any response, then EMP1_Q06a

Domain	Question #	Question	Response items	Comment/Skips
Usual hours of work	EMP1_Q06a	On average, how many paid hours do you usually work per week Monday through Friday?  NOTE: please exclude overtime	Min: 0 Max: 168  88 DK 99 RF	All responses to EMP1_Q06b
	EMP1_Q06b	On average, how many paid hours do you usually work on Saturday and Sunday?  NOTE: please exclude overtime	Min: 0 Max: 168  888 DK 999 RF	If EMP1_Q06a + EMP1_Q06b less than 30 hours go to EMP1_Q07CON  If EMP1_Q06a + EMP1_Q06b = 30 or more hours go to EMP1_Q08  If 88, 99 then EMP1_Q08
	EMP1_Q07	What is the MAIN reason you work less than 30 hours per week?  Select one	1 Did not want a job with more than 30 hours per week 2 Own illness or disability 3 Caring for own children 4 Caring for relative 5 Other personal or family responsibilities 6 Business conditions 7 Could not find work with 30 or more hours per week 8 Own preference 9 Other 88 DK 99 RF	Any response, go to EMP1_Q08
	EMP1_Q08	Is your job...?  Select one	1 Permanent 2 Seasonal 3 Temporary, term or contract (non-seasonal) 4 Casual job 5 Other- Specify 88 DK 99 RF	Any response, go to EMP1_Q09

Domain	Question #	Question	Response items	Comment/Skips
	EMP1_Q09	Is your main job located within a First Nations community (on-reserve)?	1 Yes 2 No 88 DK 99 RF	If EMP1_Q09 =1 then EMP1_Q11  If EMP1_Q09 =2 then EMP1_Q10  If EMP1_Q09= 88, 99 go to EMP1_Q12
	EMP1_Q10	What is the main reason that you work outside of a First Nation community?  (select one)	1. No jobs available in my community 2. Jobs available in my community are not related to my areas of training or interest 3. Higher wages / pay 4. Better training opportunities 5. Education / Professional recognition and advancement 6. Perks/services (e.g., on-site day care, close to child's school, pension, etc...) 7. Job security 8. Other, specify 88 DK 99 RF	Any response, go to EMP1_Q12
	EMP1_Q11	What is the main reason that you choose to work within a First Nations community (on-reserve)?  (select one)	1. To give back to the community 2. To be close to family 3. To create opportunities for others 4. To stay connected to my culture, language and traditions 5. To build capacity in my community/support community development 6. Financial reasons 7. Other, Specify 88 DK 99 RF	Any response, go to EMP1_Q12
	EMP1_Q12	Do you have a reliable method of getting to work?	1 Yes 2 No 88 DK 99 RF	Any response, go to EMP1_Q13
	EMP1_Q13	On average, how many minutes does it take you to get to work (one-way)?	____(MIN: 0) (MAX: 200) 88 DK 99 RF	Any response, go to EMP1_Q14

Domain	Question #	Question	Response items	Comment/Skips
	EMP1_Q14	In your main job, what language do you speak the majority of the time?	1. English 2. French 3. First Nations language– Specify 4. Other 88 DK 99 RF	If EMP1_Q14= OTHER THEN GO TO EMP1_Q14TXT  OTHERWISE GO TO EMP1_Q15
	EMP1_Q14TXT	Other Specify	Text Field	
	EMP1_Q15	Do you have a valid driver's license? (This includes graduated driver's licenses where an individual is permitted to drive alone with some restrictions)	1. Yes 2. No 88 DK 99 RF	Any response, go to EMP1_Q16
	EMP1_Q16	Would you move to another community to improve your job or career opportunities?	1 Yes 2 No 88 DK 99 RF	If EMP1_Q16 =1 then go to EMP1_Q17  If EMP1_Q16 =2 then go to EMP1_Q18  If EMP1_Q16 =DK, RF then go to EMP1_Q19_INTRO
	EMP1_Q17	To improve your job or career opportunities, would you move...?  Select all that apply	1. To another First Nations community 2. To a non-First Nations community 88 DK 99 RF	Any response, go to EMP1_Q19_INTRO
	EMP1_Q18	What is the main reason you would not move?	01 Still in school 02 Happy with job situation 03 Miss family/friends 04 No guarantee of finding work elsewhere 05 Uncertainty / Afraid of changes (different city, people) 06 Cultural, linguistic or social reasons 07 Cost of living elsewhere too high 08 Moving too expensive 09 Education / Professional recognition 10 Caring for own child 11 Other family responsibilities 12 Maintain access to healthcare 13 Other - Specify 88 DK 99 RF	Any response, go to EMP1_Q19_INTRO

Domain	Question #	Question	Response items	Comment/Skips
EMP1loyment climate	EMP1_Q19_INTRO	Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with the following statements?		
	EMP1_Q19A	Overall, I am happy at work.	4 Strongly agree 3 Agree 2 Disagree 1 Strongly disagree 88 DK 99 RF	Any response, go to EMP1_Q19B
	EMP1_Q19B	I feel valued at work.	4 Strongly agree 3 Agree 2 Disagree 1 Strongly disagree 88 DK 99 RF	Any response, go to EMP1_Q19C
	EMP1_Q19C	My work is stressful.	4 Strongly agree 3 Agree 2 Disagree 1 Strongly disagree 88 DK 99 RF	Any response, go to EMP1_Q19D
	EMP1_Q19D	My current job offers various opportunities to learn new job-related skills.	4 Strongly agree 3 Agree 2 Disagree 1 Strongly disagree 88 DK 99 RF	Any response, go to EMP1_Q20_INTRO

Domain	Question #	Question	Response items	Comment/Skips
	EMP1_Q20_INTRO	In your main job, do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with the following statements?		
	EMP1_Q20	My workplace is supportive of First Nations culture.	4 Strongly agree 3 Agree 2 Disagree 1 Strongly disagree 88 DK 99 RF	Any response, go to EMP1_Q21a
	EMP1_Q21a	Harassment and discrimination are a problem in my workplace.	4 Strongly agree 3 Agree 2 Disagree 1 Strongly disagree 88 DK 99 RF	IF EMP1_Q21a= 3, 4 GO TO EMP1_Q21b ELSE GO TO EMP1_Q22_CON
	EMP1_Q21b	Thinking of your main job, have you personally experienced harassment or discrimination in the workplace?	1 Yes 2 No 88 DK 99 RF	If EMP1_Q21b =1, then EMP1_Q21c  If EMP1_Q21b=2, 88, 99 then GO TO EMP1_Q22_CON
	EMP1_Q21c	Are you satisfied with the way in which your workplace responds to matters related to harassment and discrimination?	1 Yes 2 No 88 DK 99 RF	Any response then EMP1_Q22_CON
	EMP1_Q22_INTRO	Has your job negatively affected...		



Domain	Question #	Question	Response items	Comment/Skips
	EMP1_Q22a	Your overall marks	1 Yes 2 No 88 DK 99 RF	Any response, go to EMP1_Q22b
	EMP1_Q22b	The amount of studying or school work you do	1 Yes 2 No 88 DK 99 RF	Any response, go to EMP1_Q22c
	EMP1_Q22c	Your interest in school	1 Yes 2 No 88 DK 99 RF	Any response, go to EMP1_Q22d
	EMP1_Q22d	The time you spend with your family or friends	1 Yes 2 No 88 DK 99 RF	Any response, go to EMP1_Q22e
	EMP1_Q22e	The number of hours of sleep you get	1 Yes 2 No 88 DK 99 RF	Any response, go to VOL_Q01
	EMP1_Q23	Do you have a job in which you will be returning to at some point?	1 Yes 2 No 88 DK 99 RF	IF EMP1_Q23=1 then EMP1_Q24  IF EMP1_Q23=2 then EMP1_Q25  IF EMP1_Q23=DK, RF then EMP1_Q26
	EMP1_Q24	Which of the following best describes your current situation?  Select one	1 Maternity or parental leave 2 Temporary layoff due to business conditions 3 Temporary leave due to disability 4 Seasonal layoff 5 Casual job, no work available 6 Self-Employed, no work available 7 Seasonal business 8 Other – Specify 88 DK 99 RF	Any responses then EMP1_Q27
	EMP1_Q25	What is the main reason that you are not currently working for pay?  Select one	1 Going to school/training 2 Caring for own children 3 Caring for a relative 4 Other personal or family responsibilities	IF EMP_Q25=9 (OTHER) THEN GO TO EMP_Q25TXT

Domain	Question #	Question	Response items	Comment/Skips
			5 Pregnancy 6 Own illness or disability 7 Doing unpaid work 8 No work available 9 Other – Specify 88 DK 99 RF	ELSE GO TO EMP1_Q26
	EMP_Q25TXT	Specify	Text Field	
	EMP1_Q26	Have you ever worked for pay?	1 Yes 2 No 88 DK 99 RF	If EMP1_Q26=1 then EMP1_Q27  If EMP1_Q26=2, 88, 99 then EMP1_Q28
	EMP1_Q27	When did you last work?  Month?  Year?	1 January 2 February 3 March 4 April 5 May 6 June 7 July 8 August 9 September 10 October 11 November 12 December 88 DK 99 RF  And year: Enter year ____(MIN: 2005) (MAX: 2014) 88 DK 99 RF	Any response then EMP1_Q28  Mike: Feel free to make these two questions. Months in question EMP1Q27a and Year in question EMP1_Q27b
Looking for work	EMP1_Q28	Are you currently looking for work?	1 Yes 2 No 88 DK 99 RF	IF EMP1_Q28=1 then EMP1_Q29  IF EMP1_Q28= 2, 88, 99 then VOL_Q01
	EMP1_Q29	As of last week, how many weeks have you been looking for work?	____(MIN: 0) (MAX: 260) 88 DK 99 RF	Any response, then EMP1_Q30

Domain	Question #	Question	Response items	Comment/Skips
	EMP1_Q30	How did you go about looking for work? (Mark all that apply)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1 Contacted potential Employer(s) directly</li> <li>2 Through friend(s)/relative(s)</li> <li>3 Inquire at the band office</li> <li>4 Through co-worker(s)</li> <li>5 Placed or answered newspaper ad(s)</li> <li>6 Community bulletin boards</li> <li>7 Contacted public EMP1loyment agency (Service Canada Centre/Canada EMP1loyment Centre, provincial EMP1loyment centre)</li> <li>8 Contacted First Nations organization or First Nations EMP1loyment agency</li> <li>9 Was referred by another EMP1loyer</li> <li>10 Searched the Internet</li> <li>11 Was referred by a union</li> <li>12 Other - Specify</li> <li>88 DK</li> <li>99 RF</li> </ul>	Any response, then EMP1_Q31
	EMP1_Q31	Have any of the following caused you difficulty in finding work? (Mark all that apply)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1 Not knowing where to look for work</li> <li>2 Not knowing the job type you wanted</li> <li>3 Not having the work experience required for available jobs</li> <li>4 Not having enough education or training for available jobs</li> <li>5 Not having the means of transportation to get to available jobs</li> <li>6 Not having child care</li> <li>7 Not having a driver's license/the appropriate level of driver's license</li> <li>8 A shortage of jobs</li> <li>9 Not sure how to create a strong resume or cover letter.</li> <li>10 Do not have appropriate clothes for a job interview.</li> <li>11 Other, specify</li> <li>88 DK</li> <li>99 RF</li> </ul>	Any response, then VOL_Q01
EMPLOYMENT 2 – WORK EXPERIENCE FOR 11-14 YEARS OLD	EMP2_INTRO	The following questions are about all types of paid work experiences including odd jobs (such as babysitting or snow shovelling), jobs for employers (including restaurant server, cashier or sales assistant), both part-time and full-time work.		

Domain	Question #	Question	Response items	Comment/Skips
	EMP2_Q01	Are you currently doing any work for pay for an employer (such as at a store or restaurant) or at an odd job?	1. Yes, for pay for an employer (such as at a store or restaurant) 2. Yes, at an odd job (such as babysitting or snow shovelling) 3. No  88 = DK 99 = RF	IF EMP2_Q01=1 or 2 THEN GO TO EMP2_Q02 ELSE GO TO VOL_Q01
	EMP2_Q02	On average, how many hours per week do you work at all of your jobs and odd jobs from Monday through Friday?	____: Total hours Min: 0 Max: 120 I did not work Monday through Friday	Any response, then NEXT
	EMP2_Q03	On average, how many hours per week do you work at all of your jobs and odd jobs on Saturday and Sunday?	____: Total hours Min: 0 Max: 120 I did not work Saturday through Sunday	Any response, then VOL_Q01
VOLUNTEERING ALL YOUTH				
	VOL_Q01	Do you volunteer or help without pay in the community?	1 Yes 2 No  88 DK 99 RF	If VOL_Q01=1 then VOL_Q02  IF VOL_Q01=2, DK, RF then JS_Q01_INTRO
	VOL_Q02	How often do you volunteer or help without pay in the community?	1 1 - 3 times in the past 12 months 2 4 - 10 times in the past 12 months 3 1 to 3 times a month 4 At least once per week  88 DK 99 RF	Any response, then JS_Q01_INTRO
		If AGE GT 14, then go to JS_Q01_INTRO else go to JS_Q02		
JOB SKILLS All Youth	JS_Q01_INTRO	The following are questions about various types of jobs skills.  Has anyone ever taught you how to....		

Domain	Question #	Question	Response items	Comment/Skips
	JS_Q01a	Write a résumé or a summary of your job qualifications?	1 Yes 2 No  88 DK 99 RF	Any response, then JS_Q01b
	JS_Q01b	Prepare yourself for a job interview?	1 Yes 2 No  88 DK 99 RF	Any response, then JS_Q01c
	JS_Q01c	Find out what kinds of jobs are available for people your age?	1 Yes 2 No  88 DK 99 RF	Any response, then JS_Q02
	JS_Q02	How would you rate your ability to use a computer? For example, using the internet, email, word computer software, etc...	5 Excellent 4 Very good 3 Good 2 Fair 1 Poor 88 DK 99 RF	Any response, then JS_Q03
	JS_Q03	How would you rate your reading abilities? For example, understanding what you read and identifying the most important issues, or using written material to find information.	5 Excellent 4 Very good 3 Good 2 Fair 1 Poor 88 DK499 RF	Any response, then JS_Q04
	JS_Q04	How would you rate your oral communication skills? For example, explaining ideas to others, speaking to an audience, or participating in discussions.	5 Excellent 4 Very good 3 Good 2 Fair 1 Poor 88 DK 99 RF	Any response, then JS_Q05
	JS_Q05	How would you rate your mathematical abilities? For example, using formulas to solve problems, interpreting graphs or tables, or using math to figure out practical things in everyday life.	5 Excellent 4 Very good 3 Good 2 Fair 1 Poor	Any response, then JS_Q06

Domain	Question #	Question	Response items	Comment/Skips
			88 DK 99 RF	
	JS_Q06	How would you rate your writing abilities? For example, writing to get across information or ideas to others, or editing writing to improve it.	5 Excellent 4 Very good 3 Good 2 Fair 1 Poor 88 DK 99 RF	Any response, then PE_Q01_INTRO
Parent employment All Youth	PE_Q01_INTRO	Now I am going to ask some questions about your parent(s)/guardian(s) employment...		
	PE_Q01A_Y	Is your mother or female guardian currently working for pay (wages, salary, self-employed)?	1. Yes, full time 2. Yes, part time 3. No 88. DK 99. RF	IF PE_Q01A_Y = 3 , then NEXT  Otherwise PE_Q02A_Y
	PE_Q01B_Y	Which of the following best describes your mother's or female guardian's situation?	1. Student 2. Stay-at- home parent 3. Maternity/Parental leave 4. Seasonal worker 5. Retired 6. Poor health or disabled 7. Looking for work 8. No longer looking for work, gave up 9. Caring for elderly or other family members 10. Other (specify) 88. DK 99. RF	Any response, then NEXT
	PE_Q02A_Y	Is your father or male guardian currently working for pay?	1. Yes, full time 2. Yes, part time 3. No 88. DK 99. RF	IF PE_Q02A_Y = 3 , then NEXT  Otherwise, AT1_INTRO
	PE_Q02B_Y	Which of the following best describes your father's or male guardian's situation?	1. Student 2. Stay-at- home parent 3. Maternity/Parental leave 4. Seasonal worker 5. Retired 6. Poor health or disabled 7. Looking for work	Any response go to AT1_INTRO

Domain	Question #	Question	Response items	Comment/Skips
			8. No longer looking for work, gave up 9. Caring for elderly or other family members 10. Other (specify)  88. DK 99. RF	
Access to technology	AT1_INTRO	Now I would like to ask you some questions about your access to technology.		Go to AT_Q01
	AT_Q01	Is there a working computer available in your household?	1. Yes 2. No 88. DK 99. RF	Any responses then AT_Q02
	AT_Q02	Do you have access to the Internet in your home?	1. Yes 2. No 88. DK 99. RF	Any responses then AT_Q03
Screen time	AT_Q03	On average, how much time per day do you spend watching TV, movies, videos, playing on computers, tablets or smart phones?	1 None 2 Less than 30 minutes 3 30 minutes to less than 1 hour 4 1 hour to less than 2 hours 5 2 hours to less than 3 hours 6 3 hours to less than 4 hours 7 4 hours to less than 5 hours 8 5 hours to less than 6 hours 9 6 hours to less than 7 hours 10 7 hours to less than 8 hours 11 8 hours to less than 9 hours 12 9 hours to less than 10 hours 13 10 hours or more  88. DK 99. RF	If AT_Q03=1,14, 99 go to LIT_Q01  If AT_Q03= 2-13, 88 go to AT_Q04-Y
	AT_Q04-Y	How much time doing these activities is educational?  (i.e., watching TV, movies, videos, playing on computers, tablets or smart phones)	4- All 3- Most 2- Some 1- None 88 DK 99 RF	Any response go to next
Literacy  All Youth	LIT_Q01	How often do you read for pleasure (e.g., excluding reading for school or work)?	1. Rarely or never 2. Less than once per week 3. 1 - 3 times per week	Any responses then WB_INTRO

Domain	Question #	Question	Response items	Comment/Skips
			4. 4 or more times per week 88. DK 99. RF	
		WELL-BEING-, PHYSICAL,MENTAL, EMOTIONAL, SPIRITUAL  ALL		
All Youth	WB_INTRO	While the entire survey provides information about well-being, the following questions focus more specifically on the physical, mental, emotional and spiritual aspects of well-being. These questions will help the community better understand the overall well-being of members of the community and how well-being relates to education and employment.		Go to HE1_INTRO
Physical Well-Being (Health)	HE1_INTRO	First, I would like to ask some questions about your general health.		Go to HE1
	HE1	In general would you say your physical health is....?	1. Excellent 2. Very good 3. Good 4. Fair 5. Poor 88 = dk 99 = rf	Any responses then HE2_INTRO
	HE2_INTRO	The next questions are about height and weight.		Go HE2
Physical Well-Being (Body Mass Index)	HE2	How tall are you without shoes on?	___ Feet (Min: 1) (Max:7) ___ Inches (Min: 0) (Max: 11) 88 DK 99 RF	Drop-down option for each feet and inches Any responses then HE3
	HE3	How much do you weigh?	(MIN: 1) (MAX: 575) 8888 = dk 9999 = rf	If HE3= any number between 1-575 then HE3a  If HE3=8888,9999 go to HLC_INTRO
	HE3a	Was that in pounds or kilograms?	1 Pounds 2 Kilograms (DK, RF not allowed)	Any responses then HLC_INTRO
	HLC_INTRO	Now I would like to ask about certain health conditions		Go to HLC1



Domain	Question #	Question	Response items	Comment/Skips
		which you may have.		
	HLC1	<p>Have you been told by health care professional that you have any of the following?</p> <p>Mark all that apply</p>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Arthritis/Rheumatism</li> <li>2. Asthma</li> <li>3. Attention Deficit Disorder /Attention Deficit-Hyperactivity Disorder (ADD/ADHD)</li> <li>4. Autism spectrum disorder</li> <li>5. Blindness or serious vision problems (cannot be corrected with glasses)</li> <li>6. Cancer</li> <li>7. Chronic back pain</li> <li>8. Chronic bronchitis</li> <li>9. Cognitive or Mental disability</li> <li>10. Diabetes</li> <li>11. Effects of Stroke</li> <li>12. Emphysema</li> <li>13. Epilepsy</li> <li>14. Hearing impairment</li> <li>15. Heart Disease</li> <li>16. Hepatitis</li> <li>17. High Blood Pressure</li> <li>18. HIV/AIDS</li> <li>19. Learning Disability</li> <li>20. Liver disease</li> <li>21. Osteoporosis</li> <li>22. Physical disability</li> <li>23. Psychological or nervous disorder</li> <li>24. Stomach/Intestinal problems</li> <li>25. Thyroid Problems</li> <li>26. Tuberculosis</li> </ol> <p>88 DK 99 RF</p>	<p>If HLC1=1-26, go to HLC2</p> <p>Otherwise go to SLP1</p>
	HLC2	Have you received any treatment for this health condition?	<p>1 = yes 2 = no</p> <p>88 = dk 99 = rf</p>	<p>CAPI System:</p> <p>Each health condition(s) that was selected above needs to be 'piped-down'</p> <p>Any response then SLP1</p>
Physical Well-Being (Sleep)	SLP1	During the week, would you say you have a consistent sleep schedule?	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. All of the time</li> <li>2. Most of the time</li> <li>3. Some of the time</li> <li>4. None of the time</li> </ol>	Any response then SLP2

Domain	Question #	Question	Response items	Comment/Skips
			88 = dk 99 = rf	
	SLP2	During the week, do you feel well-rested?	1. All of the time 2. Most of the time 3. Some of the time 4. None of the time 88 = dk 99 = rf	Any response then NU1
Physical Well-Being (Nutrition)	NU1	Balanced meals contain a variety of food groups, for example a selection of protein, vegetables and fruits, and dairy products.  Do you eat a nutritious balanced diet?	4 All of the time 3 Most of the time 2 Some of the time 1 None of the time 88 DK 99 RF	Any response then FS1_Y
Physical Well-Being (Food Security)	FS1_Y	In the past 12 months, how often did you go to school hungry because there is not enough food at home?	1. Always 2. Often 3. Sometimes 4. Never 88 DK 99 RF	*Different question and response items than in Adult Any response then SM_INTRO
Physical Well-Being (Smoking Use)	SM_INTRO	Now I am going to ask a few questions about smoking		Go to SM1
	SM1	At the present time do you smoke cigarettes daily, occasionally, or not at all?	1. Daily 2. Occasionally 3. Not at all  88 DK 99 RF	If SM1=1 OR 2, go to SM2  IF SM1=3, 88, 99 then SM3
	SM2	At what age did you begin smoking cigarettes?	Age in years  Min: 1 Max:18 8888 DK 9999 RF	Any response then SM3
	SM3	Do you live in a smoke-free home?	1 = Yes 2 = No 88 DK 99 RF	Any response then AL_INTRO
Physical Well-Being (Alcohol Use)	AL_INTRO	Now I am going to ask about alcohol use		Go to AL1
	AL1	During the past 12 months have you had a drink of any beer, wine, liquor, or any other alcoholic beverages?  NOTE: When I use the word "drink" it means:	1 = yes 2 = no 88 DK 99 RF	If AL1 = 1, then AL2  If AL1=2, 88, 99, then DU_INTRO

Domain	Question #	Question	Response items	Comment/Skips
		- one bottle or can of beer or a glass of draft - one glass of wine or a wine cooler - one drink or cocktail with 1 ½ ounces of liquor		
	AL2	How often in the past 12 months have you had five or more drinks on one occasion?	1. Never 2. Less than once a month 3. Once a month 4. 2 to 3 times a month 5. Once a week 6. More than once a week 88 = dk 99 = rf	Any response then DU_INTRO
Physical Well-Being (Drug use)	DU_INTRO	Now I am going to ask some questions about the use of drugs and other substances for recreational purposes. I would like to remind you that everything you say will remain strictly confidential.		Go to DU1
	DU1	During the last 12 months, have you used or tried marijuana, cannabis or hashish?	1 = yes 2 = no  88 = dk 99 = rf	Any response then DU2
	DU2	During the last 12 months, have you used prescription drugs for non-medical purposes, without a doctor's prescription, or used more than prescribed?	1 = yes 2 = no  88 = dk 99 = rf	Any response then DU3
	DU3	During the last 12 months, have you used or tried street drugs (such as cocaine, speed, solvents, or steroids)?	1 = yes 2 = no  88 = dk 99 = rf	Any response then NEXT
Mental Well-Being	PSY1	In general, would you say your mental health is...?	1. Excellent 2. Very good 3. Good 4. Fair 5. Poor 88 = dk 99 = rf	Any response then NEXT
Mental Well-Being (Depression)	PSY2	During the past 12 months, was there ever a time when you felt sad, blue, or depressed for two weeks or more in a row?	1 Yes 2 No 88 DK 99 RF	Any response then MAS1_INTRO
Mental Well-being (Mastery)	MAS1_INTRO	Below is a list of statements dealing with your feelings of control over your life.		Go to MAS1a

Domain	Question #	Question	Response items	Comment/Skips
		Please rate your agreement with each statement:		
	MAS1a	I can solve the problems that I have	1. Strongly disagree 2. Disagree 3. Agree 4. Strongly agree 88 = DK 99 = RF	Any response then MAS1b
	MAS1b	No one pushes me around in life	1. Strongly disagree 2. Disagree 3. Agree 4. Strongly agree 88 = DK 99 = RF	Any response then MAS1C
	MAS1c	I have control over the things that happen to me	1. Strongly disagree 2. Disagree 3. Agree 4. Strongly agree 88 = DK 99 = RF	Any response then MAS1d
	MAS1d	I can do just about anything I set my mind to	1. Strongly disagree 2. Disagree 3. Agree 4. Strongly agree 88 = DK 99 = RF	Any response then MAS1e
	MAS1e	I often feel helpless in dealing with the problems in my life	1. Strongly disagree 2. Disagree 3. Agree 4. Strongly agree 88 = DK 99 = RF	Any response then MAS1f
	MAS1f	What happens to me in the future mostly depends on me	1. Strongly disagree 2. Disagree 3. Agree 4. Strongly agree 88 = DK 99 = RF	Any response then MAS1g

Domain	Question #	Question	Response items	Comment/Skips
	MAS1g	There is little I can do to change many of the important things in my life	1. Strongly disagree 2. Disagree 3. Agree 4. Strongly agree 88 = DK 99 = RF	Any response then PSY3_INTRO
Emotional Well-being	PSY3_INTRO	Please indicate your level of agreement with each of the following statements.		Go to PSY3
	PSY3	I feel lonely	1. Not at all 2. A little 3. Moderately 4. Quite a bit 5. A lot 88 = DK 99 = RF	Any response then PSY4
	PSY4	I feel loved	1. Not at all 2. A little 3. Moderately 4. Quite a bit 5. A lot 88 = DK 99 = RF	Any response then PSY5
	PSY5	I feel stressed	1. Not at all 2. A little 3. Moderately 4. Quite a bit 5. A lot 88 = DK 99 = RF	Any response then RS_INTRO
Family residential school status  All Youth	RS_INTRO	<p>The next questions ask about attendance at Indian residential school.</p> <p>For the purpose of the survey, the term "Indian residential schools" refers to the residential school systems attended by Aboriginal students. This includes residential schools run by religious orders, industrial schools, boarding schools, student residences, hostels and billets all funded by the federal government. The last residential school shut down in 1996.</p>		Go to RS_Q01-Y

Domain	Question #	Question	Response items	Comment/Skips
	RS_Q01-Y	Were any of the following people a student at an Indian residential school or a federal industrial school? (mark all that apply)	1. Mother or female guardian 2. Father or male guardian 3. Brother(s) or Sister(s) 4. At least one grandparent 5. None of the above 88. DK 99. RF	*Different responses than in Adult If RS_Q01-Y=5 this is an exclusive response item  Any response then GS_INTRO
Emotional Well-Being (General support)	GS_Intro	How do you feel about the following statements concerning the support you get from others?		Go to GS1
	GS1	If something went wrong, no one would help me	1. Strongly agree 2. Agree 3. Disagree 4. Strongly disagree 88. DK 99. RF	Any response then GS2
	GS2	I have family and friends who help me feel safe, secure and happy.	1. Strongly agree 2. Agree 3. Disagree 4. Strongly disagree 88. DK 99. RF	Any response then GS3
	GS3	There is someone I trust whom I would turn to for advice if I were having problems.	1. Strongly agree 2. Agree 3. Disagree 4. Strongly disagree 88. DK 99. RF	Any response then GS4
	GS4	There is no one I feel comfortable talking with about problems.	1. Strongly agree 2. Agree 3. Disagree 4. Strongly disagree 88. DK 99. RF	Any response then GS5
	GS5	There are people I can count on in times of trouble.	1. Strongly agree 2. Agree 3. Disagree 4. Strongly disagree 88. DK 99. RF	Any response then SP1
Spiritual Well-Being	SP1	How important is traditional spirituality in your life?	1. Very important 2. Somewhat important 3. A little important	Any response then SP2

Domain	Question #	Question	Response items	Comment/Skips
			4. Not important 88. DK 99. RF	
	SP2	How important is organized religion in your life (e.g., Christianity, Catholic, and Protestant)?	1. Very important 2. Somewhat important 3. A little important 4. Not important 88. DK 99. RF	Any response then BAL_INTRO
Balance of Physical, Mental, Emotional, Spiritual	BAL_INTRO	How often do you feel that you are in balance in the four aspects of your life (physical, mental, emotional, spiritual)?		Go to BAL_Q01
	BAL_Q01	Physical	1 All of the time 2 Most of the time 3 Some of the time 4 Almost none of the time 5 None of the time 88 DK 99 RF	Any response then BAL_Q02
	BAL_Q02	Mental	1 All of the time 2 Most of the time 3 Some of the time 4 Almost none of the time 5 None of the time 88 DK 99 RF	Any response then BAL_Q03
	BAL_Q03	Emotional	1 All of the time 2 Most of the time 3 Some of the time 4 Almost none of the time 5 None of the time 88 DK 99 RF	Any response then BAL_Q04
	BAL_Q04	Spiritual	1 All of the time 2 Most of the time 3 Some of the time 4 Almost none of the time 5 None of the time 88 DK 99 RF	Any response then END
	END	Thanks for your participation in the First Nations Regional Early Childhood, Education and Employment Survey. We greatly appreciate your contribution!		

